

Angular

Introduction



Eng: Mostafa Saqly

Angular Is ...



A JavaScript framework

For building client-side applications

Using HTML, CSS and TypeScript

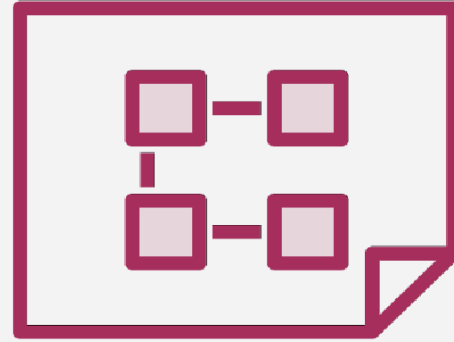
Why Angular?



Expressive HTML



**Powerful Data
Binding**

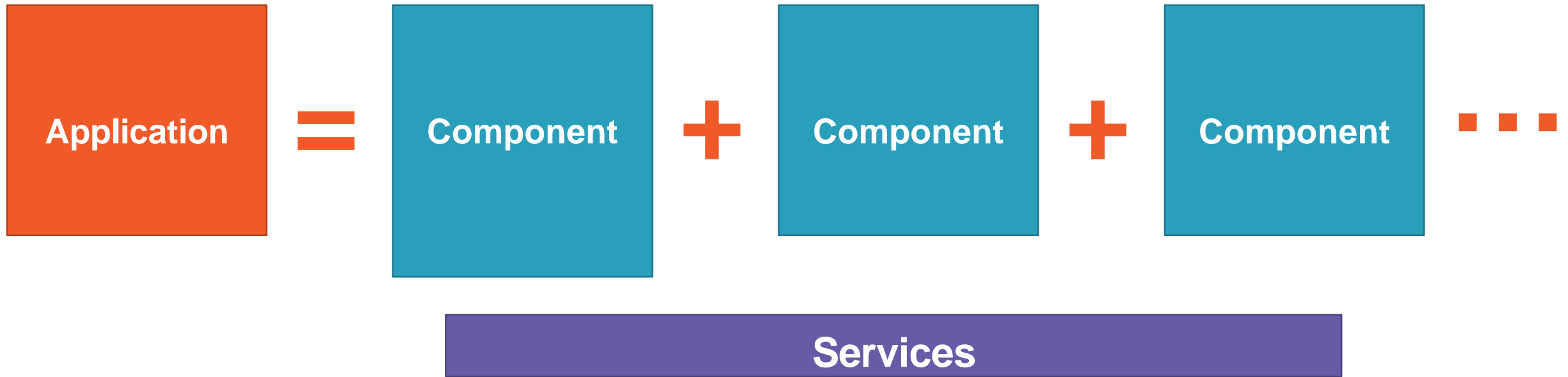


**Modular By
Design**

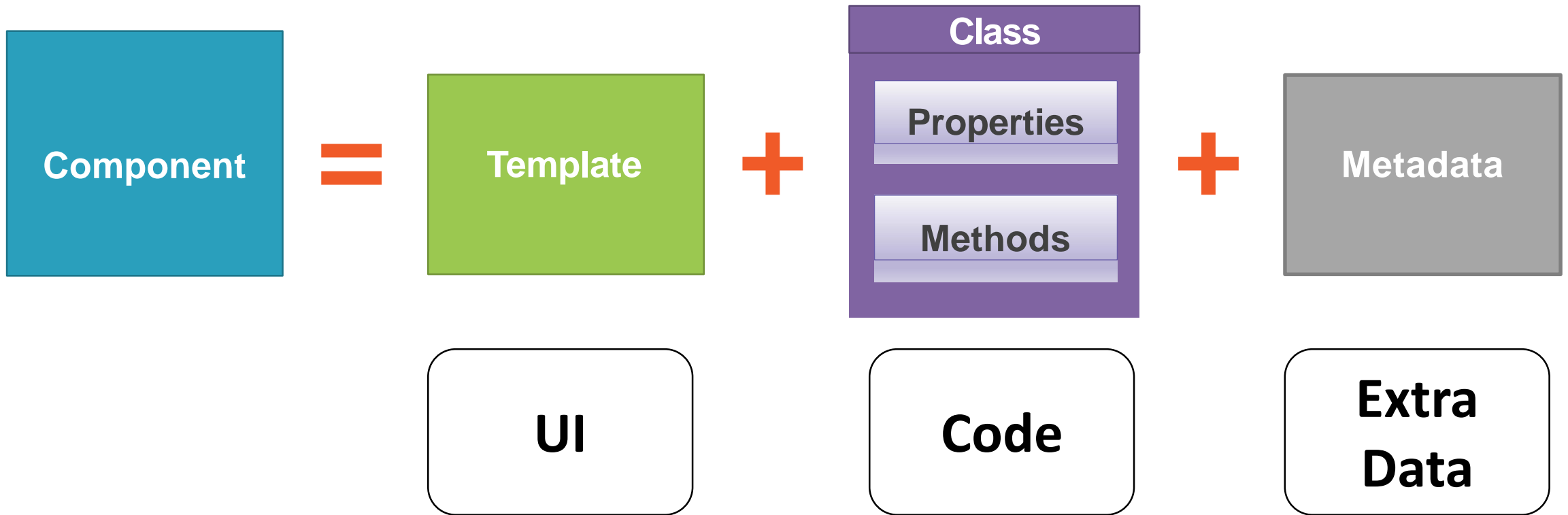


**Built-in Back-End
Integration**

Anatomy of an Angular Application



Component



TypeScript
is the programming language
we use
when building
Angular applications

TypeScript



Open-source language by Microsoft

Superset of JavaScript

Transpilers to plain JavaScript

Strongly typed

Class-based object-orientation

package.json

dependencies

- Packages required for development and deployment

devDependencies

- Packages only required for development

```
12  "dependencies": {
13    "@angular/animations": "^14.0.0",
14    "@angular/common": "^14.0.0",
15    "@angular/compiler": "^14.0.0",
16    "@angular/core": "^14.0.0",
17    "@angular/forms": "^14.0.0",
18    "@angular/platform-browser": "^14.0.0",
19    "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "^14.0.0",
20    "@angular/router": "^14.0.0",
21    "rxjs": "~7.5.0",
22    "tslib": "^2.3.0",
23    "zone.js": "~0.11.4"
24  },
25  "devDependencies": {
26    "@angular-devkit/build-angular": "^14.0.3",
27    "@angular/cli": "~14.0.3",
28    "@angular/compiler-cli": "^14.0.0",
29    "@types/jasmine": "~4.0.0",
30    "jasmine-core": "~4.1.0",
31    "karma": "~6.3.0",
32    "karma-chrome-launcher": "~3.1.0",
33    "karma-coverage": "~2.2.0",
34    "karma-jasmine": "~5.0.0",
35    "karma-jasmine-html-reporter": "~1.7.0",
36    "typescript": "~4.7.2"
37  }
```


When Setting Up Existing Angular Code

#1

Navigate down to the project folder

The project folder contains the `package.json` file

#2

Run: `npm install`

To install the packages defined in the `package.json` file

#3

Run: `npm start`

To start the installed Angular application

Demo



Create an Angular app using the Angular CLI

```
npm install -g @angular/cli  
ng new project-name  
npm install  
ng serve -o
```

Module Overview



What is a component?

Creating the component class

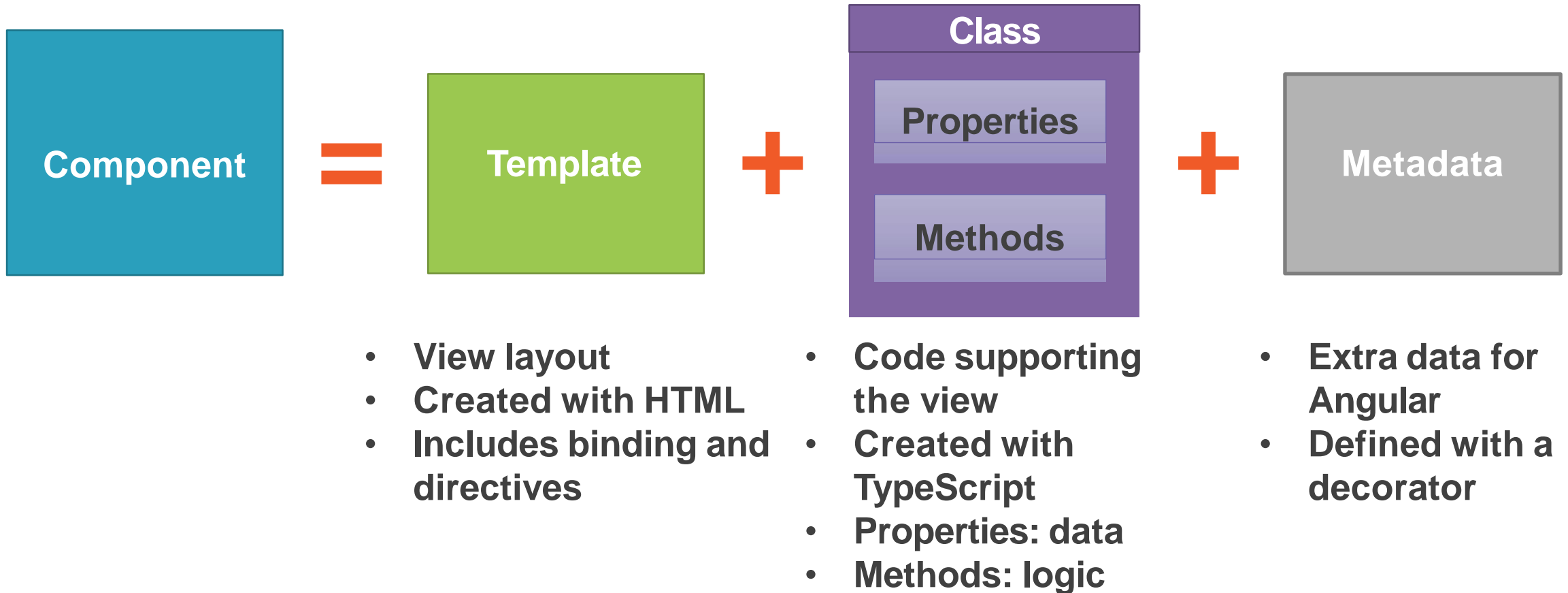
Defining the metadata with a decorator

Importing what we need

Bootstrapping our app component

Something's wrong!

What Is a Component?



Component

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
```

Import

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'pm-root',  
  template: `  
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
      <div>My First Component</div>  
    </div>  
  `,  
})
```

Metadata &
Template

```
export class AppComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = 'Acme Product Management';  
}
```

Class

Creating the Component Class

app.component.ts

```
export class AppComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = 'Demo Project';  
}
```

class
keyword

Class Name

export
keyword

Component Name
when used in code

Creating the Component Class

app.component.ts

```
export class AppComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = ' Demo Project';  
}
```

**Property
Name**

Data Type

Default Value

Methods

Defining the Metadata

app.component.ts

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'pm-root',
  template: `
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
      <div>My First Component</div>
    </div>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
  pageTitle: string = ' Demo Project ';
}
```


Decorator

A function that adds **metadata** to a class, its members, or its method arguments.

Prefixed with an @.

Angular provides built-in decorators.

```
@Component ( )
```

Defining the Metadata

app.component.ts

```
@Component ({  
  selector: 'pm-root',  
  template: `  
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
      <div>My First Component</div>  
    </div>  
  `,  
})  
export class AppComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = ' Demo Project ';  
}
```

**Component
decorator**

**Directive Name used
in HTML**

View Layout

Binding

Importing What We Need



Before we use an external function or class, we define where to find it

import statement

Allows us to use exported members from:

- Other files in our application**
- Angular framework**
- External JavaScript libraries**

Importing What We Need

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'pm-root',  
  template: `  
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
      <div>My First Component</div>  
    </div>  
  `,  
})  
export class AppComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = ' Demo Project ';  
}
```

import **keyword**

Angular library name

Member name

Completed Component

app.component.ts

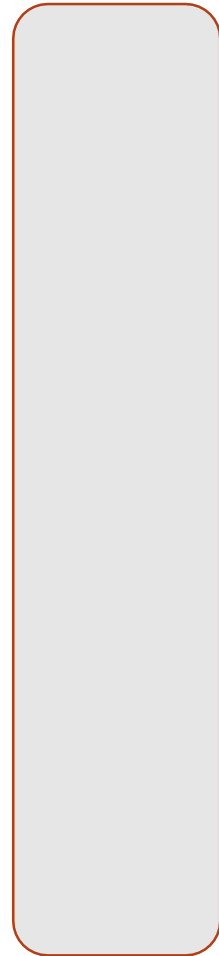
```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'pm-root',
  template: `
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
      <div>My First Component</div>
    </div>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
  pageTitle: string = 'Demo Project';
}
```



Web Browser

Web Server



URL Request
(www.mysite.com)

Response



index.html



JavaScript

Single Page Application (SPA)

`index.html` contains the main page for the application

This is often the only Web page of the application

Hence an Angular application is often called a Single Page Application (SPA)

Hosting the Application

index.html

```
<body>
  <pm-root></pm-root>
</body>
```

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'pm-root',
  template: `
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
      <div>My First Component</div>
    </div>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
  pageTitle: string = 'Demo Project';
}
```


BrowserModule



AppModule

AppComponent

Organization
Boundaries
Template resolution
environment

- Imports
- Exports
- Declarations
- Bootstrap

Defining the Angular Module

app.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

@NgModule({
  imports: [ BrowserModule ],
  declarations: [ AppComponent ],
  bootstrap: [ AppComponent ]
})
export class AppModule { }
```

Angular compiles our
HTML templates and
TypeScript components
to JavaScript

Start with Your Code Editor - Errors

Check for
squiggly
lines



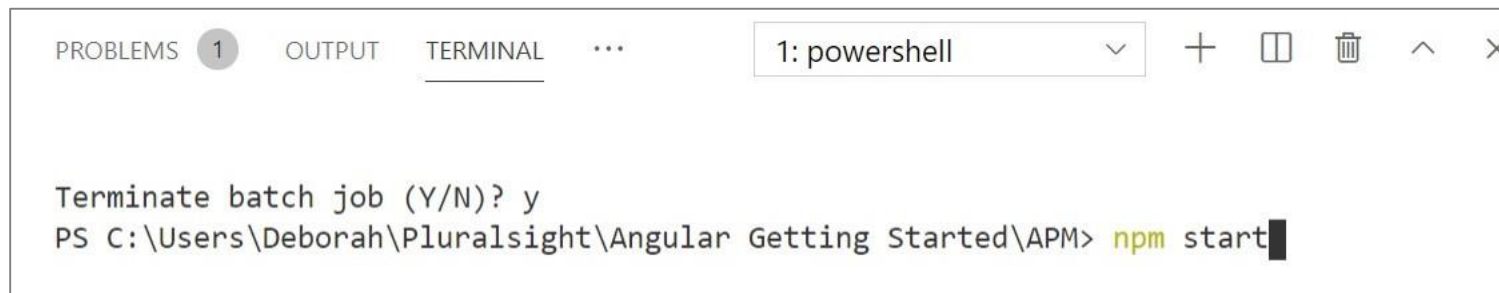
```
TS app.component.ts X
1 @Component({ })
2   e
3   any
4 } Cannot find name 'Component'. ts(2304)
5   Peek Problem (Alt+F8) Quick Fix... (Ctrl+.)
```

Open the
terminal



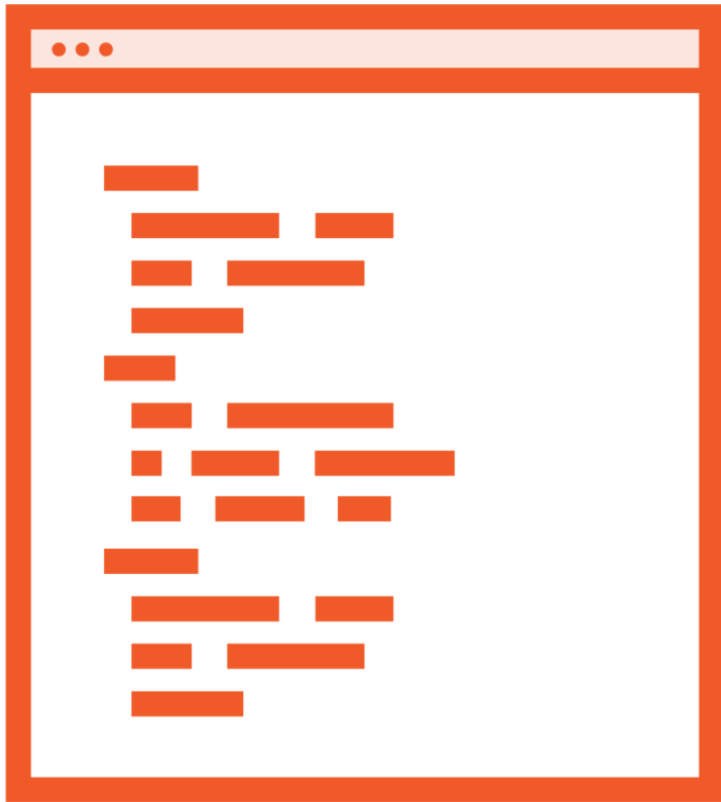
```
PROBLEMS 1 TERMINAL ... 1: node + [ ] [ ] ^ x
Error: src/app/app.component.ts:1:2 - error TS2304: Cannot find name 'Component'.
1 @Component({ })
   ~~~~~
```

Stop (Ctrl+C)
and Restart



```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT TERMINAL ... 1: powershell + [ ] [ ] ^ x
Terminate batch job (Y/N)? y
PS C:\Users\Deborah\Pluralsight\Angular Getting Started\APM> npm start
```

Recheck Your Code



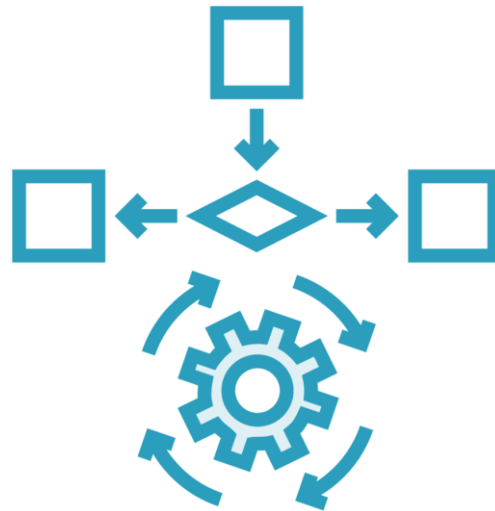
- **HTML**
 - **Close tags**
 - **Angular directives are case sensitive**
- **TypeScript**
 - **Close braces**
 - **TypeScript is case sensitive**

Templates, Interpolation, and Directives

Power up HTML



Data binding

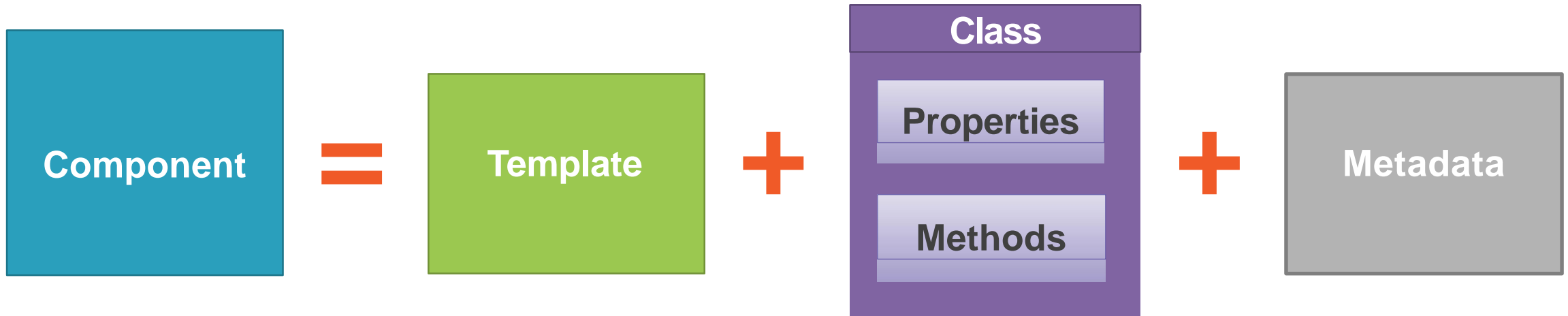


**Angular directives
(Custom HTML
syntax)**



**Angular components
(Custom Directives)**

Component



Component

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'pm-root',
  template: `
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
      <div>My First Component</div>
    </div>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
  pageTitle: string = 'Demo project';
}
```

Defining a Template in a Component

Inline Template

```
template:  
"<h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
"
```

Inline Template

```
template: `  
<div>  
  <h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
  <div>  
    My First Component  
  </div>  
</div>  
`
```

**ES 2015
Back Ticks**

Linked Template

```
templateUrl:  
'./product-list.component.html'
```

Demo



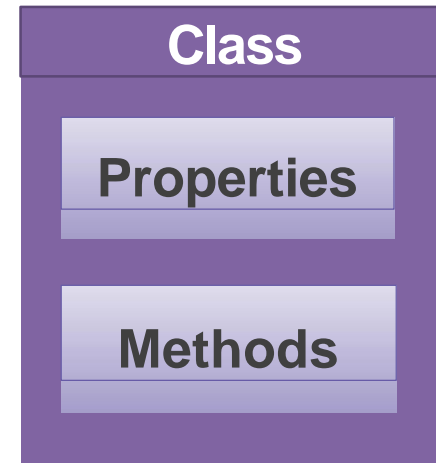
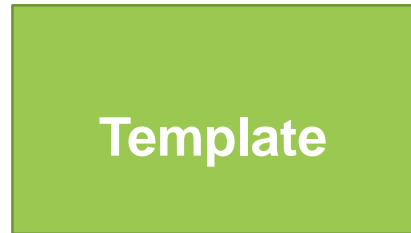
Install Bootstrap and font-awesome

```
npm install bootstrap font-awesome
```

Building New Component

Binding

Coordinates communication between the component's class and its template and often involves passing data.



Directive

Custom HTML element or attribute used to power up and extend our HTML.

- **Custom**
- **Built-In**

Angular Built-in Directives

Structural Directives

- `*ngIf`: **If logic**
- `*ngFor`: **For loops**

Data Binding & Pipes

Property Binding

Element Property

Template Expression

``

``

`<input type='text' [disabled]='isDisabled' />`

`<img src='<u>http://myImages.org/</u>{{product.imageUrl}}'>`

Event Binding

Template

```
<h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>  
<img [src]='product.imageUrl'>  
<button (click)='toggleImage()'>
```

Event

Method

Component

```
export class ListComponent {  
  pageTitle: string = 'Product  
  List'; products: any[] = [...];  
}
```

Two-way Binding

Template

```
<div class='col-md-2'>Filter by:</div>
<div class='col-md-4'>
  <input type='text'
    [(ngModel)]='listFilter' />
</div>
```

[()]

Banana in a Box

Component

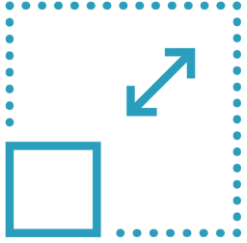
```
export class ListComponent {
  listFilter: string = 'cart';
}
```

Visual studio

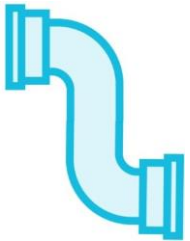
Ngmodel => formsModule

Aap.module.ts

Transforming Data with Pipes



Transform bound properties before display



Built-in pipes: date, number, decimal, percent, currency, json, etc.



Custom pipes

Pipe Examples

```
{{ product.productCode | lowercase }}
```

```
<img [src]='product.imageUrl'  
      [title]='product.productName | uppercase'>
```

```
{{ product.price | currency | lowercase }}
```

```
{{ product.price | currency:'USD':'symbol':'1.2-2' }}
```

Data Binding

Interpolation: `{{pageTitle}}`

Property Binding: ``

Event Binding: `<button (click)='toggleImage()'>`

Two-Way Binding: `<input [(ngModel)]='listFilter' />`

DOM

Component

More on Components

Introduction

Improving Our Components



Strong typing & interfaces



Encapsulating styles



Lifecycle hooks



Custom pipes



Nested components

An **interface** is a specification
identifying a related set of
properties and methods.

Handling Unique Component Styles



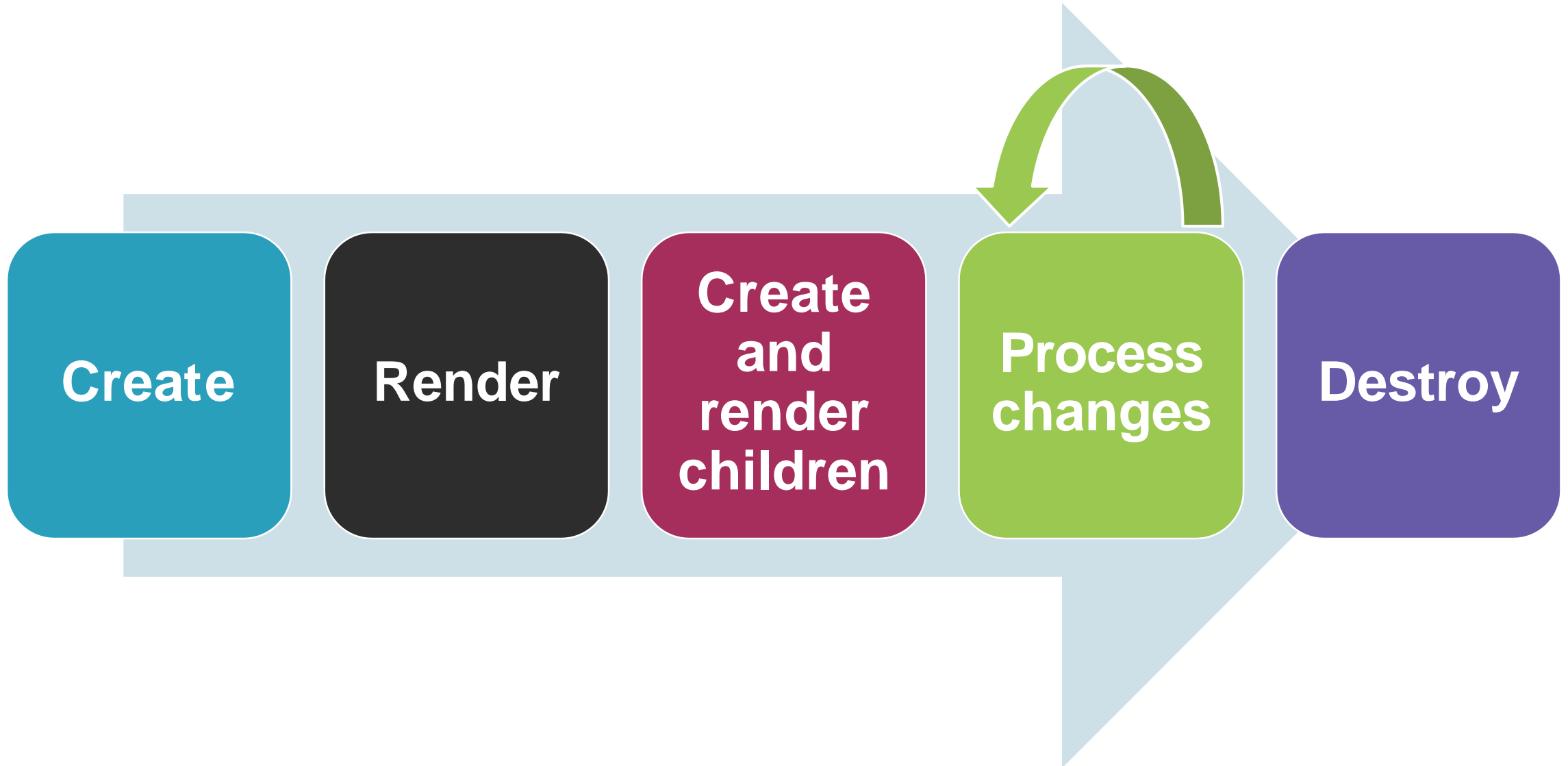
Templates sometimes require unique styles

We can inline the styles directly into the HTML

We can build an external stylesheet and link it in index.html

There is a better way!

Component Lifecycle



A **lifecycle hook** is an **interface** we implement to write code when a component lifecycle event occurs.

Component Lifecycle Hooks

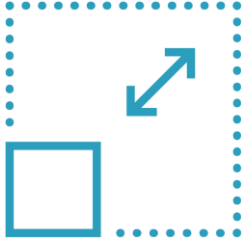


`OnInit`: **Perform component initialization, retrieve data**

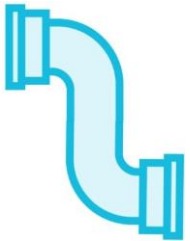
`OnChange`: **Perform action after change to input properties**

`OnDestroy`: **Perform cleanup**

Transforming Data with Pipes



Transform bound properties before display



Built-in pipes: date, number, decimal, percent, currency, json, etc.



Custom pipes

Getters and Setters

```
private _amount: number = 0;
```

```
get amount(): number {  
    // process the amount  
    // return amount from private storage  
    return this._amount;  
}  
  
set amount(value: number) {  
    // process the amount  
    // retain amount in private storage  
    this._amount = value;  
}
```

```
this.amount = 200;
```

```
console.log(this.amount);
```

An **arrow function** is compact syntax for defining a function.