

## Task A

$$P(\text{spam} | \text{"cool bicycles and motorbikes"}) = P(\text{spam}) \cdot P(\text{cool} | \text{spam}) \cdot$$

$$\cdot P(\text{bicycles} | \text{spam}) \cdot P(\text{and} | \text{spam}) \cdot P(\text{motorbikes} | \text{spam})$$

$$P(\text{not spam} | \text{"cool bicycles and motorbikes"}) = P(\text{not spam}) \cdot$$

$$P(\text{cool} | \text{not spam}) \cdot P(\text{bicycles} | \text{not spam}) \cdot P(\text{and} | \text{not spam}) \cdot P(\text{motorbikes} | \text{not spam})$$

$$P(\text{spam}) = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(\text{not spam}) = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

## Laplace smoothing

$$P(w|c) = \frac{\text{count}(w \text{ in } c) + 1}{\text{total words in class} + \text{Vocabulary size}}$$

$$\text{Total words in spam} = 14$$

$$\text{Total words in normal} = 25$$

$$\text{Vocabulary size} = 27$$

$$P(\text{cool} | \text{spam}) = \frac{0 + 1}{14 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{and} | \text{spam}) = \frac{2 + 1}{14 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{Bicycles} | \text{spam}) = \frac{2 + 1}{14 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{motorbikes} | \text{spam}) = \frac{2 + 1}{14 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{cool} | \text{normal}) = \frac{1 + 1}{25 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{and} | \text{normal}) = \frac{2 + 1}{25 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{bicycles} | \text{normal}) = \frac{2 + 1}{25 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{motorbikes} | \text{normal}) = \frac{2 + 1}{25 + 27}$$

$$P(\text{spam} | \text{message}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{41^4} = \boxed{4.77 \cdot 10^{-6}}$$

$$P(\text{normal} | \text{message}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{52^4} = \boxed{3.69 \cdot 10^{-6}}$$

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	sport	politics	culture
classified as sport	200	20	30
classified as politics	10	150	15
classified as culture	60	90	10

$$\text{Precision} = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}, \text{ Recall} = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}, F1 = \frac{2 \cdot \text{Pre} \cdot \text{Rec}}{\text{Pre} + \text{Rec}}$$

Class: sport

$$\begin{aligned} TP &= 200 \\ FP &= 20 + 30 = 50 \\ FN &= 10 + 60 = 70 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Pre} = \frac{200}{200 + 50} = 0,8$$

$$\text{Rec} = \frac{200}{200 + 70} = 0,741$$

$$F1 = \frac{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 0,741}{0,8 + 0,741} = 0,769$$

Class: politics

$$\begin{aligned} TP &= 150 \\ FP &= 10 + 15 = 25 \\ FN &= 20 + 90 = 110 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Pre} = \frac{150}{150 + 25} = 0,857$$

$$\text{Rec} = \frac{150}{150 + 110} = 0,577$$

$$F1 = \frac{2 \cdot 0,857 \cdot 0,577}{0,857 + 0,577} = 0,689$$

Class: culture

$$\begin{aligned} TP &= 10 \\ FP &= 60 + 90 = 150 \\ FN &= 30 + 15 = 45 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Pre} = \frac{10}{10 + 150} = 0,063$$

$$\text{Rec} = \frac{10}{10 + 45} = 0,182$$

$$F1 = \frac{2 \cdot 0,063 \cdot 0,182}{0,063 + 0,182} = 0,093$$

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