JAVA-Week 8

Objective: Implement the concepts of Keyboard input and string handling in Java. Assignments:

1. Write a Java program for calculating Factorial. Number should be taken through user input (Using Scanner, BufferedReader both).

```
package Week7;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Factorial Three Exception {
     static void fact(int n)
           int z=n;
           int fact=1;
            while (n>1)
                 fact*=n;
                 n--;
            System.out.println("Factorial of "+z+" = "+fact);
     }
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
          String str=sc.next();
          int n=Integer.parseInt(str);
          fact(n);
           InputStreamReader r=new InputStreamReader(System.in);
           BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(r);
           str=br.readLine();
           n=Integer.parseInt(str);
               fact(n);
}
5
```

```
Factorial of 5 = 120
10
Factorial of 10 = 3628800
```

2. Design a palindrome class that will input a string from console and check whether the string is palindrome or not.

```
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Palindrome String {
     static void palindrome(String str)
          int i=0;
          int j=str.length();
          j--;
          int flag=0;
          while (i!=j)
               if (str.charAt(i++)!=str.charAt(j--))
                     flag=1;
                    break;
          if(flag==0)
               System.out.print("Palindrome");
          else
               System.out.print("Not Palindrome");
     }
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
          String str=sc.next();
          palindrome(str);
     }
}
UEM
Not Palindrome
```

3. Write a Java program to merge two strings.

```
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Merge_String {

    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
    {

        String s1="UEMK";
        String s2="CSE";
        String s3=s1.concat(s2);
        System.out.print("Meged String :"+s3);

}
Meged String :UEMKCSE
```

4. Write a Java program for reverse a string. (String will be taken as user input through console).

```
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Reverse_String {
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        String s=sc.next();
        StringBuffer str=new StringBuffer(s);
        System.out.println(str.reverse());
    }
}
```

5. Write a Java Program to Concatenate Two Strings.

```
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
     import java.io.InputStreamReader;
     import java.util.Scanner;
     public class Concat String {
          public static void main(String args[]) throws
IOException
                String s1="UEMK";
                String s2="CSE";
                String s3=s1.concat(s2);
                System.out.print("Concated String :"+s3);
Concated String : UEMKCSE
6. Write a Java Program to check if a Given String is getChar from Specific Index.
package Week8;
     import java.io.BufferedReader;
     import java.io.IOException;
     import java.io.InputStreamReader;
     import java.util.Scanner;
     public class CharAt String {
          public static void main(String args[]) throws
IOException
                String s1="UEMK";
                System.out.print("Char at 1st
pos: "+s1.charAt(0));
Char at 1st pos:U
7. Write a Java Program to Find the Length of the String.
package Week8;
     public class Length String {
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws
IOException
                String s1="UEMK";
           System.out.print("Length :"+s1.length());
 Length: 4
8. Write a Java Program to Find All Possible Subsets of given Length in String.
package Week8;
     import java.io.BufferedReader;
     import java.io.IOException;
     import java.io.InputStreamReader;
     import java.util.Scanner;
     public class Length String {
          public static void main(String args[]) throws
IOException
                String s1="UEMK";
                int c=0;
                for (int i=0; i < s1.length() -1; i++)</pre>
                     for (int j=i+1; j < s1.length(); j++)</pre>
                           System.out.print("Subset "+c+" : ");
                           System.out.println(s1.substring(i,j));
                           C++;
                }
Subset 0 : U
Subset 1 : UE
Subset 2 : UEM
Subset 3 : E
Subset 4 : EM
Subset 5 : M
```

```
9. Write a Java Program to Remove the White Spaces from a String.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Trim String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1="
                                     UEMK CSE
          System.out.print(s1.trim());
UEMK CSE
10. Write a Java Program to Compare two Strings.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Compare String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1="UEMK";
          String s2="UEMJ";
          System.out.print("Diffrence :"+s1.compareTo(s2));
Diffrence :1
11. Write a Java Program to Compare Performance of Two Strings.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Compare String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1="UEMK";
          String s2="UEMJ";
          if(s1.compareTo(s2)<0)
```

```
System.out.print("S2>S1");
          else if(s1.compareTo(s2)>0)
                System.out.print("S2<S1");</pre>
          else
                System.out.print("S2=S1");
S2<S1
12. Write a Java Program to Use Equals Method In a String Class.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Equals String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1="UEMK";
          String s2="UEMJ";
          if(s1.equals(s2))
                System.out.print("S2==S1");
          else
                System.out.print("S2!=S1");
S2!=S1
13. Write a Java Program to Use EqualsIgnoreCase Method In a String Class.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Equals Ignore String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1="UEMK";
          String s2="uemk";
          if(s1.equalsIgnoreCase(s2))
                System.out.print("S2==S1");
          else
                System.out.print("S2!=S1");
```

```
S2==S1
14. Write a Java Program to Use compareTo Method In a String Class.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Compare String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
           String s1=new String("UEMK");
           String s2=new String("UEMJ");
           if(s1.compareTo(s2)<0)
                System.out.print("S2>S1");
          else if(s1.compareTo(s2)>0)
                System.out.print("S2<S1");</pre>
          else
                System.out.print("S2=S1");
S2<S1
15. With a Java Program to Use compareTolgnoreCase Method In a String Class.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Compare Ignore String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
           String s1=new String("UEMK");
           String s2=new String("uemk");
           if (s1.compareToIgnoreCase(s2)<0)</pre>
                System.out.print("S2>S1");
           else if(s1.compareToIgnoreCase(s2)>0)
                System.out.print("S2<S1");</pre>
          else
                System.out.print("S2=S1");
S2=S1
```

```
16. Write a Java Program to Replace Character or String.
package Week8;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Replace String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s1=new String("UEMK");
          StringBuffer s2=new StringBuffer(s1);
          s2.replace(3,4,"J");
          System.out.print("UEMK->"+s2);
UEMK->UEMJ
17. Write a Java Program to Search Last Occurance of a Substring Inside a
Substring.
package Week8;
public class Last Occurence String {
     public static void main(String args[])
          String s1="UEMK UEMJ";
          String s="UEM";
          int lastIndex = s1.lastIndexOf(s);
                      if(lastIndex == - 1) {
                         System.out.println("UEM not found");
                      } else {
                         System.out.println("Last occurrence of
UEM is at index "+ lastIndex);
Last occurrence of UEM is at index 5
18. Write a Java Program to Remove a Particular Character from a String.
package Week8;
public class Remove String {
     public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{
          StringBuffer s=new StringBuffer("UEMK");
          s.deleteCharAt(3);
          System.out.print(s);
     }
}
UEM
19. Write a Java Program to Replace a Substring Inside a String by Another One.
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Replace Substring String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s="UEMK";
          StringBuffer s2=new StringBuffer("UEMK");
          s2.replace(1,3,s);
          System.out.print(s2);
UUEMKK
20. Write a Java Program to Reverse a String.
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Reverse String {
     public static void main(String args[])
          Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
          String s=sc.next();
          StringBuffer str=new StringBuffer(s);
          System.out.println(str.reverse());
```

UEMK KMEU

21. Write a Java Program to Search a Word Inside a String.

```
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Search String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s="UEMK ";
          if(s.contains("UEM"))
          System.out.print("Found");
          else
                System.out.print("Not-Found");
     }
Found
22. Write a Java Program to Split a String into a Number of Substrings.
package Week8;
public class Split String {
     public static void main(String args[])
          String s1="UEMK UEMJ";
          String s[]=s1.split(" ");
          for(int i=0;i<s.length;i++)</pre>
                System.out.println(s[i]);
     }
UEMK
UEMJ
23. Write a Java Program to Search a Particular Word in a String.
package Week8;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Search String {
     public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
          String s="UEMK UEMJ IEM";
          if(s.contains("IEM"))
          System.out.print("Found");
          else
                System.out.print("Not-Found");
Found
24. Write a Java Program to Replace All Occurings of a String.
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Replace Oc String {
     public static void main(String args[])
          String s1="C Python CPP Python Javascript";
          String s2=s1.replaceAll("Python","Java");
          System.out.print(s2);
C Java CPP Java Javascript
25. Write a Java Program to Make First Character of Each Word in Uppercase.
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Upper String {
     public static void main(String args[])
     String s="uemk uemj iem";
     String s1[]=s.split(" ");
     for (int i=0; i < s1.length; i++)</pre>
     System.out.println(Character.toUpperCase(s1[i].charAt(0))+s
1[i].substring(1));
```

```
Uemk
Uemj
Iem
26. Write a Java Program to Delete All Repeated Words in String.
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Delete String {
     public static void main(String args[])
           String input="C JAVA JAVA JAVA PYTHON PYTHON CPP CPP";
           String[] words=input.split(" ");
           for(int i=0;i<words.length;i++)</pre>
                if (words[i]!=null)
                for (int j=i+1; j<words.length; j++)</pre>
                if (words[i].equals(words[j]))
                           words[j]=null;
           for(int k=0; k<words.length; k++)</pre>
                if (words[k]!=null)
                      System.out.println(words[k]);
     }
}
JAVA
PYTHON
CPP
```

27. Write a Java Program to Reverse the String Using Both Recursion and Iteration.

```
package Week8;
public class Reverese String {
      static void reverse(String str)
             if ((str==null) | (str.length() <= 1))</pre>
                 System.out.println(str);
             else
                  System.out.print(str.charAt(str.length()-1));
                  reverse(str.substring(0,str.length()-1));
         }
     public static void main(String args[])
          StringBuffer s=new StringBuffer("JAVA");
          StringBuffer s1=new StringBuffer();
          int i=s.length()-1;
          while (i >= 0)
               s1.append(s.charAt(i));
               i--;
          System.out.println("Iteration:"+s1);
          System.out.print("Recursion:");
          reverse("JAVA");
Iteration: AVAJ
Recursion: AVAJ
```

28. Write a Java Program to Convert a String Totally into Upper Case. package Week8;

```
public class All_Upper_String {
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
       String s="uemk uemj iem";
       System.out.println(s.toUpperCase());
     }
}
UEMK UEMJ IEM
```

29. Write a Java Program to Remove all Characters in Second String which are Present in First String.

```
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Delete Next String {
     public static void main(String args[])
           StringBuffer s=new StringBuffer("JV");
           StringBuffer s1=new
StringBuffer("CJAVAJAVAJAVPYTHON");
           StringBuffer s2=new StringBuffer();
           for (int i=0; i < s.length(); i++)</pre>
                for (int j=0; j<s1.length(); j++)</pre>
                     if (s.charAt(i) == s1.charAt(j))
                           s1.deleteCharAt(j);
                }
           System.out.print(s1);
CAAAAAPYTHON
```

30. Write a Java Program to Find the Consecutive Occurrence of any Vowel in a String.

```
package Week8;
public class Cons Vowel String {
     static Boolean isVowel(char c){
          if(c == 'a' || c == 'e' || c == 'i' || c=='o' ||
c=='u')
                    return true;
          return false;
    public static void main(String args[])
          char[] s = s1.toCharArray();
          for (int i=0; i < s.length-1; i++) {</pre>
          if(isVowel(s[i]) && isVowel(s[i+1])){
          System.out.println("The Consecutive vowels are : "+
s[i] + " and " + s[i+1]);
     }
The Consecutive vowels are : a and e
The Consecutive vowels are : i and o
The Consecutive vowels are : u and o
31. Write a Java Program to Find the Largest & Smallest Word in a String.
```

```
package Week8;
public class Largest Smallest String {
     public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{
          String s1="UEMK IEM TECHNO";
          String[] s=s1.split(" ");
          int max=s[0].length();
          int min=s[0].length();
          int l=0,sm=0;
          for (int i=1;i<s.length;i++)</pre>
                if(s[i].length()>max)
                     max=s[i].length();
                     l=i;
                if(s[i].length() < min)</pre>
                     min=s[i].length();
                     sm=i;
          System.out.print("Largest:"+s[1]+" Smallest:"+s[sm]);
     }
Largest:TECHNO Smallest:IEM
```

32. Write a Java Program to Find First and Last Occurrence of Given Character in a String.

```
System.out.print("First Occurrence : "+(f+1)+" Last
Occurrence : "+(1+1));
     }
First Occurrence : 2 Last Occurrence : 4
33. Write a Java Program to Display the Characters in Prime Position a Given
String.
package Week8;
public class Prime String {
     public static boolean isPrime(int n)
           int a;
           for (int i=2;i<=n/2;i++)</pre>
                if(n%i==0)
                      return false;
           return true;
     }
     public static void main(String args[])
           String s1="JAVA C PYTHON JAVASCRIPT";
           int f=0,1=0;
           for (int i=0; i < s1.length(); i++)</pre>
                if (isPrime(i) ==true)
                      System.out.println("Char :"+s1.charAt(i)+"
Posiotion:"+i);
Char : J Posiotion: 0
Char : A Posiotion: 1
Char : V Posiotion: 2
Char : A Posiotion: 3
Char : C Posiotion: 5
Char : P Posiotion: 7
```

```
Char :O Posiotion:11
Char :_ Posiotion:13
Char :A Posiotion:17
Char :C Posiotion:19
Char :T Posiotion:23
```

34. Write a Java Program to Sort String Ignoring Whitespaces and Repeating Characters Only Once.

35. Write a Java Program to Count Replace First Occurrence of a String. package Week8;

```
public class Count Oc String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
           String input="C JAVA JAVA JAVA PYTHON PYTHON CPP CPP";
           String[] words=input.split(" ");
           int count=0;
           for (int i=0; i < words.length; i++)</pre>
                if (words[i]!=null)
                for (int j=i+1; j<words.length; j++)</pre>
                if (words[i].equals(words[j]))
                           count++;
                           words[j]=null;
           for (int k=0; k<words.length; k++)</pre>
                if (words[k]!=null)
                      System.out.println(words[k]);
           System.out.print("Count :"+count);
```

```
}
С
JAVA
PYTHON
CPP
Count :4
36. Write a Java Program to Know the Last Index of a Particular Word in a String.
package Week8;
public class Last Index String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
           String input="C CPP JAVA PYTHON RUBY";
           int index=0;
           String key="JAVA";
           index=input.lastIndexOf(key);
           System.out.print("Last Index :"+index);
Last Index :6
37. Write a Java Program to Access the Index of the Character or String.
package Week8;
public class Access Index String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
           String input="ABCDEFGH";
           int index=0;
           int i=0;
          while (i++<input.length()-1)</pre>
                index=input.lastIndexOf(input.charAt(i));
                System.out.println(input.charAt(i)+": Index
:"+index);
     }
```

```
B: Index :1
C: Index :2
D: Index :3
E: Index :4
F: Index :5
G: Index :6
H: Index :7
```

38. Write a Java Program to Access the Characters or the ASCII of the Character Available in the String

```
package Week8;
public class ASCI Access String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
           String input="ABCDEFGH";
           int index=0;
           int i=0;
           while (i++<input.length()-1)</pre>
                index=input.charAt(i);
                System.out.println(" ASCI :"+index);
ASCI :66
ASCI :67
ASCI :68
ASCI :69
ASCI :70
ASCI :71
ASCI :7\overline{2}
```

39. Write a Java Program to Display the Character and the Corresponding Ascii Present in the String.

```
package Week8;
public class ASCI Access String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
          String input="ABCDEFGH";
          int index=0;
          int i=0;
          while (i++<input.length()-1)</pre>
                index=input.charAt(i);
                System.out.println(input.charAt(i)+": ASCI
:"+index);
B: ASCI :66
C: ASCI :67
D: ASCI :68
E: ASCI :69
F: ASCI :70
G: ASCI :71
H: ASCI :72
```

40. Write a Java Program to Accept 2 String & Check Whether all Characters in First String is Present in Second String & Print.

```
package Week8;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Check_Char_String {
    public static void main(String args[] )
    {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enert 1st String :");
        String str=sc.next();
```

```
System.out.print("Enert 2nd String :");
           String str1=sc.next();
           for (int i=0;i<str.length();i++)</pre>
                for (int j=0; j<str1.length(); j++)</pre>
                     if (str.charAt(i) == strl.charAt(j))
                           System.out.println(str.charAt(i)+"
found at string 2");
                           break;
Enert 1st String :python
Enert 2nd String :onthpy
p found at string 2
y found at string 2
t found at string 2
h found at string 2
o found at string 2
n found at string 2
41. Write a Java Program to Check whether a Given Character is Present in a
```

String, Find Frequency & Position of Occurrence.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Find Char String {
     public static void main(String args[] )
          Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
          System.out.print("Enert 1st String :");
          String str=sc.next();
          System.out.print("Ener the char:");
          char a=sc.next().charAt(0);
          int f=0;
          for (int i=0;i<str.length();i++)</pre>
               if(str.charAt(i) == a)
```

package Week8;

```
System.out.println(a+" found in string at "+i);

f++;

System.out.println("Freq: "+f);

System.out.println("Freq: "+f);

Enert 1st String: JAVA
Ener the char:A
A found in string at 1
A found in string at 3
Freq: 2
```

42. Write a Java Program to Count the Number of Occurrence of Each Character Ignoring the Case of Alphabets & Display them.

package Week8;

```
System.out.println("Occurrence of "+x[i]+" is
"+f);

}
--J found in string at 4
Occurrence of J is 2
--A found in string at 3
--A found in string at 5
--A found in string at 7
Occurrence of A is 4
--V found in string at 6
Occurrence of V is 2
```

43. Write a Java Program to Give Shortest Sequence of Character Insertions and Deletions that Turn One String Into the Other.

```
package Week8;
class Min Ins Del String {
     static int lcs(String str1, String str2,
                               int m, int n )
     {
          int L[][] = new int[m+1][n+1];
          int i, j;
     for (i = 0; i <= m; i++)</pre>
          for (j = 0; j <= n; j++)
               if (i == 0 || j == 0)
               L[i][j] = 0;
          else if (strl.charAt(i-1) == str2.charAt(j-1))
               L[i][j] = L[i-1][j-1] + 1;
          else
               L[i][j] = Math.max(L[i-1][j],
                                     L[i][j-1]);
          }
```

```
return L[m][n];
     static void InsDel (String str1,
                                               String str2)
     {
          int m = str1.length();
          int n = str2.length();
          int len = lcs(str1, str2, m, n);
          System.out.println("Minimum number of "+
                               "deletions = ");
          System.out.println(m - len);
          System.out.println("Minimum number of "+
                               "insertions = ");
          System.out.println(n - len);
     }
     public static void main(String[] args)
     String str1 = new String("JAVA");
     String str2 = new String("VAJ");
     InsDel(str1, str2);
Minimum number of deletions =
Minimum number of insertions =
1
44. Write a Java Program to Check Whether Date is in Proper Format or Not.
package Week8;
public class Date Valid_String {
     private static final java.text.SimpleDateFormat sdf =
              new java.text.SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMdd");
          public static java.util.Date verifyInput(String input)
{
            if (input != null) {
                java.util.Date ret = sdf.parse(input.trim());
                if (sdf.format(ret).equals(input.trim())) {
                 System.out.print("Yes--");
```

```
return ret;
              } catch (Exception e) {
               System.out.print("NO");
            return null;
          public static void main(String[] args) {
            String[] dates = new String[] { "20141031",
                 "20130228", "20000229", "20000230" };
            for (String str : dates) {
              System.out.println(verifyInput(str));
Yes--Fri Oct 31 00:00:00 IST 2014
Yes--Thu Feb 28 00:00:00 IST 2013
Yes--Tue Feb 29 00:00:00 IST 2000
45. Write a Java Program to Validate an Email Address Format.
package Week8;
public class Date Valid String {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                String EMAIL REGEX = "^[\w-\.+]*[\w-
\\.]\\@([\\w]+\\.)+[\\w]+[\\w]$";
                String email1 = "uem@uemk.com";
                Boolean b = email1.matches(EMAIL REGEX);
                System.out.println("email: "+email1+" : Valid = "
+ b);
                String email2 = "uem$%$%uem.co.in";
                b = email2.matches(EMAIL REGEX);
                System.out.println("email: "+email2+" :Valid = "
+ b);
email: uem@uemk.com :Valid = true
email: uem$%$%uem.co.in :Valid = false
46. Write a Java Program to Store String Literals Using String Buffer.
package Week8;
public class Email String {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
          String str="JAVA";
          StringBuffer bfr=new StringBuffer(str);
          System.out.print(bfr);
     }
}
JAVA
47. Write a Java Program to Verify a Class is StringBuffer Class Method.
package Week8;
public class Verify Buffer String {
public static void main(String[] args) {
          String str="JAVA";
          StringBuffer bfr=new StringBuffer(str);
          bfr.delete(2,3);
          System.out.println("Deletion: "+bfr);
          bfr.insert(2, 'v');
          System.out.print("Insertion: "+bfr);
Deletion: JAA
Insertion: JAvA
49. Write a Java Program to Count a Group of Words in a String.
package Week8;
public class Word String {
     public static void main(String args[])
          String s1="Python CPP Python Javascript";
          String arr[]=s1.split(" ");
          System.out.print("Group of words :"+arr.length);
Group of words :4
50. Write a Java Program to Count Number of Words in a given Text or Sentence.
package Week8;
public class Word String {
     public static void main(String args[])
```