Implementing ALEXNET WITH CIFAR100 dataset

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Subject - Machine Learning

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ASSIGNMENT 3 Part 1(Using weights, tranfer learning)

```
from future import print function
import tensorflow.compat.v1 as tf
from keras.models import Model
import keras
import pandas as pd
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
from tensorflow import keras
from keras.datasets import cifar100
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Activation, Flatten, Input
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, ZeroPadding2D
from keras.optimizers import SGD
from keras.regularizers import 12
from keras.callbacks import Callback, LearningRateScheduler, TensorBoard, ModelCheckpoint
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.utils import print summary, to categorical
from keras import backend as K
import numpy as np
import matplotlib
import json
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
from keras.models import load_model
from keras.layers import Lambda, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dropout, Dense, Flatten, Activation
```

```
import sys
import os
import cv2
from PIL import Image
import numpy as np
from skimage.transform import resize
from skimage import data, io, filters
from skimage.transform import rescale
import time
from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
from sklearn.model selection import StratifiedShuffleSplit
    The default version of TensorFlow in Colab will soon switch to TensorFlow 2.x.
     We recommend you upgrade now or ensure your notebook will continue to use
     TensorFlow 1.x via the %tensorflow version 1.x magic: more info.
     Using TansonFlow hackend
NAME = "Alexnet cifar100"
NUM CLASSES = 100
num classes = 100
(x train, y train), (x test, y test) = cifar100.load data()
x_train = np.array([cv2.resize(img, (224, 224), interpolation=cv2.INTER_CUBIC) for img in x_train])#------changing
x test = np.array([cv2.resize(img, (224, 224), interpolation=cv2.INTER CUBIC) for img in x test])#----- orignal data iamges are :
                                                                                                 #- there are 50000 testing images so
print(x_train.shape)
print(x test.shape)#----printing shape of values
print(y train.shape)
```

```
(50000, 224, 224, 3)
     (10000, 224, 224, 3)
     (50000, 1)
y train = to categorical(y train, NUM CLASSES)
y test = to categorical(y test, NUM CLASSES)
Double-click (or enter) to edit
x_train = x_train.astype(np.float32)#-----normalizaing the data#
x test = x test.astype(np.float32)
x train = x train / 255
x_{test} = x_{test} / 255
#print(x train.shape)
#print(y train.shape)
#print(x test.shape)
#print(y_test.shape)#-----verifying the shapes again
#x = []
#for i in range(len(x_train)):
 # img = cv2.resize(x_train[i], (224, 224))
 # x.append(img)
print(type(x test))
```

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```
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
def Alexnet(n class=100, init lr = 0.01):#-----Starting the main architecture of ALEXNET
   # Convolution layer 1
    inputs = Input((224, 224, 3))
   conv1 = Conv2D(filters=96, input shape=(224,224,3), kernel size=(11,11),activation = 'relu',strides=(4,4), padding='same')(input:
    conv1 = Dropout(0.2)(conv1)
    pool1 = MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2), strides=(2,2), padding='same')(conv1)
    # Convolution layer 2
    conv2 = Conv2D(filters=256,kernel size=(5,5),activation ='relu',strides=(1,1), padding='same')(pool1)
    conv2 = Dropout(0.2)(conv2)
    pool2 = MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2), strides=(2,2), padding='same')(conv2)
    # Convolution layer 3
    conv3 = Conv2D(filters=384,kernel size=(3,3),activation = 'relu',strides=(4,4), padding='same')(pool2)
    conv3 = Dropout(0.2)(conv3)
    pool3 = MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2), strides=(2,2), padding='same')(conv3)
    # Convolution layer 4
    conv4 = Conv2D(filters=384,kernel size=(3,3),activation = 'relu',strides=(4,4), padding='same')(pool3)
    conv4 = Dropout(0.2)(conv4)
   # Convolution layer 5
    conv5 = Conv2D(filters=256,kernel size=(3,3),activation = 'relu',strides=(4,4), padding='same')(conv4)
    conv5 = Dropout(0.2)(conv5)
    pool5 = MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2), strides=(2,2), padding='same')(conv5)
   conv6 = Flatten() (pool5)
   # FCC Layer 1
   conv6 = Dense(4096) (conv6)
   conv6 = Activation('relu') (conv6)
    conv6 = Dropout(0.5)(conv6)
```

```
# FCC layer 2
    conv7 = Dense(4096) (conv6)
    conv7 = Activation('relu') (conv7)
    conv7 = Dropout(0.5)(conv7)
   # FCC layer 3 #-----There are total 8 layers (Alexnet)
    conv8 = Dense(n class)(conv7)
    conv8 = Activation('softmax')(conv8)
   model = Model(input=inputs, output=conv8)
   model.compile(loss="categorical crossentropy", optimizer= Adam(lr=init lr) , metrics=['accuracy'] )
    return model
model = Alexnet()#-----Getting model
model.summary()
#model.load weights('Alexnet weights.h5', by name=True)
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```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:66: The name tf.get_default_{

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:541: The name tf.placeholder

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4432: The name tf.random_unit

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:148: The name tf.placeholder_

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3733: calling dropout (from 1 Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep prob`.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4267: The name tf.nn.max_pool

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecate

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3576: The name tf.log is depr

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 96)	34944
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 56, 56, 96)	0
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 28, 28, 96)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	614656
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None, 14, 14, 256)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 384)	885120
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 384)	0
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None, 2, 2, 384)	0
conv2d 4 (Conv2D)	(None. 1. 1. 384)	1327488

(3027)	(,	-, -,,	
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None,	1, 1, 384)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None,	1, 1, 256)	884992
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None,	1, 1, 256)	0
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2	(None,	1, 1, 256)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None,	256)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None,	4096)	1052672
activation_1 (Activation)	(None,	4096)	0
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None,	4096)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None,	4096)	16781312
activation_2 (Activation)	(None,	4096)	0
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None,	4096)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None,	100)	409700
activation_3 (Activation)	(None,	100)	0

Total params: 21,990,884 Trainable params: 21,990,884 Non-trainable params: 0

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:45: UserWarning: Update your `Model` call to the Keras 2 API: `Model`

```
mode='auto')
model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', #------Model will compile from here
             optimizer=Adam(lr=1.0e-4),
             metrics = ['accuracy'])
average_accuracy = 0
d = 0
for i in range(3):
  d=0
  model.load weights('Alexnet weights.h5', by name=True)
  model details = model.fit(x train, y train, #------Putting our cifar100 data in alexnet
                     batch size = 128, # number of samples
                     epochs = 30, # number of epochs
                     validation data= (x test, y test),
                     callbacks=[tensorboard],
                     verbose=1)
  d=0
  d = model_details.history['val_acc']
  print(d)
  average accuracy += d[29]
 С>
```

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:190: The name tf.get default
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:197: The name tf.ConfigProto
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:203: The name tf.Session is (
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:207: The name tf.global varia
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:216: The name tf.is variable
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:223: The name tf.variables in
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow core/python/ops/math grad.py:1424: where (from tensorflow)
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:1033: The name tf.assign add
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py:1020: The name tf.assign is (
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge all is deprecated to the summary of the su
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWriter is deprec
Epoch 1/30
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprecated. Pleas
Epoch 2/30
Epoch 3/30
Epoch 4/30
Epoch 5/30
Epoch 6/30
Epoch 7/30
Epoch 8/30
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Epoch 9/30
Epoch 10/30
Epoch 11/30
Epoch 12/30
Epoch 13/30
Epoch 14/30
Epoch 15/30
Epoch 16/30
Epoch 17/30
Epoch 18/30
Epoch 19/30
Epoch 20/30
Epoch 21/30
Epoch 22/30
Epoch 23/30
Epoch 24/30
Epoch 25/30
Epoch 26/30
Epoch 27/30
Epoch 28/30
Epoch 29/30
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Epoch 30/30
[0.2379, 0.2584, 0.275, 0.2978, 0.311, 0.3294, 0.3293, 0.3504, 0.3501, 0.3666, 0.3648, 0.3748, 0.3744, 0.3808, 0.3767, 0.3928, (0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.3748, 0.37
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/30
Epoch 2/30
Epoch 3/30
Epoch 4/30
Epoch 5/30
Epoch 6/30
Epoch 7/30
Epoch 8/30
Epoch 9/30
Epoch 10/30
Epoch 11/30
Epoch 12/30
Epoch 13/30
Epoch 14/30
Epoch 15/30
Epoch 16/30
Epoch 17/30
Epoch 18/30
Epoch 19/30
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```
Epoch 20/30
Epoch 21/30
Epoch 22/30
Epoch 23/30
Epoch 24/30
Epoch 25/30
Epoch 26/30
Epoch 27/30
Epoch 28/30
Epoch 29/30
Epoch 30/30
[0.2321, 0.2547, 0.2635, 0.2742, 0.2835, 0.3049, 0.3103, 0.3219, 0.3354, 0.3393, 0.3448, 0.3536, 0.359, 0.3653, 0.3679, 0.3757,
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/30
Epoch 2/30
Epoch 3/30
Epoch 4/30
Epoch 5/30
Epoch 6/30
Epoch 7/30
Epoch 8/30
Epoch 9/30
```

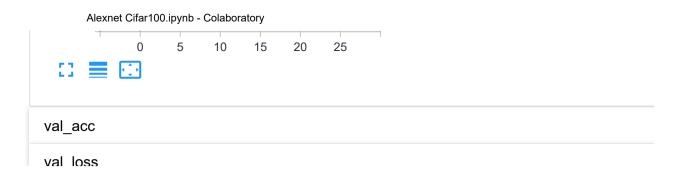
```
Epoch 10/30
Epoch 11/30
Epoch 12/30
Epoch 13/30
Epoch 14/30
Epoch 15/30
Epoch 16/30
Epoch 17/30
Epoch 18/30
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Epoch 23/30
Epoch 24/30
Epoch 25/30
Epoch 26/30
Epoch 27/30
Epoch 28/30
Epoch 29/30
Epoch 30/30
```

[0.2311, 0.2517, 0.2667, 0.2649, 0.2891, 0.2965, 0.3194, 0.3257, 0.3339, 0.3531, 0.3413, 0.3538, 0.3668, 0.3808, 0.3739, 0.376,

The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:
%reload_ext tensorboard
Reusing TensorBoard on port 6006 (pid 2753), started 0:33:15 ago. (Use '!kill 2753' to kill it.)

TensorBoard SCALARS GRAPHS

acc Show data download links Ignore outliers in chart scaling acc Tooltip sorting method: default 0.6 0.4 Smoothing 0.2 0.272 0 0 Horizontal Axis 10 15 20 25 STEP **RELATIVE** WALL Runs loss Write a regex to filter runs loss 3 **TOGGLE ALL RUNS** logs/Alexnet_cifar100 2 1 0



```
hist_df = pd.DataFrame(model_details.history)
hist_csv_file = 'history.csv'
with open(hist_csv_file, mode='w') as f:
    hist_df.to_csv(f)

!jupyter nbconvert --to latex Alexnet Cifar100.ipynb

□→
```

```
[NbConvertApp] WARNING | pattern u'Alexnet' matched no files
[NbConvertApp] WARNING | pattern u'Cifar100.ipynb' matched no files
This application is used to convert notebook files (*.ipvnb) to various other
formats.
WARNING: THE COMMANDLINE INTERFACE MAY CHANGE IN FUTURE RELEASES.
Options
_____
Arguments that take values are actually convenience aliases to full
Configurables, whose aliases are listed on the help line. For more information
on full configurables, see '--help-all'.
--execute
    Execute the notebook prior to export.
--allow-errors
   Continue notebook execution even if one of the cells throws an error and include the error message in the cell output (the c
--no-input
    Exclude input cells and output prompts from converted document.
   This mode is ideal for generating code-free reports.
--stdout
    Write notebook output to stdout instead of files.
--stdin
    read a single notebook file from stdin. Write the resulting notebook with default basename 'notebook.*'
--inplace
    Run nbconvert in place, overwriting the existing notebook (only
   relevant when converting to notebook format)
-y
   Answer yes to any questions instead of prompting.
--clear-output
   Clear output of current file and save in place,
    overwriting the existing notebook.
--debug
    set log level to logging.DEBUG (maximize logging output)
--no-prompt
    Exclude input and output prompts from converted document.
--generate-config
    generate default config file
--nbformat=<Enum> (NotebookExporter.nbformat version)
    Default: 4
    Choices: [1, 2, 3, 4]
```

```
The nbformat version to write. Use this to downgrade notebooks.
--output-dir=<Unicode> (FilesWriter.build directory)
    Default: ''
    Directory to write output(s) to. Defaults to output to the directory of each
    notebook. To recover previous default behaviour (outputting to the current
   working directory) use . as the flag value.
--writer=<DottedObjectName> (NbConvertApp.writer class)
    Default: 'FilesWriter'
    Writer class used to write the results of the conversion
--log-level=<Enum> (Application.log level)
    Default: 30
   Choices: (0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 'DEBUG', 'INFO', 'WARN', 'ERROR', 'CRITICAL')
   Set the log level by value or name.
--reveal-prefix=<Unicode> (SlidesExporter.reveal url prefix)
    Default: u''
    The URL prefix for reveal.js (version 3.x). This defaults to the reveal CDN,
   but can be any url pointing to a copy of reveal.js.
    For speaker notes to work, this must be a relative path to a local copy of
    reveal.js: e.g., "reveal.js".
   If a relative path is given, it must be a subdirectory of the current
   directory (from which the server is run).
    See the usage documentation
    (https://nbconvert.readthedocs.io/en/latest/usage.html#reveal-js-html-
    slideshow) for more details.
--to=<Unicode> (NbConvertApp.export format)
    Default: 'html'
   The export format to be used, either one of the built-in formats
    ['asciidoc', 'custom', 'html', 'latex', 'markdown', 'notebook', 'pdf',
    'python', 'rst', 'script', 'slides'] or a dotted object name that represents
    the import path for an `Exporter` class
--template=<Unicode> (TemplateExporter.template file)
    Default: u''
    Name of the template file to use
--output=<Unicode> (NbConvertApp.output base)
    Default: ''
    overwrite base name use for output files. can only be used when converting
    one notebook at a time.
--post=<DottedOrNone> (NbConvertApp.postprocessor class)
    Default: u''
    PostProcessor class used to write the results of the conversion
--config=<Unicode> (JupyterApp.config file)
    Default: u''
```

Full path of a config file. To see all available configurables, use `--help-all` Examples The simplest way to use nbconvert is > jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb which will convert mynotebook.ipynb to the default format (probably HTML). You can specify the export format with `--to`. Options include ['asciidoc', 'custom', 'html', 'latex', 'markdown', 'notebook', 'pdf', 'python', 'rst', 'script', 'slides'] > jupyter nbconvert --to latex mynotebook.ipynb Both HTML and LaTeX support multiple output templates. LaTeX includes 'base', 'article' and 'report'. HTML includes 'basic' and 'full'. You can specify the flavor of the format used. > jupyter nbconvert --to html --template basic mynotebook.ipynb You can also pipe the output to stdout, rather than a file > jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb --stdout PDF is generated via latex > jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb --to pdf You can get (and serve) a Reveal.js-powered slideshow > jupyter nbconvert myslides.ipynb --to slides --post serve Multiple notebooks can be given at the command line in a couple of different ways: > jupyter nbconvert notebook*.ipynb > jupyter nbconvert notebook1.ipynb notebook2.ipynb

New Section