

Questionnaire in English – 04/05/2020

INTRODUCTION

Dr Anna Petherick of Oxford University, together with Professor Lorena Barberia of the University of Sao Paulo, and Professor Rafael Goldszmidt, of Fundacao Getulio Vargas, are conducting a study of how citizens are responding to public policies to reduce the impact of coronavirus.

You have been asked to take part along with a few hundred other people from your state. If you agree to participate in the study, you will be asked to answer some questions about your experiences and opinions relating to coronavirus and government policies. The questionnaire will take 20-30 minutes to complete.

There are minimal risks to this study. This information will be used for academic studies only, and your confidentiality will be strictly maintained. Your answers will be anonymised and the research team will not know your identity and you will not be identified in any report. There are no direct benefits for participants in this study, although the findings from this research could potentially contribute to various kinds of improved outcomes for citizens. All data will be published in an anonymised format only.

Participation in the research is entirely voluntary. You may choose not to participate. You may also withdraw at any time, simply by saying that you do not want to continue the survey, in which case the enumerator will not record your answers and will choose a replacement for the survey.

If you have any concerns or complaints about this study, you can email coviddata@bsg.ox.ac.uk. This research has been approved by the ethics committee of the University of Oxford. If you wish to receive a copy of this consent agreement, please provide your email address to the facilitator at the end of the survey.

This interview might be recorded for the purposes of training and the record will be shortly deleted.

- Yes
- No

Intro. What is your name?

P1. What is your age?

P2. What is your postcode?

- Postcode
- I don't know/I don't want to answer

P2a1. What is your city?

- SP – CAPITAL
- RIO DE JANEIRO – CAPITAL
- PORTO ALEGRE
- GOIÂNIA
- FORTALEZA
- SALVADOR
- MANAUS
- RECIFE
- Other

P2a. What is your state?

- SÃO PAULO
- RIO DE JANEIRO
- RIO GRANDE DO SUL
- GOIAS
- CEARA
- BAHIA
- AMAZONAS
- PERNAMBUCO

P3. What is your sex?

- F
- M
- Non-binary

P4. What is your education level?

- Illiterate (no formal education)
- Primary (complete/incomplete)
- Secondary (complete/incomplete)
- Technical course (complete/incomplete)
- Tertiary (complete/incomplete)
- Post-graduate (complete/incomplete)

P5. What is your race or colour?

- White
- Black
- Yellow
- Mixed
- Indigenous

P5a. What is your religion?

- Catholic
- Protestant
- Evangelical Pentecostal
- Evangelical Neo-Pentecostal
- Jehovah Witness

- Afro-brasileira religion (Candomblé, Umbanda, etc.)
- Kardecist/Spiritism
- Jewish
- Islam
- Buddhist
- Other religion
- Agnostic (I have faith, but do not associate with any particular religion)
- None

P5b. How often do you attend a religious service? Pick the option that best applies to you:

- Once per week or more
- Once a month
- Once or twice per year
- Never

P6. What best describes where you live?

- Stand-alone house
- Apartment

P7. If you were to walk ten steps in all directions from the door of your house or the entrance to your building, how many entrances of other houses or buildings would you reach?

P8. Throughout this survey I will use the word 'household' to describe the people who live with you.

Not including yourself, how many people live in the same household as you?

P10. Not including yourself how many people over 60 in your household?

P11. Not including yourself, how many people normally sleep in the same room as you?

P12. What was your income in February?

- Less than R\$ 1039.00
- R\$1039.01 – R\$2078.00
- R\$2078.01 – R\$5195.00
- R\$5195.01 – R\$10390.00
- More than R\$ 10390
- I don't know/I don't want to answer

P13. Who is the current health minister of Brazil?

- Nelson Teich
- Luiz Henrique Mandetta
- Osmar Terra
- Onyx Lorenzoni
- Sergio Moro
- Drauzio Varella

- I don't know/ I don't remember

P14. How would you describe your political beliefs?

- Clearly left
- Centre left
- Centrist
- Centre right
- Clearly right
- I don't know/I don't have political beliefs

P15. How would you describe the Worker's Party (PT)?

- Clearly left
- Centre left
- Centrist
- Centre right
- Clearly right
- I don't know

P16. How would you describe the Social Liberal Party (PSL)?

- Clearly left
- Centre left
- Centrist
- Centre right
- Clearly right
- I don't know

P17. Think back to 19 Abril. Between then and today, has your household had more trouble to fulfil basic needs? Accessing:

P17a. Water?

- Yes
- No

P17b. Enough food?

- Yes
- No

P17c. Electricity?

- Yes
- No

P17d. Shelter?

- Yes
- No

P17e. Mobile phone credit?

- Yes
- No

P19. How many people under 18 years old are there in your household?

P20. How many are enrolled in education (creche, school, college)?

P20txt. Pick the eldest/youngest (randomise) teenager/child enrolled in education (creche, school, college).

P21. What is their sex?

- F
- M
- Non-binary

P22. Are you their parent or legal guardian??

- Yes
- No
- I'm not sure

P22a. In which education establishment are they enrolled?

- Creche/nursery
- School
- College

P22b. In which year are they enrolled?

[year]: Primary and secondary school

[year]: High school

[year]: College

Or they are not enrolled

P22c. Is their creche/school/college:

- Private
- Public

P22d. During the past two weeks, have their gone to creche/school/college?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P22e. Would it be easy for them to regularly wash their hands in the creche/school/college?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P22f. Are they encouraged to wash their hand in the in the creche/school/college?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P22g. As far as you know, in the creche/school/college, are there measures in place to increase the distance between them and others (for example, change in the position of the desks and chairs where they sit)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P22h. During the past two weeks, outside of school, have they mixed with children or teenagers from other households:

- most days
- once or twice a week
- only on special occasions
- never
- I don't know

P22i. During the past two weeks, have they continued to learn most days?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P23. Have they been using resources from their usual teacher to continue learning?

- Yes
- No, but they have been using resources from the government or other teachers
- No, and they have **not** been using resources from the government or other teachers
- I don't know

P24. Which of these options best describes your situation in February?

- I normally went out to work somewhere other than my home
- I normally worked in my home throughout the day
- I did not work, but most days I went to meet a group of people outside of my home
- I did not work, and most days I did not meet group of people outside of my home

P24a. Which of these options best describes your situation in February? In February...

- I was unemployed
- I was a student
- I was a civil servant
- I was a microempresario individual (MEI)
- I was an informal micro-entrepreneur
- I worked for a private company
- I worked for a state-owned company
- Other

P24b. In February, did you work in:

- construction
- industry
- commerce
- services
- other

P24c. Is your work classed as an essential service by the government?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P24d. Did you family receive Bolsa Família in February?

- Yes
- No

P24e. We are not going to talk about the Auxílio Emergencial (R\$ 600). During the past month, which of these apply to you:

- I'm not eligible and I didn't apply to receive it
- I'm eligible, but I did not apply to receive it
- I applied, but I was deemed not eligible
- I applied and was deemed eligible, but I still have not received it
- I've received at least one instalment of the R\$ 600 Auxílio Emergencial
- I don't know/I've never heard of the Auxílio Emergencial

P24f. In February, did you have a signed work card?

- Yes
- No

P24g. Has your work changed since February? Which of the following applies to you?

- Nothing has changed
- I no longer work
- I work in a different job
- I now work from home
- I work fewer hours

P24h. Would it be easy for you to wash your hands in your workplace (with soap or hand sanitiser provided by your workplace)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P24i. In your workplace, are there measures in place to increase the distance between you and your colleagues (for example, change in the position of the desks and chairs where you sit)?

- Yes

- No
- I don't know

P24j. In the past month, in comparison to February, has your household income from all sources except government transfers (eg Bolsa Familia and pension) increased or decreased?

- Increased
- Stayed the same
- Decreased

P24k. Increased by how much?

- A little
- It has doubled
- Somewhere in between a little and doubling

P24l. Decreased by how much?

- A little
- It has halved
- It is less than half of what it was
- I now earn nothing

P24m. Would you say that money from the government (the R\$600) provides at least half of what you have lost from your household income decreasing?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P24n. Has your household had trouble paying bills the past month?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P24o. Which bills (select all that apply):

- Rent
- Electricity
- Gas
- Loans
- Others

P24p. What do you expect will happen to your household income, from all sources except government transfers (eg Bolsa Familia and pension), next month compared to now?

- It will increase
- It will stay the same
- It will decrease
- I have no idea

P25. In the past month, which kinds of public events outside of your home, have you or others in your household attended (select all that apply)?

- A concert or dance, a club, theatre show, public cinema,
- A sports event (eg a football match)
- A religious service (eg a mass or a cult)
- Other kind of event
- No event

P25a. How many people do you estimate were there?

- [0 - 10]
- [11 - 100]
- [101 - 1000]
- [+ 1000]

P26. Did you use public transport in the past two weeks?

- Yes
- No

P26a. Did you use public transport in February?

- Yes
- No

P26b. In the past two weeks, have public transport closures prevented you from doing anything that you otherwise would have done?

- Yes
- No

P26c. What would you have done but could not do because there was no public transport?

- Go to work
- Go shopping
- Leisure activities
- Others

P27. Please select what you understand to be the typical symptoms of coronavirus from the list that follows. You should select as many options as are relevant

- Spots all over your body
- A dry cough
- Fever
- Earache
- Itchiness
- Joint pain

P28. How severe do you think the symptoms of coronavirus are for the majority of people who get it?

- It's less serious than normal flu
- It's about the same as normal flu

- It's a little bit worse than normal flu
- It's a lot worse than normal flu

P28a. Do you think coronavirus can kill?

- No
- Yes, but only elderly people and people with other health conditions
- Yes, it can kill anyone
- I don't know/I don't want to answer

P29. Where do you get most of your information about coronavirus?

- TV news
- Radio
- Newspapers and their online websites
- Blogs and other websites
- WhatsApp
- Twitter or Facebook
- Personal communication with friends and family
- Other

P30. Have you seen any information campaigns from the government about coronavirus?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P31. Where did you see information campaigns from the government about coronavirus (mark all that apply)?

- TV news
- Radio
- Newspapers and their online websites
- Blogs and other websites
- WhatsApp
- Twitter or Facebook
- Personal communication with friends and family
- Other

P32. Were these campaigns by the municipal, state or federal government? (select multiple if necessary)

- Municipal
- State
- Federal
- Not sure

P33. What does it mean in self-isolate to avoid cases of coronavirus?

P33a. You should not talk to anyone:

- True
- False

P33b. You can leave home but only to buy essentials, like food and medicine:

- True
- False

P33c. You can behave like people who are not self-isolating except that you should try not to touch other people:

- True
- False

P33d. You can behave like people who are not self-isolating except that you should wear a mask:

- True
- False

P33e. You should not leave your home at all, and ask others to deliver whatever you need:

- True
- False

P34. Have you had any of the following symptoms in the past 7 days? Do not include the ones you already have due to an existing health condition (mark all that apply):

- Fever
- Dry cough
- Difficult breathing
- Loss of sense of smell
- Loss of sense of taste
- None of these symptoms

P34a. How many days since the symptoms begin?

P34b. Have you told a doctor, or other medical professional about your symptoms?

- Yes
- No

P35. Have you been tested for coronavirus?

- Yes
- No
- I tried to be tested, but I couldn't do it

P35a. What was the result?

- Positive
- Negative
- I don't know/I don't want to answer

P35b. How long did it take for you to receive the result after doing the test?

- Less than one day

- One day
- More than one day: [number] days

P35d. Have you had any additional tests to see if you still have coronavirus?

- Yes
- No

P36. In the past two weeks, have you been in the same place as someone who has had fever, dry cough, or difficulty breathing?

- Yes
- No

P36a. How many days ago were you last in the same place as this person?

P36b. Do you live with this person?

- Yes
- No

P36c. How did you find out this person had symptoms?

- They told me
- A friend or family member told me
- A doctor or public official contacted me
- I saw the person having symptoms

36d. As far as you know, did this person get tested?

- Yes
- No
- They tried to be tested, but couldn't do it
- I don't know

36e. What was the result?

- Positive
- Negative
- I don't know

P37. Presently, when you go outside your home, in every ten people in your city, how many do you estimate are wearing masks?

P38. During the past two weeks, in how many days have you left home:

- I have not left home at all
- [add number] days
- Everyday

P39. From today, for how much longer do you expect to not leave home at all?

- Days
- Weeks

- Months

P40. What sort of support are you getting from others?

Someone brings me food and other essentials:

- Yes
- No

P40a. Someone messages me or calls me to see how I am:

- Yes
- No

P40b. How often?

- Every day
- Between every day and once per week
- Less often than once per week

P40c. Do you wear a mask when you go out? Which option best applies to you?

- Always
- Sometimes
- Never

P40d. In the past two weeks, for what reasons did you leave your house (select those that apply):

- To visit friends' and family's homes
- To attend professional events
- To buy food, medicine and other essential supplies (eg cooking gas, water)
- To go to the bank
- To exercise
- Other

P40e. In the past two weeks have you travelled to:

- To another neighbourhood in your city
- To a different town less than one hour's drive from where you live
- To a different town more than one hour's drive from where you live
- To another state of your country

P57. On a scale in which 5 means very well prepared and 1 very poorly prepared, in your opinion, how is the public health system (hospitals, CTUs, doctors and nurses, etc.) in your region prepared to deal with the coronavirus pandemic at the moment?

- 1 – very poorly prepared
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 – very well prepared

P58. On a scale in which 5 means very concerned and 1 not at all concerned, are you concerned that the hospitals may run out of equipment, beds, or doctors to treat all coronavirus patients?

- 1 – not at all concerned
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 – very concerned

P58a. Have you avoided going to a hospital or clinic for medical reasons because you were concerned you could get coronavirus there?

- Yes
- No

P59. Have you personally tried to go to hospital or clinic in the past two weeks?

- Yes - I went and I was attended by a medical professional
- Yes - I went, but I did not stay to see a medical professional because it was full
- I didn't try

P59a. When you were there, were people working in the hospital or clinic wearing masks?

- Yes
- No
- Only a few people were wearing masks
- I don't know

P59b. Would it be easy for you to wash your hands in the hospital (with soap or hand sanitiser provided by the hospital or clinic)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P59c. In the hospital or clinic, were there measures in place to increase the distance between people (for example, increasing the distance between the chairs in the waiting room)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P60. Have you personally visited a retirement home in the past two weeks?

- Yes - I went and I was able to meet with elderly people there
- Yes - I went, but I was not allowed to meet with elderly people there
- No

P60a. When you were there, were people working in the retirement home wearing masks?

- Yes
- No

- Only a few people were wearing masks
- I don't know

P60b. Would it be easy for you to wash your hands in the retirement house (with soap or hand sanitiser provided by the retirement house)

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P60c. In the retirement house, were there measures in place to increase the distance between people (for example, increasing the distance between the chairs)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P61. Have you been to a supermarket in the past two weeks?

- Yes
- No

P61a. When you were there, were the people working in the supermarket wearing masks?

- Yes
- No
- Only a few people were wearing masks
- I don't know

P61b. Would it be easy for you to wash your hands in the supermarket (with soap or hand sanitiser)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P61c. In the supermarket, were there measures in place to increase the distance between people (for example, limiting the number of people that can go inside at the same time)?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P67. In the past month, how many people in total do you think have died from coronavirus in your state?

- 0
- 1-10
- 10-50
- 50-100
- 100-200
- 200-500

- 500-1000
- 1000-5000
- 5000-10000
- More than 10.000

P68. On a scale of 0-5, with 1 being 'not at all', and 5 being 'completely afraid', how afraid are you that you will catch coronavirus in the future?

- 1 – not at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 – completely afraid

P73. What is the main reason, in your opinion, why people who follow policies to contain the coronavirus pandemic do so?

- They worry about neighbours or friends thinking badly of them
- They worry about the authorities punishing them
- They want to do the right thing
- They worry they could be contaminated by the virus
- Other

P75. How do you evaluate the coronavirus public policies that currently apply where you live?

- Too strict
- Just right
- Less strict than necessary

P76. Which level of government put most of them in place?

- Federal
- State
- Municipal
- I don't know

P77. Think back to one month ago, and something that you were doing around then (5 April). How do you evaluate the public policies that applied where you live, that were in place at that time?

- Too strict
- Just right
- Less strict than necessary

P78. Do you expect that all of the restrictions that have been introduced to control coronavirus will be removed in one go?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

P79. How long do you think it will take for the restrictions that have been introduced to control coronavirus to be completely removed?

- Months
- Weeks
- Days
- I don't think restrictions will be removed
- I don't know

P81. Do you have any of the following medical conditions? Heart disease, chronic respiratory disease, diabetes, cancer?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

Final question. This research would be much more valuable if we could track how people's lives are changing with the coronavirus over time. Therefore, would you agree to take a follow-up survey in approximately one month?

- Yes
- No

Thank you for taking part in the survey. Would you like more information about coronavirus?

- Yes
- No

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered coronavirus. Most people infected with the COVID-19 virus will experience mild to moderate respiratory illness and recover without requiring special treatment. Older people, and those with underlying medical problems like cardiovascular disease, diabetes, chronic respiratory disease, and cancer are more likely to develop serious illness.

The best way to prevent and slow down transmission is be well informed about the COVID-19 virus, the disease it causes and how it spreads. Protect yourself and others from infection by washing your hands or using an alcohol-based rub frequently and not touching your face.

The COVID-19 virus spreads primarily through droplets of saliva or discharge from the nose when an infected person coughs or sneezes, so it's important that you also practice respiratory etiquette (for example, by coughing into a flexed elbow).

Thank you again, until next time!