

## Lab 1. Preparation tasks

### Template for answers

*Student names and LiU-IDs: (Max 2 students per group):*

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*Version (in case you need to re-submit): 1*

### 1. Basic image operations and data types

1 A) What is the highest pixel value in the image?

`max(Image(:)) = 253`

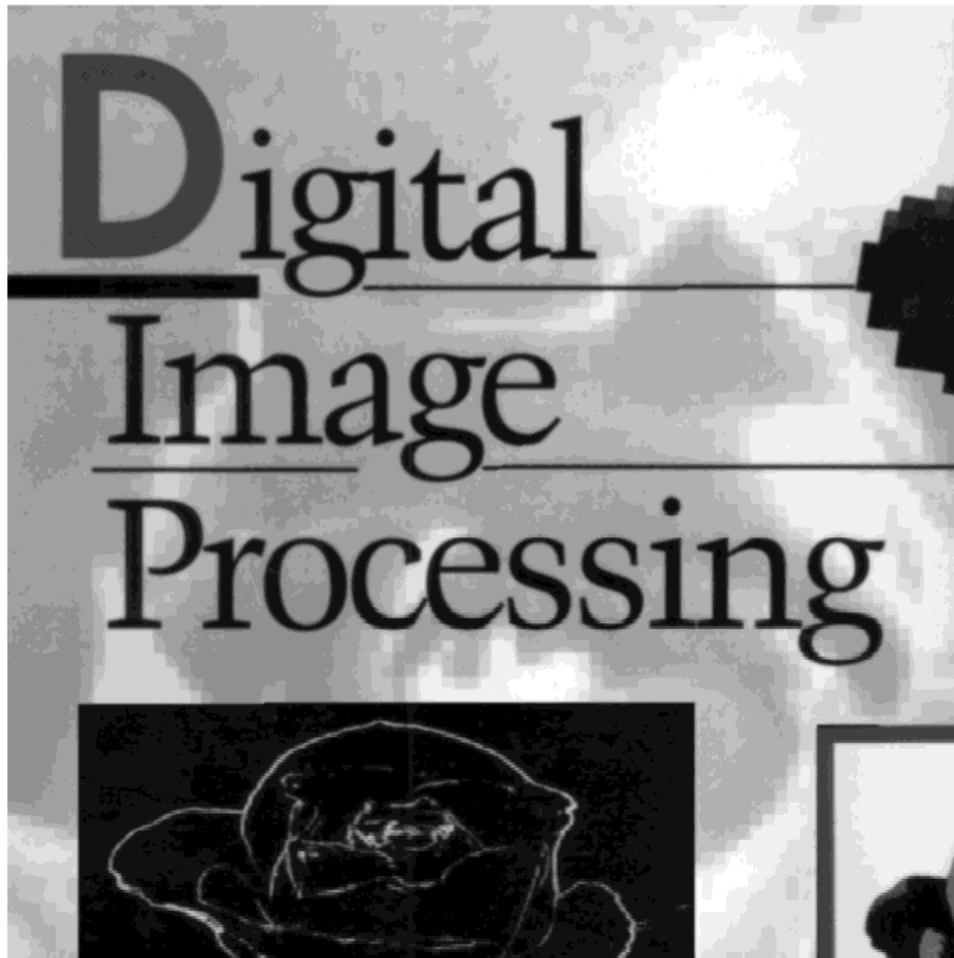
1 B) What is the maximum value for Image2?

`max(Image2(:)) = 16`

1 C) What do you see if you display Image2?

A very dark version of the first image

1 D) Image3:



1 E) How many gray levels does `Image3` have?

Using: `amounteGreyLevels1 = numel(unique(Image3))` we get 17 different greylevels

1 F) Explain what has happened to the image after these operations!

After the operations, `Image3` is a version of the original image where the intensity levels were altered, then approximated back with fewer unique gray levels than the original

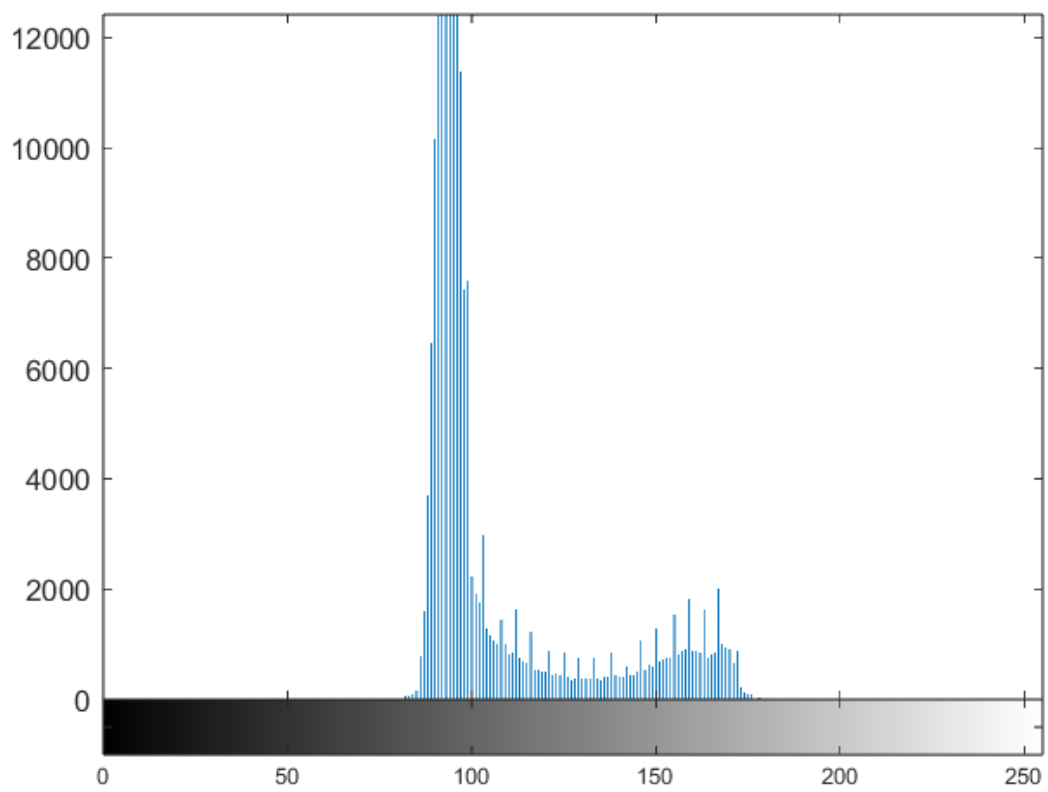
1 G) Explain the difference between using `uint8` images and `double` images in this task.  
More precision in the image when using `double`, though larger file-size.

1 H) Which class (data type) should you make sure to use when applying such operations to images?  
`double`

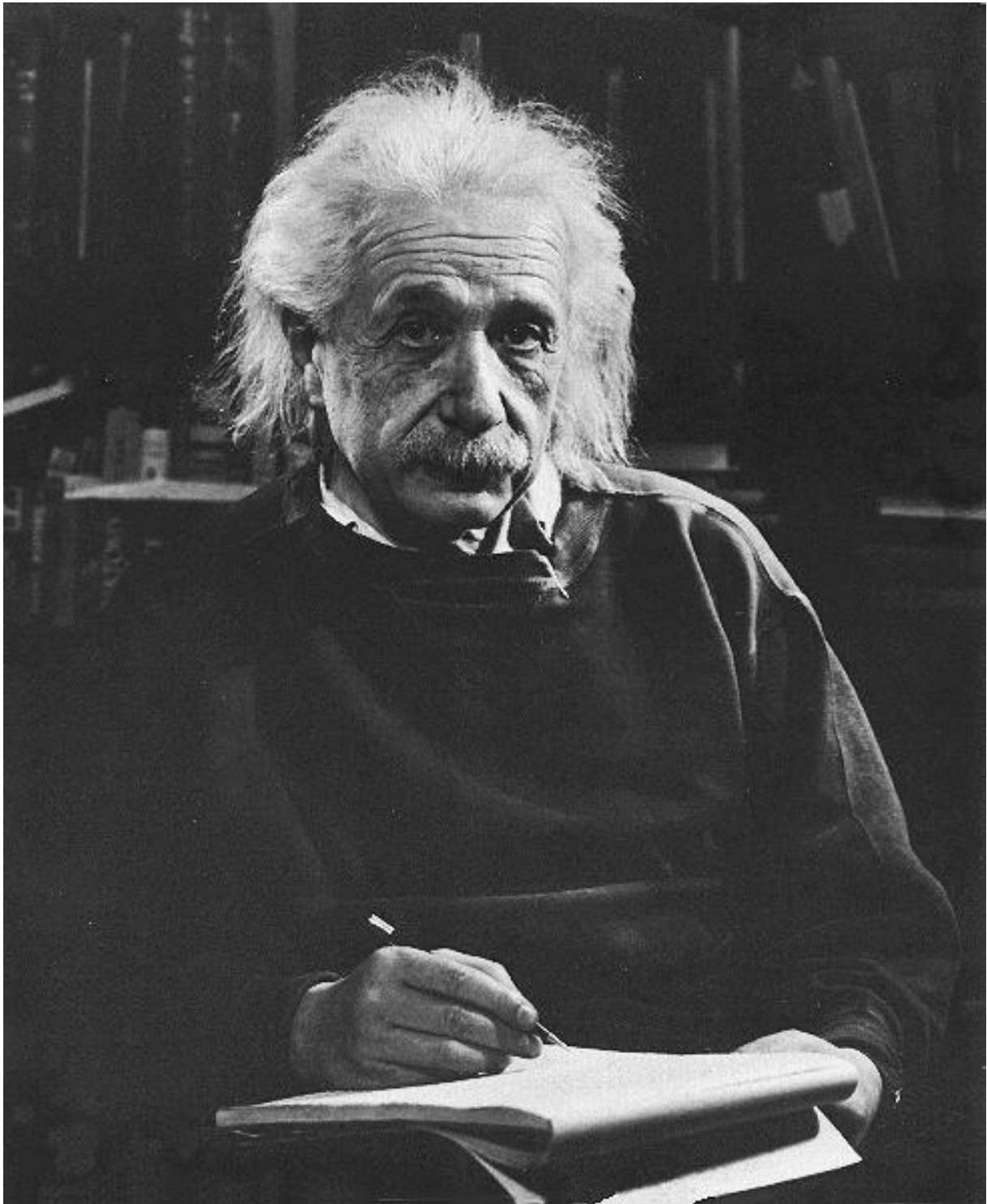
## 2. Contrast stretching and image histogram

2 A) What is the max- and min- values for the image?  
Max = 0.6980, Min = 0.2902

2 B) Histogram:



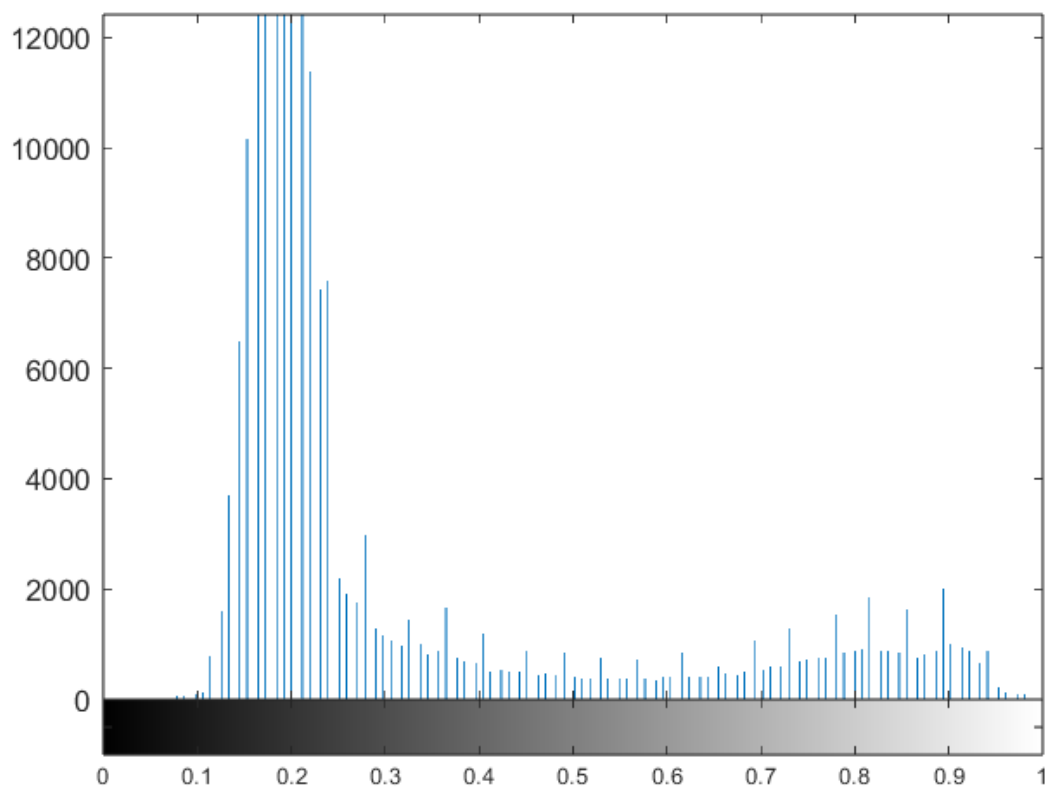
2 C) Resulting image after contrast stretching:



2 D) What will the max- and min- values be for the stretched image?

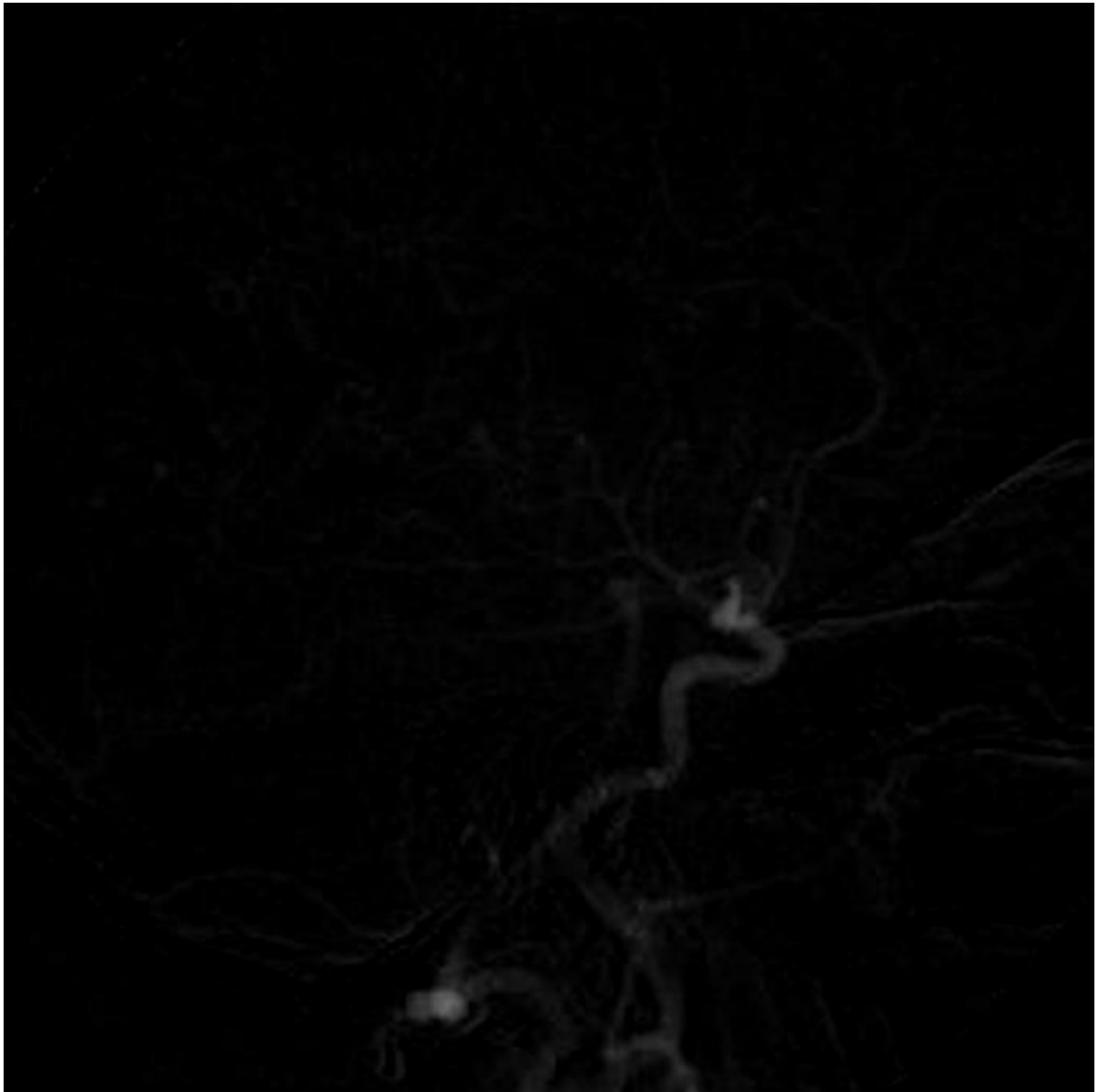
min = 0, max = 1

2 E) Histogram for the stretched image:



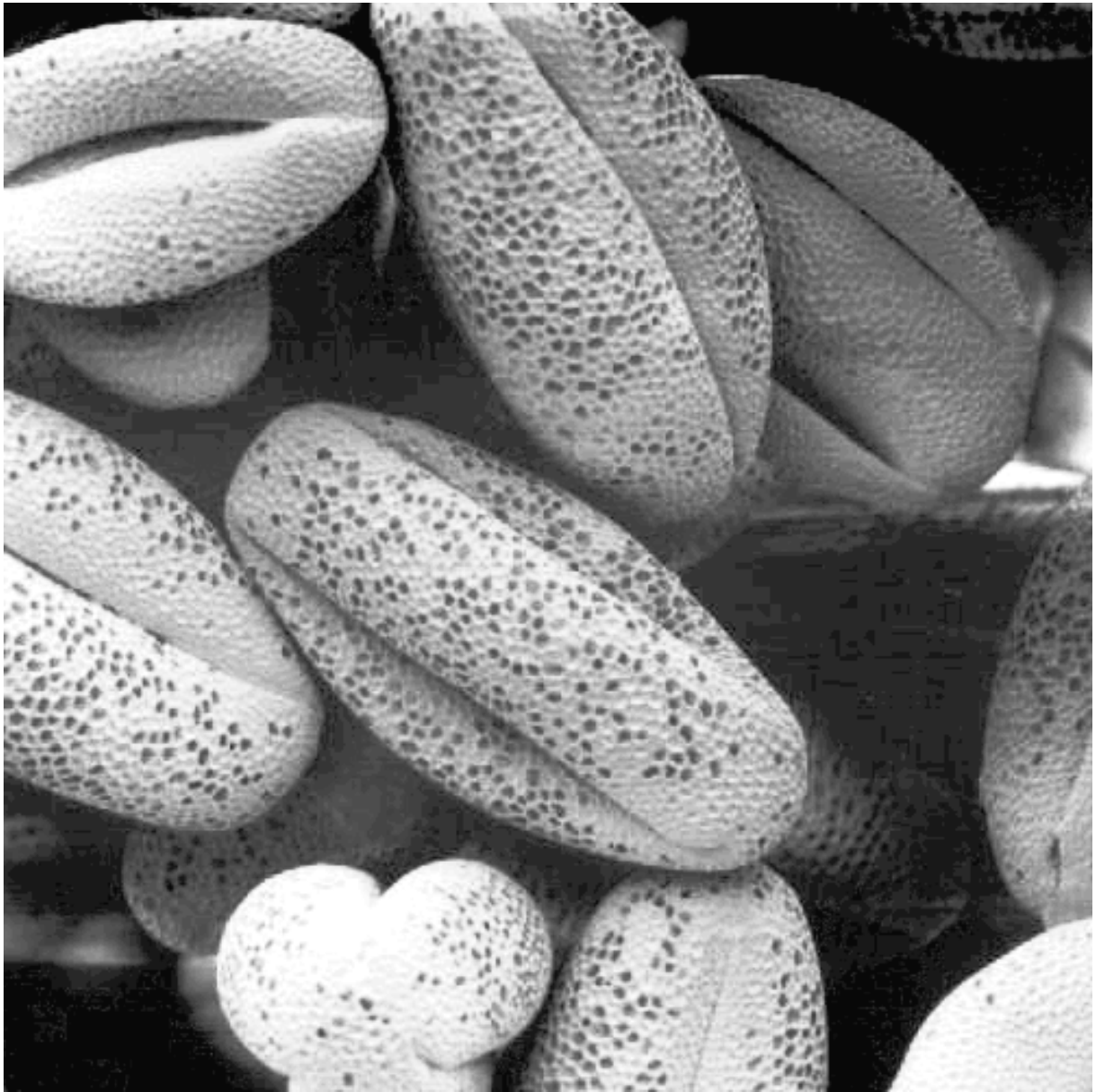
### 3. Image subtraction

3 A) Enhanced difference image:

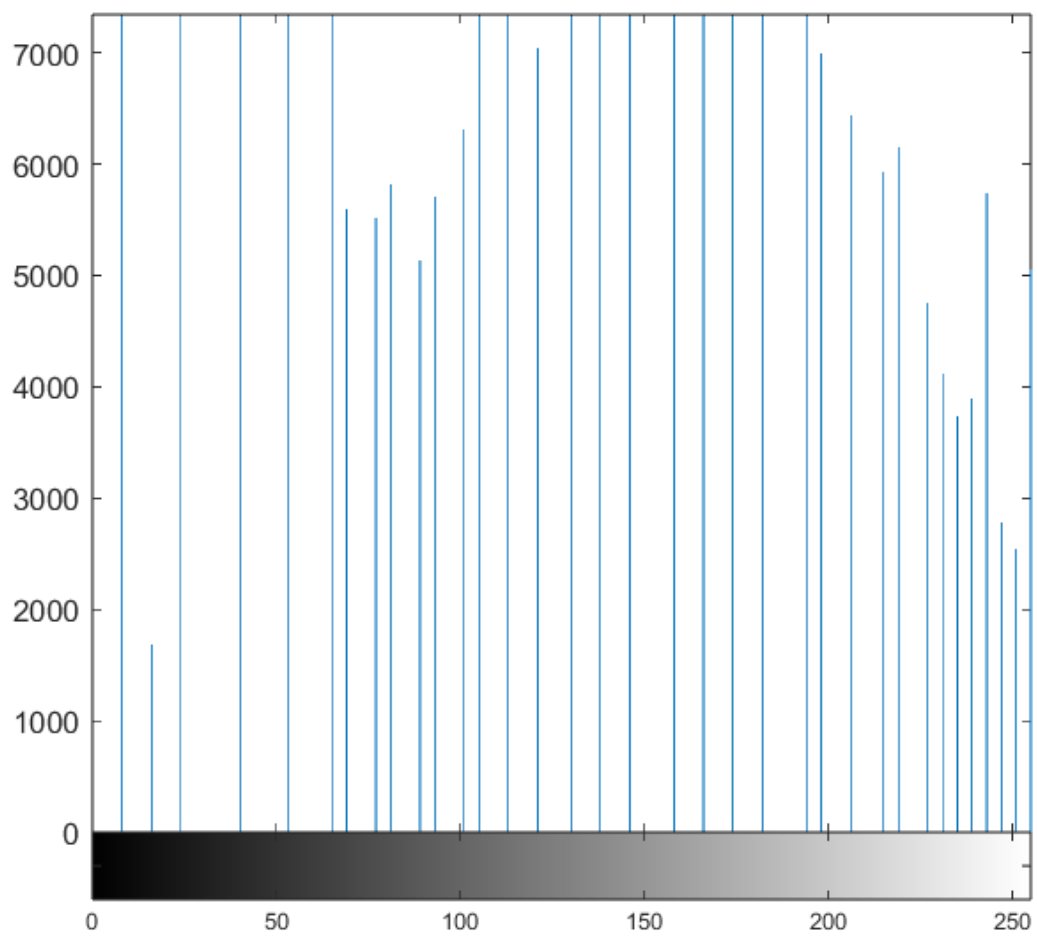


#### 4. Histogram equalization

4 A) Equalized image:



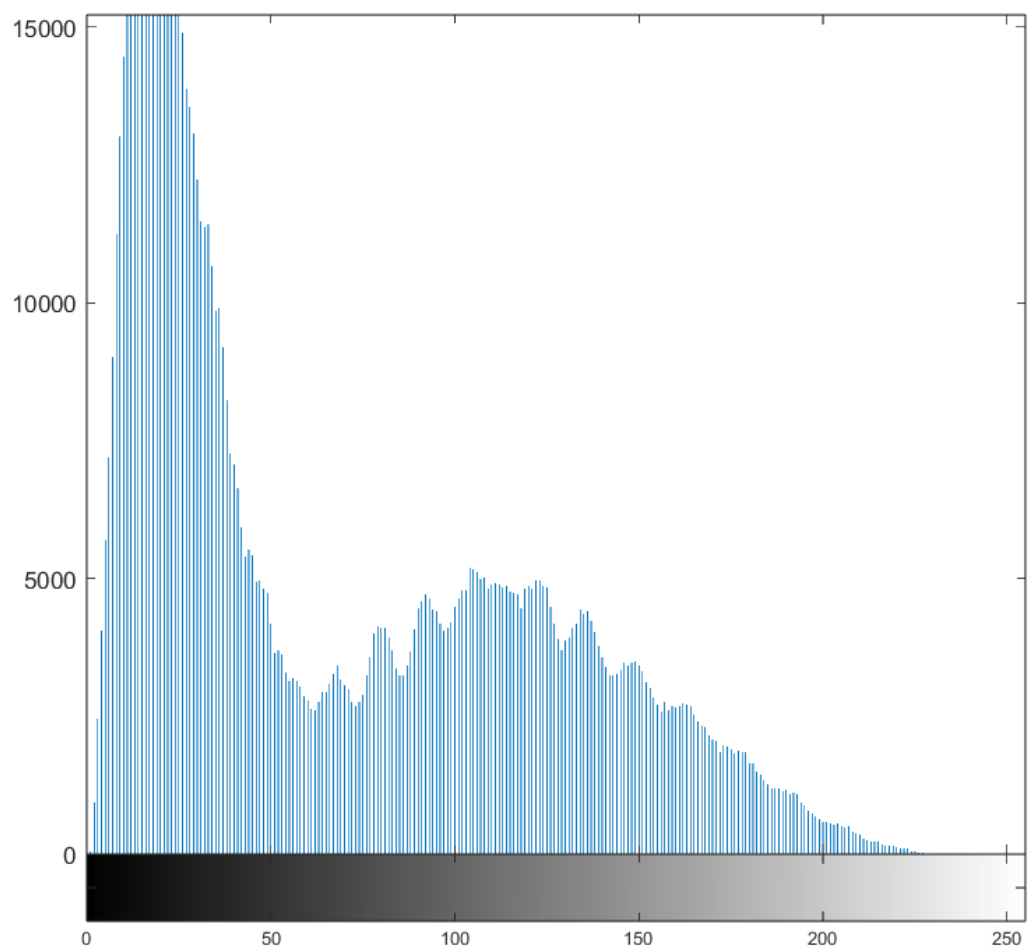
4 B) Histogram for the equalized image:



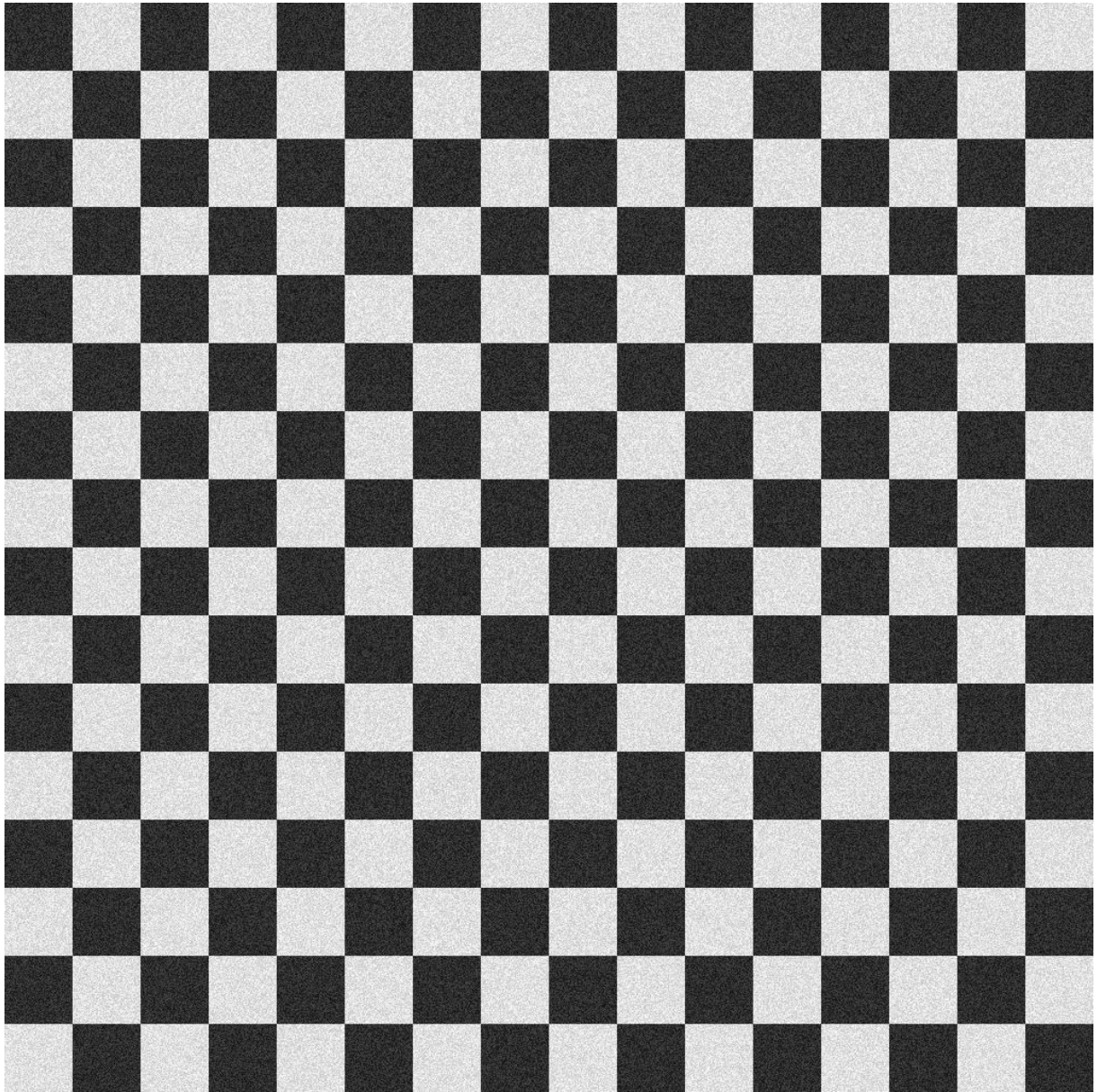
## 5. Image division and shading correction

### 5 A) Histogram image:

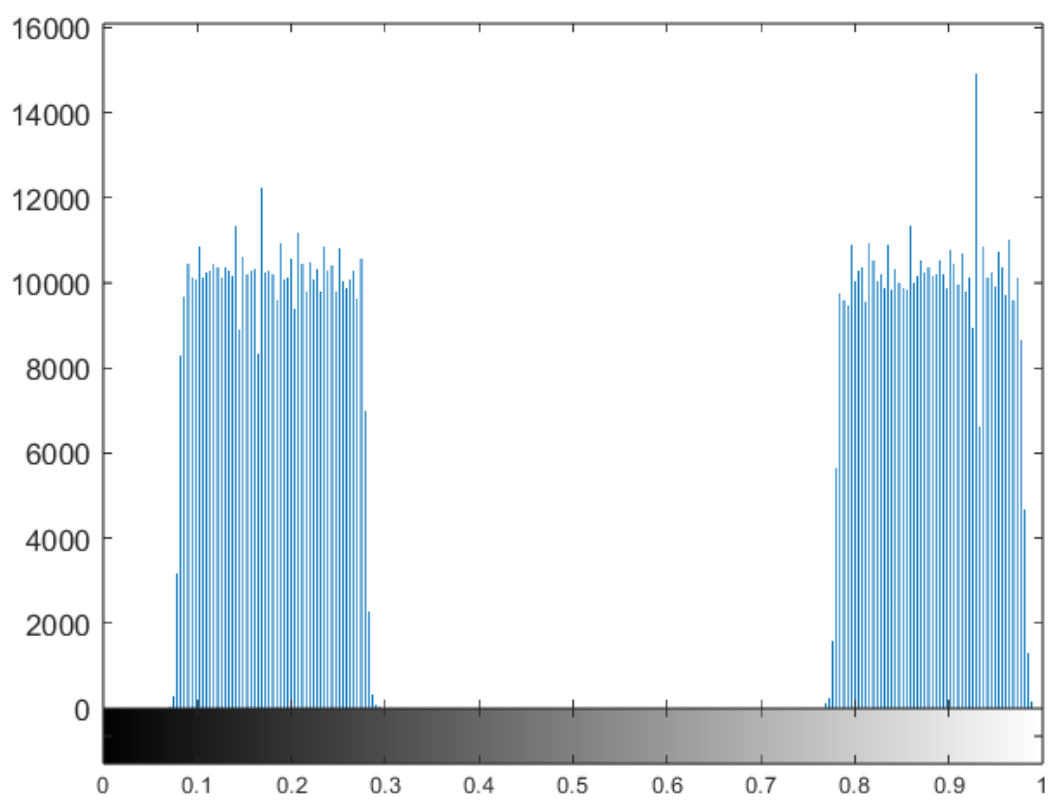




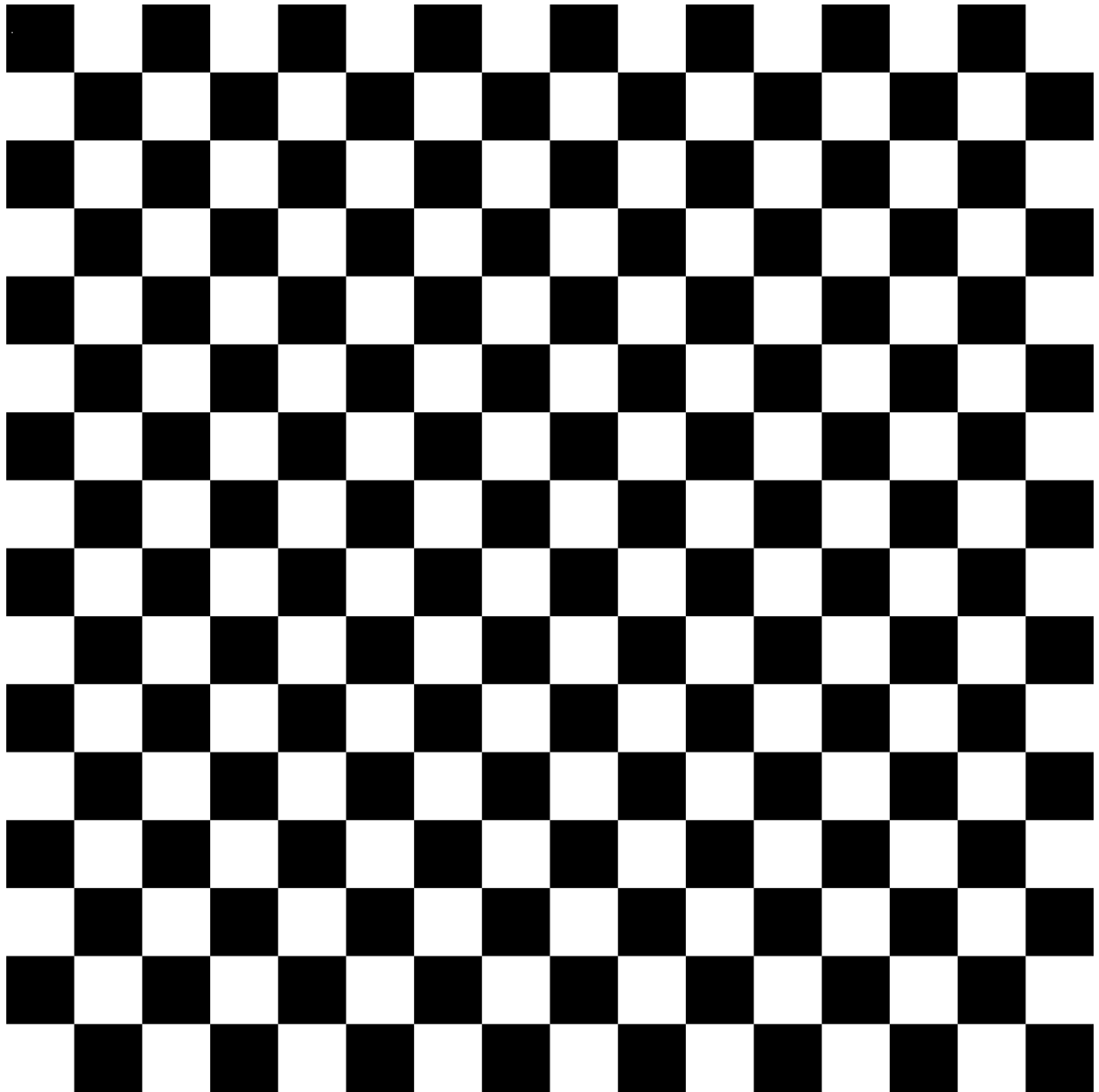
5 B) Is it possible to find a global threshold to segment this image (look at the histogram)?  
Nope, no clear threshold  
5 C) Recovered image:



5 D) Histogram of recovered image:



5 E) Segmented image:



5 F) What is the data type (class) for the segmented image?

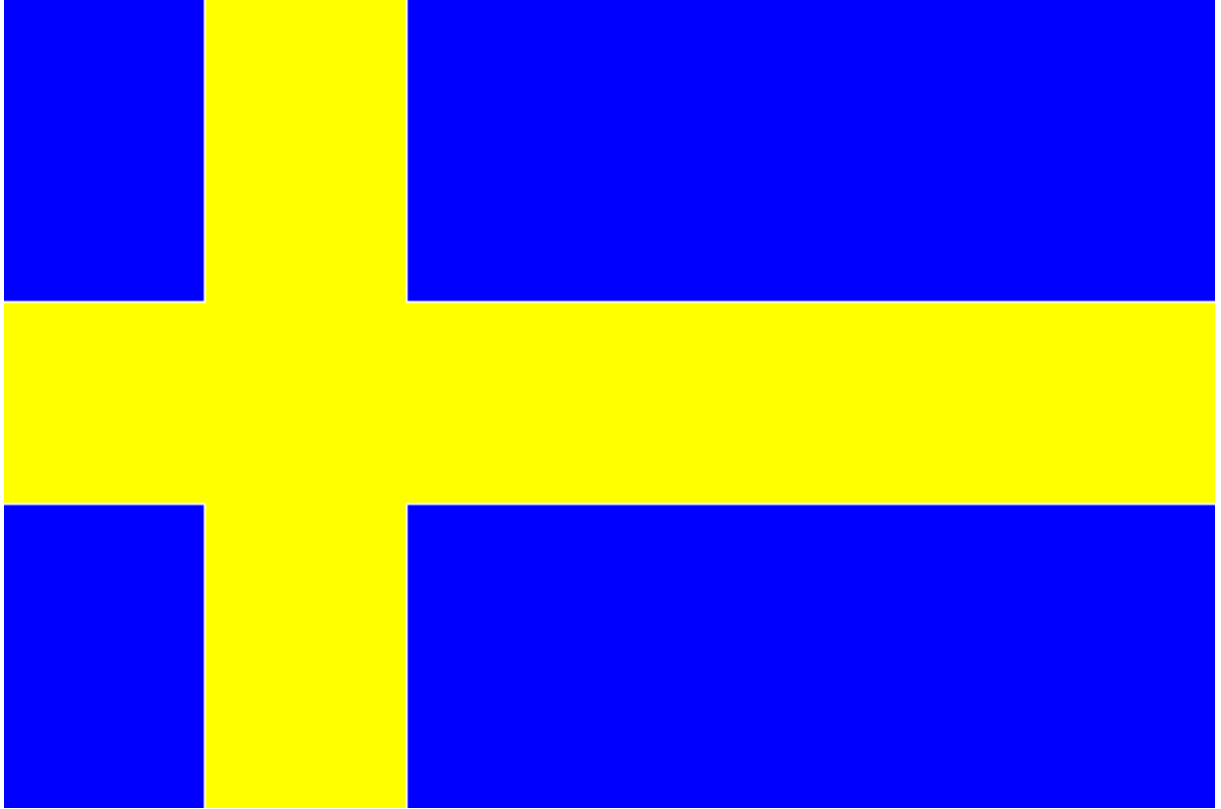
logical

5 G) How many bits (per pixel) is required to store this type of image?

bits =  $(1024 \times 1024) / 1048576 = 1$

## 6. RGB-images and indexing

6 A) Image of Swedish flag:



*Save the document as .pdf before submitting!*