# Open LLMs

# for Commercial Use

A list of open LLMs available for commercial use.

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Credit: https://github.com/eugeneyan/open-llms

# **Open LLMs**

These LLMs (Large Language Models) are all licensed for commercial use (e.g., Apache 2.0, MIT, OpenRAIL-M). Contributions welcome!

Langua ge Model	Rele ase Dat e	Checkpoints	Paper/Blo g	Par am s (B)	Context Length	Licence	Try it
T5	201 9/10	T5 & Flan-T5, Flan-T5-xxl (HF)	Exploring the Limits of Transfer Learning with a Unified Text-to-Tex t Transform er	0.0 6 - 11	<u>512</u>	Apache 2.0	T5-Large

RWKV 4	202 1/08	RWKV, ChatRWKV	The RWKV Language Model (and my LM tricks)	0.1 - 14	infinity (RNN)	Apache 2.0	
GPT-Ne oX-20B	202 2/04	GPT-NEOX-20B	GPT-NeoX -20B: An Open-Sour ce Autoregres sive Language Model	20	2048	Apache 2.0	
YaLM-10 0B	202 2/06	yalm-100b	Yandex publishes YaLM 100B, the largest GPT-like neural network in open source	100	1024	Apache 2.0	

UL2	202 2/10	UL2 & Flan-UL2, Flan-UL2 (HF)	UL2 20B: An Open Source Unified Language Learner	20	512, 2048	Apache 2.0	
Bloom	202 2/11	Bloom	BLOOM: A 176B-Para meter Open-Acc ess Multilingua ! Language Model	176	2048	OpenRAI L-M v1	
ChatGL M	202 3/03	chatglm-6b	ChatGLM, Github	6	2048	Custom Free with some usage restriction (might require registratio n)	

Cerebra s-GPT	202 3/03	Cerebras-GPT	Cerebras- GPT: A Family of Open, Compute- efficient, Large Language Models (Paper)	0.11 1 - 13	2048	Apache 2.0	Cerebra s-GPT-1. 3B
Open Assistant (Pythia family)	202 3/03	OA-Pythia-12B-SFT-8, OA-Pythia-12B-SFT-4, OA-Pythia-12B-SFT-1	Democrati zing Large Language Model Alignment	12	2048	Apache 2.0	Pythia-2. 8B
Pythia	202 3/04	pythia 70M - 12B	Pythia: A Suite for Analyzing Large Language Models Across Training and Scaling	0.0 7 - 12	2048	Apache 2.0	

Dolly	202 3/04	dolly-v2-12b	Free Dolly: Introducin g the World's First Truly Open Instruction -Tuned LLM	3, 7, 12	<u>2048</u>	MIT	
StableL M-Alpha	202 3/04	StableLM-Alpha	Stability Al Launches the First of its StableLM Suite of Language Models	3 - 65	4096	CC BY-SA-4. 0	
FastChat -T5	202 3/04	fastchat-t5-3b-v1.0	We are excited to release FastChat- T5: our compact and commercia l-friendly chatbot!	3	<u>512</u>	Apache 2.0	

DLite	202 3/05	dlite-v2-1_5b	Announcin g DLite V2: Lightweigh t, Open LLMs That Can Run Anywhere	0.1 24 - 1.5	1024	Apache 2.0	<u>DLite-v2-</u> <u>1.5B</u>
h2oGPT	202 3/05	h2oGPT	Building the World's Best Open-Sour ce Large Language Model: H2O.ai's Journey	12 - 20	<u>256 -</u> <u>2048</u>	Apache 2.0	
MPT-7B	202 3/05	MPT-7B, MPT-7B-Instruct	Introducin g MPT-7B: A New Standard for Open-Sour ce. Commerci	7	84k (ALiBi)	Apache 2.0, CC BY-SA-3. 0	

			ally Usable LLMs				
RedPaja ma-INCI TE	202 3/05	RedPajama-INCITE	Releasing 3B and 7B RedPajam a-INCITE family of models including base, instruction- tuned & chat models	3 - 7	2048	Apache 2.0	RedPaja ma-INCI TE-Instr uct-3B-v 1
OpenLL aMA	202 3/05	open llama 3b, open llama 7b, open llama 13b	OpenLLa MA: An Open Reproducti on of LLaMA	3, 7	2048	Apache 2.0	OpenLL aMA-7B- Preview _200bt

Falcon	202 3/05	Falcon-180B, Falcon-40B, Falcon-7B	The RefinedWe b Dataset for Falcon LLM: Outperfor ming Curated Corpora with Web Data, and Web Data Only	180 , 40, 7	2048	Apache 2.0	
GPT-J-6 B	202 3/06	GPT-J-6B, GPT4All-J	GPT-J-6B: 6B JAX-Base d Transform er	6	2048	Apache 2.0	
MPT-30 B	202 3/06	MPT-30B, MPT-30B-instruct	MPT-30B: Raising the bar for open-sour ce foundation models	30	8192	Apache 2.0, CC BY-SA-3. 0	MPT 30B inferenc e code using CPU

LLaMA 2	202 3/06	LLaMA 2 Weights	Llama 2: Open Foundatio n and Fine-Tune d Chat Models	7 - 70	<u>4096</u>	Custom Free if you have under 700M users and you cannot use LLaMA outputs to train other LLMs besides LLaMA and its derivative s	Hugging Chat
ChatGL M2	202 3/06	chatglm2-6b	ChatGLM2 -6B, Github	6	<u>32k</u>	Custom Free with some usage restriction (might require registratio n)	

XGen-7 B	202 3/06	xgen-7b-4k-base, xgen-7b-8k-base	Long Sequence Modeling with XGen	7	<u>4096,</u> <u>8192</u>	Apache 2.0	
Jais-13b	202 3/08	jais-13b, jais-13b-chat	Jais and Jais-chat: Arabic-Ce ntric Foundatio n and Instruction -Tuned Open Generative Large Language Models	13	2048	Apache 2.0	
OpenHer mes	202 3/09	OpenHermes-7B, OpenHermes-13B	Nous Research	7, 13	<u>4096</u>	MIT	OpenHer mes-V2 Finetune d on Mistral 7B

OpenLM	202 3/09	OpenLM 1B, OpenLM 7B	Open LM: a minimal but performati ve language modeling (LM) repository	1, 7	<u>2048</u>	MIT	
Mistral 7B	202 3/09	Mistral-7B-v0.1, Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.1	Mistral 7B	7	4096-16K with Sliding Windows	Apache 2.0	Mistral Transfor mer
ChatGL M3	202 3/10	chatglm3-6b, chatglm3-6b-base, chatglm3-6b-32k, chatglm3-6b-128k	ChatGLM3	6	8192, 32k, 128k	Custom Free with some usage restriction (might require registratio n)	

Skywork	202 3/10	Skywork-13B-Base, Skywork-13B-Math	Skywork	13	4096	Custom Free with usage restriction and models trained on Skywork outputs become Skywork derivative s, subject to this license.	
Jais-30b	202 3/11	jais-30b-v1, jais-30b-chat-v1	Jais-30B: Expanding the Horizon in Open-Sour ce Arabic NLP	30	2048	Apache 2.0	
Zephyr	202 3/11	Zephyr 7B	Website	7	<u>8192</u>	Apache 2.0	

DeepSe ek	202 3/11	deepseek-Ilm-7b-base, deepseek-Ilm-67b-base, deepseek-Ilm-67b-base, deepseek-Ilm-67b-chat	Introducin g DeepSeek LLM,	7, 67	4096	Custom Free with usage restriction and models trained on DeepSee k outputs become DeepSee k derivative s, subject to this license.	
Mistral 7B v0.2	202 3/12	Mistral-7B-v0.2, Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.2	<u>La</u> <u>Plateforme</u>	7	<u>32k</u>	Apache 2.0	
Mixtral 8x7B v0.1	202 3/12	Mixtral-8x7B-v0.1, Mixtral-8x7B-Instruct-v0.1	Mixtral of experts	46. 7	<u>32k</u>	Apache 2.0	
LLM360 Amber	202 3/12	Amber, AmberChat, AmberSafe	Introducin g LLM360: Fully Transpare nt	6.7	2048	Apache 2.0	

			Open-Sour ce LLMs				
SOLAR	202 3/12	Solar-10.7B	<u>Upstage</u>	10. 7	<u>4096</u>	apache-2.	
phi-2	202 3/12	<u>phi-2 2.7B</u>	Microsoft	2.7	2048	MIT	
FLOR	202 3/12	FLOR-760M, FLOR-1.3B, FLOR-1.3B-Instructed, FLOR-6.3B, FLOR-6.3B-Instructed	FLOR-6.3 B: a chinchilla- compliant model for Catalan, Spanish and English	0.7 6, 1.3, 6.3	2048	Apache 2.0 with usage restriction inherited from BLOOM	
RWKV 5 v2	202 4/01	rwkv-5-world-0.4b-2, rwkv-5-world-1.5b-2, rwkv-5-world-3b-2, rwkv-5-world-3b-2(16k), rwkv-5-world-7b-2	RWKV 5	0.4, 1.5, 3, 7	unlimited( RNN), trained on 4096 (and 16k for 3b)	Apache 2.0	
OLMo	202 4/02	OLMo 1B, OLMo 7B, OLMo 7B Twin 2T	Al2	1,7	2048	Apache 2.0	

Qwen1.5	202 4/02	Qwen1.5-7B, Qwen1.5-7B-Chat, Qwen1.5-14B, Qwen1.5-14B-Chat, Qwen1.5-72B, Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	Introducin g Qwen1.5	7, 14, 72	<u>32k</u>	Custom Free if you have under 100M users and you cannot use Qwen outputs to train other LLMs besides Qwen and its derivative s	
LWM	202 4/02	LWM-Text-Chat-128K, LWM-Text-Chat-256K, LWM-Text-Chat-512K, LWM-Text-Chat-1M, LWM-Text-128K, LWM-Text-256K, LWM-Text-512K, LWM-Text-1M	Large World Model (LWM)	7	128k, 256k, 512k, 1M	LLaMA 2 license	
Jais-30b v3	202 4/03	jais-30b-v3, jais-30b-chat-v3	<u>Jais 30b</u> <u>v3</u>	30	8192	Apache 2.0	

Gemma	202 4/02	Gemma 7B, Gemma 7B it, Gemma 2B, Gemma 2B it	Technical report	2-7	8192	Gemma Terms of Use Free with usage restriction and models trained on Gemma outputs become Gemma derivative s, subject to this license.	
Grok-1	202 4/03	Grok-1	Open Release of Grok-1	314	<u>8192</u>	Apache 2.0	

Qwen1.5 MoE	202 4/03	Qwen1.5-MoE-A2.7B, Qwen1.5-MoE-A2.7B-Chat	Qwen1.5- MoE: Matching 7B Model Performan ce with 1/3 Activated Parameter §	14.	8192	Custom Free if you have under 100M users and you cannot use Qwen outputs to train other LLMs besides Qwen and its derivative s	
Jamba 0.1	202 4/03	Jamba-v0.1	Introducin g Jamba: AI21's Groundbre aking SSM-Tran sformer Model	52	<u>256k</u>	Apache 2.0	

Qwen1.5 32B	202 4/04	Qwen1.5-32B, Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	Qwen1.5-3 2B: Fitting the Capstone of the Qwen1.5 Language Model Series	32	<u>32k</u>	Custom Free if you have under 100M users and you cannot use Qwen outputs to train other LLMs besides Qwen and its derivative s	
Mamba- 7B	202 4/04	mamba-7b-rw	Toyota Research Institute	7	unlimited( RNN), trained on 2048	Apache 2.0	
Mixtral8x 22B v0.1	202 4/04	Mixtral-8x22B-v0.1, Mixtral-8x22B-Instruct-v0.1	Cheaper, Better, Faster, Stronger	141	<u>64k</u>	Apache 2.0	

Llama 3	202 4/04	Llama-3-8B, Llama-3-70B, Llama-3-70B-Instruct, Llama-Guard-2-8B	Introducin g Meta Llama 3, Meta Llama 3	8, 70	8192	Meta Llama 3 Communit y License Agreeme nt Free if you have under 700M users and you cannot use LLaMA 3 outputs to train other LLMs besides LLaMA 3 and its derivative s	
Phi-3 Mini	202 4/04	Phi-3-mini-4k-instruct, Phi-3-mini-128k-instruct	Introducin g Phi-3, Technical Report	3.8	4096. 128k	MIT	

OpenEL M	202 4/04	OpenELM-270M, OpenELM-270M-Instruct, OpenELM-450M, OpenELM-450M-Instruct, OpenELM-1 1B, OpenELM-1_1B-Instruct, OpenELM-3B, OpenELM-3B-Instruct	OpenELM: An Efficient Language Model Family with Open Training and Inference Framewor k	0.2 7, 0.4 5, 1.1, 3	2048	Custom open license No usage or training restriction s	
Snowflak e Arctic	202 4/04	snowflake-arctic-base, snowflake-arctic-instruct	Snowflake Arctic: The Best LLM for Enterprise AI — Efficiently Intelligent, Truly Open	480	<u>4096</u>	Apache 2.0	

Qwen1.5 110B	202 4/04	Qwen1.5-110B, Qwen1.5-110B-Chat	Qwen1.5-1 10B: The First 100B+ Model of the Qwen1.5 Series	110	<u>32k</u>	Custom Free if you have under 100M users and you cannot use Qwen outputs to train other LLMs besides Qwen and its derivative s	
RWKV 6 v2.1	202 4/05	rwkv-6-world-1.6b-2.1, rwkv-6-world-3b-2.1, rwkv-6-world-7b-2.1	RWKV 6	1.6, 3, 7	unlimited( RNN). trained on 4096	Apache 2.0	

DeepSe ek-V2	202 4/05	DeepSeek-V2, DeepSeek-V2-Chat	DeepSeek -V2: A Strong, Economic al, and Efficient Mixture-of- Experts Language Model	236	<u>128k</u>	Custom Free with usage restriction and models trained on DeepSee k outputs become DeepSee k derivative s, subject to this license.
Fugaku- LLM	202 4/05	Fugaku-LLM-13B, Fugaku-LLM-13B-instruct	Release of "Fugaku-L LM" – a large language model trained on the supercom puter "Fugaku"	13	2048	Custom Free with usage restriction s

Falcon 2	202 4/05	falcon2-11B	Meet Falcon 2: TII Releases New Al Model Series, Outperfor ming Meta's New Llama 3	11	<u>8192</u>	Custom Apache 2.0 with mild acceptabl e use policy
Yi-1.5	202 4/05	<u>Yi-1.5-6B</u> , <u>Yi-1.5-6B-Chat</u> , <u>Yi-1.5-9B</u> , <u>Yi-1.5-9B-Chat</u> , <u>Yi-1.5-34B</u> , <u>Yi-1.5-34B-Chat</u>	<u>Yi-1.5</u>	6, 9, 34	<u>4096</u>	Apache 2.0
DeepSe ek-V2-Lit e	202 4/05	DeepSeek-V2-Lite, DeepSeek-V2-Lite-Chat	DeepSeek -V2: A Strong, Economic al, and Efficient Mixture-of- Experts Language Model	16	<u>32k</u>	Custom Free with usage restriction and models trained on DeepSee k outputs become DeepSee k

						derivative s, subject to this license.	
Phi-3 small/me dium	202 4/05	Phi-3-mini-4k-instruct, Phi-3-mini-128k-instruct, Phi-3-medium-4k-instruct, Phi-3-medium-128k-instruct	New models added to the Phi-3 family, available on Microsoft Azure, Technical Report	7, 14	4096, 128k	MIT	

# **Open LLMs for code**

Language Model	Releas e Date	Checkpoint s	Paper/Blog	Param s (B)	Contex t Length	Licence	Try it
SantaCoder	2023/01	santacoder	SantaCoder: don't reach for the stars!	1.1	2048	OpenRAIL- M v1	SantaCoder

CodeGen2	2023/04	codegen2 1B-16B	CodeGen2: Lessons for Training LLMs on Programming and Natural Languages	1 - 16	2048	Apache 2.0	
StarCoder	2023/05	starcoder	StarCoder: A State-of-the-Art LLM for Code, StarCoder: May the source be with you!	1.1-15	8192	OpenRAIL- M v1	
StarChat Alpha	2023/05	starchat-alph a	Creating a Coding Assistant with StarCoder	16	8192	OpenRAIL- M v1	
Replit Code	2023/05	replit-code-v 1-3b	Training a SOTA Code LLM in 1 week and Quantifying the Vibes — with Reza Shabani of Replit	2.7	infinity? (ALiBi)	CC BY-SA-4.0	Replit-Code- v1-3B

CodeT5+	2023/05	CodeT5+	CodeT5+: Open Code Large Language Models for Code Understanding and Generation	0.22 - 16	<u>512</u>	BSD-3-Clau se	Codet5+-6B
XGen-7B	2023/06	XGen-7B-8K -Base	Long Sequence Modeling with XGen: A 7B LLM Trained on 8K Input Sequence Length	7	<u>8192</u>	Apache 2.0	
CodeGen2. 5	2023/07	CodeGen2.5 -7B-multi	CodeGen2.5: Small, but mighty	7	2048	Apache 2.0	
DeciCoder- 1B	2023/08	DeciCoder-1 B	Introducing DeciCoder: The New Gold Standard in Efficient and Accurate Code Generation	1.1	2048	Apache 2.0	<u>DeciCoder</u> <u>Demo</u>

Code Llama	2023/08	Inference Code for CodeLlama models	Code Llama: Open Foundation Models for Code	7 - 34	<u>4096</u>	Custom Free if you have under 700M users and you cannot use LLaMA outputs to train other LLMs besides LLaMA and its	HuggingChat
						derivatives	

# **Open LLM datasets for pre-training**

Name	Releas e Date	Paper/Blog	Dataset	Token s (T)	Licens e
RedPajama	2023/04	RedPajama . a project to create leading open-sourc e models. starts by reproducing LLaMA training dataset of over 1.2 trillion tokens	RedPajama- Data	1.2	Apach e 2.0
starcoderdat a	2023/05	StarCoder: A State-of-the -Art LLM for Code	starcoderdat a	0.25	Apach e 2.0

# **Open LLM datasets for instruction-tuning**

Name	Releas e Date	Paper/Blog	Dataset	Sample s (K)	Licens e
OIG (Open Instruction Generalist)	2023/03	THE OIG DATASET	<u>OIG</u>	44,000	Apach e 2.0
databricks- dolly-15k	2023/04	Free Dolly: Introducing the World's First Truly Open Instruction-Tu ned LLM	databricks- dolly-15k	15	CC BY-SA- 3.0
MPT-7B-In struct	2023/05	Introducing MPT-7B: A New Standard for Open-Source Commercially Usable LLMs	dolly hhrlhf	59	CC BY-SA- 3.0

#### **Open LLM datasets for alignment-tuning**

Name	Releas e Date	Paper/Blog	Datase t	Sample s (K)	Licens e
OpenAssistan t Conversation s Dataset	2023/04	OpenAssistan t Conversations Democratizing Large Language Model Alignment	oasst1	161	Apach e 2.0

#### **Evals on open LLMs**

- Leaderboard by Imsys.org
- Evals by MosaicML
- Holistic Evaluation of Language Models (HELM)
- <u>LLM-Leaderboard</u>
- TextSynth Server Benchmarks
- Open LLM Leaderboard by Hugging Face

#### What do the licences mean?

- Apache 2.0: Allows users to use the software for any purpose, to distribute it, to modify it, and to distribute modified versions of the software under the terms of the license, without concern for royalties.
- MIT: Similar to Apache 2.0 but shorter and simpler. Also, in contrast to Apache 2.0, does not require stating any significant changes to the original code.
- <u>CC BY-SA-4.0</u>: Allows (i) copying and redistributing the material and (ii) remixing, transforming, and building upon the material for any purpose, even commercially. But if you do the latter, you must distribute your contributions under the same license as the original. (Thus, may not be viable for internal teams.)
- OpenRAIL-M v1: Allows royalty-free access and flexible downstream use and sharing of the model and modifications of it, and comes with a set of use restrictions (see <u>Attachment A</u>)
- <u>BSD-3-Clause</u>: This version allows unlimited redistribution for any purpose as long as its copyright notices and the license's disclaimers of warranty are maintained.

### **GenerativeAl Roadmap Here:**

https://god-level-python.notion.site/Neurons-to-GenerativeAI-Bootcamp-Live-Self-paced-a5 9ec2f641084c488179271fc077f0c4?pvs=4

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Himanshu Ramchandani

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