

**projects/01-word-counter/src/WordCounter.java**

```
1  import java.util.Comparator;
2
3  import components.map.Map;
4  import components.map.Map1L;
5  import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumber;
6  import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumber1L;
7  import components.queue.Queue;
8  import components.queue.Queue1L;
9  import components.set.Set;
10 import components.set.Set1L;
11 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
12 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
13 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
14 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
15
16 /**
17  * Reads a text file and generates an HTML file with a table displaying each
18  * word and its frequency.
19  *
20  * @author Jared Alonzo
21  */
22 public final class WordCounter {
23
24     /**
25      * Private constructor to prevent instantiation.
26      */
27     private WordCounter() {
28         // No initialization needed.
29     }
30
31     /**
32      * String of separators used to identify words.
33      */
34     private static final String WORD_SEPARATORS = "., ()-_?!@#$$%^&*\\t1234567890:"
35         + ";[]{}+=~`><";
36
37     /**
38      * Comparator for sorting strings in lexicographical order.
39      */
40     private static final class StringComparator implements Comparator<String> {
41         @Override
42         public int compare(String o1, String o2) {
43             // Compare two strings lexicographically after converting to lowercase
44             return o1.toLowerCase().compareTo(o2.toLowerCase());
45         }
46     }
47
48     /**
```

```
49     * Outputs closing HTML tags.
50     *
51     * @param out
52     *         the output stream
53     */
54     private static void outputFooter(SimpleWriter out) {
55         // Close the HTML table, body, and html tags
56         out.println("</table>");
57         out.println("</body>");
58         out.println("</html>");
59     }
60
61     /**
62     * Outputs words and their frequencies in an HTML table.
63     *
64     * @param wordList
65     *         the list of unique words
66     * @param wordOccurrences
67     *         a queue containing all occurrences of each word
68     * @param out
69     *         the output stream
70     */
71     private static void outputWordAndCount(Queue<String> wordList,
72         Queue<String> wordOccurrences, SimpleWriter out) {
73         // Create a map to store word counts
74         Map<String, NaturalNumber> wordCountMap = new Map1L<>();
75
76         // Initialize the map with each word having a count of 0
77         for (String word : wordList) {
78             wordCountMap.add(word, new NaturalNumber1L());
79         }
80
81         // Count the occurrences of each word
82         for (String word : wordOccurrences) {
83             if (wordCountMap.containsKey(word)) {
84                 wordCountMap.value(word).increment();
85             }
86         }
87
88         // Output each word and its count in an HTML table row
89         for (String word : wordList) {
90             out.println("<tr><td>" + word + "</td><td>"
91                 + wordCountMap.value(word) + "</td></tr>");
92         }
93     }
94
95     /**
96     * Extracts the next word or separator string from the given text.
97     *
98     * @param text
```

```
99      *           the input text
100     * @param position
101     *           the starting position
102     * @param separators
103     *           the set of separator characters
104     * @return the next word or separator string
105     */
106     private static String nextWordOrSeparator(String text, int position,
107         Set<Character> separators) {
108         assert text != null : "Violation of: text is not null";
109         assert separators != null : "Violation of: separators is not null";
110         assert 0 <= position : "Violation of: 0 <= position";
111         assert position < text.length() : "Violation of: position < |text|";
112
113         // Initialize the first character and the result string
114         char firstChar = text.charAt(position);
115         StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
116         int i = position;
117
118         // Determine if the first character is a separator
119         boolean isSeparator = separators.contains(firstChar);
120
121         // Extract the next word or separator string
122         while (i < text.length()
123             && separators.contains(text.charAt(i)) == isSeparator) {
124             result.append(text.charAt(i));
125             i++;
126         }
127
128         return result.toString();
129     }
130
131     /**
132     * Generates a set of unique characters from the given string.
133     *
134     * @param str
135     *           the input string
136     * @param strSet
137     *           the set to be filled with characters from the string
138     */
139     private static void generateElements(String str, Set<Character> strSet) {
140         assert str != null : "Violation of: str is not null";
141         assert strSet != null : "Violation of: strSet is not null";
142
143         // Add each character in the string to the set
144         for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {
145             strSet.add(str.charAt(i));
146         }
147     }
148
```

```
149  /**
150   * Populates word lists with words from the input file and sorts the unique
151   * words alphabetically.
152   *
153   * @param wordList
154   *       the list of unique words
155   * @param wordOccurrences
156   *       the list of all word occurrences
157   * @param fileData
158   *       the input stream containing the text file
159   */
160  private static void getList(Queue<String> wordList,
161                             Queue<String> wordOccurrences, SimpleReader fileData) {
162      // Create a set of separator characters
163      Set<Character> separators = new Set1L<>();
164      generateElements(WORD_SEPARATORS, separators);
165
166      // Queue to store each line from the file
167      Queue<String> linesFromFile = new Queue1L<>();
168      while (!fileData.atEOS()) {
169          linesFromFile.enqueue(fileData.nextLine());
170      }
171
172      // Process each line to extract words
173      while (linesFromFile.length() > 0) {
174          String line = linesFromFile.dequeue();
175          int position = 0;
176
177          // Extract each word or separator string from the line
178          while (position < line.length()) {
179              String word = nextWordOrSeparator(line, position, separators);
180              position += word.length();
181
182              // If the word is not a separator, add it to the lists
183              if (!separators.contains(word.charAt(0))) {
184                  boolean containsWord = false;
185                  for (String w : wordList) {
186                      containsWord = containsWord || w.equals(word);
187                  }
188                  if (!containsWord) {
189                      wordList.enqueue(word);
190                  }
191                  wordOccurrences.enqueue(word);
192              }
193          }
194      }
195
196      // Sort the list of unique words alphabetically
197      wordList.sort(new StringComparator());
198  }
```

```
199
200 /**
201  * Outputs the opening HTML tags and table headers.
202  *
203  * @param fileOut
204  *         the output stream
205  * @param userInput
206  *         the title of the HTML file
207  */
208 private static void outputHeader(SimpleWriter fileOut, String userInput) {
209     // Generate the opening HTML structure and table headers
210     fileOut.println("<html>");
211     fileOut.println("<style>");
212     fileOut.println("table, th, td { border:1px solid black; }");
213     fileOut.println("</style>");
214     fileOut.println("<head><title>Words Counted in " + userInput
215         + "</title></head>");
216     fileOut.println("<body>");
217     fileOut.println("<h3>Words Counted in " + userInput + "</h3>");
218     fileOut.println("<hr class=\"new1\">");
219     fileOut.println(
220         "<table style=\"width:10%\"><tr><th>Words</th><th>Counts</th></tr>");
221 }
222
223 /**
224  * Processes the input file and generates an HTML file with word counts.
225  *
226  * @param userInput
227  *         the name of the input file
228  * @param outputFile
229  *         the name of the output HTML file
230  */
231 private static void processFile(String userInput, String outputFile) {
232     // Create streams for reading the input file and writing the output file
233     SimpleWriter fileOut = new SimpleWriter1L(outputFile);
234     SimpleReader fileData = new SimpleReader1L(userInput);
235
236     // Queues to hold unique words and all word occurrences
237     Queue<String> wordList = new Queue1L<>();
238     Queue<String> wordOccurrences = new Queue1L<>();
239
240     // Generate the HTML header and process the file content
241     outputHeader(fileOut, userInput);
242     getList(wordList, wordOccurrences, fileData);
243     outputWordAndCount(wordList, wordOccurrences, fileOut);
244     outputFooter(fileOut);
245
246     // Close the file streams
247     fileOut.close();
248     fileData.close();
```

```
249     }
250
251     /**
252     * Main method.
253     *
254     * @param args
255     *         command line arguments; unused
256     */
257     public static void main(String[] args) {
258         // Create streams for user input and output
259         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
260         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
261
262         // Prompt the user for the input file name and output file name
263         out.print("Enter the name of the input file: ");
264         String userInput = in.nextLine();
265         out.print("Enter the name of the output file: ");
266         String outputFile = in.nextLine();
267
268         // Process the file and generate the HTML output
269         processFile(userInput, outputFile);
270
271         // Notify the user of success and close the streams
272         out.println("Success!");
273         out.close();
274         in.close();
275     }
276 }
277
```