### ==============DOCUMENTATION==================================

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### **COLOR CODE:**

Blue Highlight = Comments Green Highlight = Functions Yellow highlight = Explanation Red highlight = Preparation Magenta highlight = Variable Violet highlight = Process/Formula Gray highlight = Sample output

### Code Link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1FDyxMDEVNYy3kkl-QBi2H d7C8UkD5UE/view?usp=drive link

### Case Study AY 2021-2022 File Handling

Create a file for the defined set of employee records that will have the following fields:

### **Employee Structure**

10 characters Employee Number Employee Name 15 characters Status Code character (R or C) Hours Worked 999

99999.99 Deductions

The program will have the following requirements:

- 1. Created file may be in text or binary file processing modes.
- 2. Input the required data for the following fields for n employees.
- 3. Status code R is for Regular and C is for Casual.
- 4. If status code is R, input the basic salary amount and check if the employee exceeded 160 hours of work for the month. If employee exceeded 160 hours of work for the month, basic rate is basic pay amount divided by 160 hours. Overtime rate is half more than his/her basic rate. Compute for Overtime pay. Note: Overtime hour/s is hours worked > 160.

5. If status code is C, then input basic rate. Basic salary amount is equivalent to number of hours worked multiplied by basic rate. If hours worked exceeds 160 hours then the employee is entitled to an Overtime pay which is half more than his/her basic rate. Compute for Overtime pay.

Note: Overtime hour/s is hours worked > 160.

- 6. Compute for Net pay using the formula Net pay = Basic Pay + Overtime pay - Deductions
- 7. Produce the output layout below:

### **PRINT OUTPUT:**

Sample output layout:

### ABC COMPANY Makati City

### Payroll

Employee Number	Employee Name	Status	Basic Salary	Overtime Pay	Deductions	Net Pay
1234567890	Juan dela Cruz	Regular	30000.00	1500.00	2356.00	29144.00
2345678901	Maria Makiling	Casual	15000.00		1500.00	13500.00

.

Note: If Status code is equal to R then display the word "Regular".

If Status code is equal to C then display the word "Casual".

## PROCESS/FORMULA:

```
if(hrswork > 160) {
    halfbrate = brate / 2
    otrate = brate + halfbrate
    othours = hrswork - 160
    otpay = otrate * othour
```

### **CODE NO1:**

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <ctype.h>

These are the standard header files included in the code. They provide necessary functions for input/output operations, string manipulation, memory allocation, and character handling.

int number, i;

FILE\* fptr;

Here, the variables number and i are declared to store the number of employees and as a loop counter, respectively. fptr is a file pointer used for file operations.

struct employee {

## **VARIABLES:**

char empname[15]; //employee name char empnum[10]; //employee number

char statcode[8]; //status code int hrswork; //hours work double bsalary; //basic salary double brate; //basic rate

double halfbrate; //half of basic rate

```
double otpay; //overtime pay
double othours; //overtime hours
double otrate; //overtime rate
double netpay; //net pay
double deduc; //deduction
```

This code defines a structure called employee that represents the attributes of an employee. It contains fields such as employee name, number, status code, hours worked, basic salary, rates for overtime pay, net pay, and deductions.

struct employee emprec[100]; // Array to store employee records

An array of type employee is declared with a size of 100 to store employee records.

This is a function named ValidName that checks if a given name contains only alphabetic characters. It returns 1 if the name is valid and 0 otherwise.

```
int ValidName(const char* name) {
       for (int i = 0; name[i] != '\0'; i++) {
       if (isdigit(name[i])) {
       return 0;
       }
       }
       return 1;
}
void input() { // a function to input employee records
  printf("\n\tEnter employee number: ");
  scanf("%s", emprec[i].empnum);
               again:
  printf("\n\tEnter employee name: ");
  scanf("\n");
  scanf("%[^\n]s", emprec[i].empname);
               int validName = 0;
               if (!ValidName(emprec[i].empname)) {
          printf("\n\tInvalid employee name!\n\tOnly alphabetic characters are allowed.\n");
               goto again;
       } else {
          validName = 1; // allowing the program to move forward
       }
  printf("\n\tHours Worked: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &emprec[i].hrswork);
       printf("\n\tDeductions: ");
  scanf("%lf", &emprec[i].deduc);
  printf("\n\tStatus Code [R/C]: %s ", emprec[i].statcode);
This function input is used to gather employee information from the user. It prompts the user to
enter the employee number, name, hours worked, and deductions. It also validates the name
using the ValidName function.
void otcompu() {
       emprec[i].halfbrate = emprec[i].brate / 2;
       emprec[i].otrate = emprec[i].brate + emprec[i].halfbrate;
       emprec[i].othours = emprec[i].hrswork - 160;
       emprec[i].otpay = emprec[i].otrate * emprec[i].othours;
The otcompu function calculates overtime pay for an employee. It computes the overtime rate,
overtime hours, and overtime pay based on the basic rate and hours worked.
void regular() {
       input();
  printf("\n\tEnter Basic Salary: ");
  scanf("%lf", &emprec[i].bsalary);
       if (emprec[i].hrswork > 160) {
     printf("\n\n\tThe employee is entitled to OVERTIME PAY!\n");
     emprec[i].brate = emprec[i].bsalary / 160;
       otcompu();
       } else {
     emprec[i].bsalary = emprec[i].brate * emprec[i].hrswork;
       }
The regular function is used to gather additional information for regular employees. It calls the
input function to get common employee details and then prompts the user to enter the basic
salary. If the employee worked more than 160 hours, it calculates the overtime pay by dividing
the basic salary by 160 and calls otcompute to compute the overtime-related attributes.
void casual() {
       input();
  printf("\n\tEnter Basic Rate: ");
  scanf("%lf", &emprec[i].brate);
       if (emprec[i].hrswork > 160) {
     printf("\n\tThe employee is entitled to OVERTIME PAY!\n");
       otcompu();
       } else {
```

```
emprec[i].bsalary = emprec[i].brate * emprec[i].hrswork;
}
```

The casual function is similar to regular but is used for casual employees. It gathers common employee details using the input function and then prompts the user to enter the basic rate. If the employee worked more than 160 hours, it calculates the overtime pay by calling otcompu.

### PREPARATION:

```
void create() {
       char sc;
       int ex;
       fptr = fopen("employ.txt", "w"); // Open file in write mode
              system("cls");
       if (fptr == NULL) {
     printf("\n\t[File cannot be created!]");
       exit(1);
       }
       do {
              printf("\n\t=======[ YOU ARE CREATING ]========");
     printf("\n\tEnter the number of employees you will input: ");
     scanf("%d", &number);
       if (number <= 0) {
       printf("\n\tInvalid input! Please enter a positive number.\n");
       fflush(stdin);
       } while (number <= 0);
       printf("\n\t=======|STATUS CODE]=======\n");
  printf("\n\t|
                             |");
  printf("\n\t| [R] - Regular
                                     |");
  printf("\n\t| [ C ] - Casual
                                     |");
  printf("\n\t|
                             |");
  printf("\n\t=======\n");
       fprintf(fptr, "\n\t\tABC COMPANY\n");
       fprintf(fptr, "\t\tMakati City\n");
       fprintf(fptr, "\n\t\tPayroll\n\n");
```

```
fprintf(fptr, "\n\t %15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15s\n", "Employee
Number", "Employee Name", "Status Code", "Basic Salary", "Overtime Hours", "Deductions",
"Net Pay");
                       for (i = 0; i < number; i++) {
                       ex = 0:
                       while (ex == 0) {
                       again:
                       printf("\n\t[Enter status code of employee %d (R/C)]: ", i + 1);
                       scanf(" %c", &sc);
                       switch (sc) {
                                              case 'R':
                                              case 'r':
                                       strcpy(emprec[i].statcode, "Regular");
                                       regular();
                                              ex = 1;
                                       break;
                                              case 'C':
                                              case 'c':
                                       strcpy(emprec[i].statcode, "Casual");
                                       casual();
                                              ex = 1:
                                       break;
                               default:
                                       printf("\n\t[Invalid Input!]\n\tEnter R or C only! Press any key to continue...");
                                       getch();
                                       printf("\n");
                                       goto again;
                                               break;
                      }
                      }
                emprec[i].netpay = emprec[i].bsalary + emprec[i].otpay - emprec[i].deduc;
                       fprintf(fptr, "\n\t %15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%15.2If\t%
emprec[i].empnum, emprec[i].empname, emprec[i].statcode, emprec[i].bsalary,
emprec[i].othours, emprec[i].deduc, emprec[i].netpay);
                      }
                       fclose(fptr); // Close the file
```

```
printf("\n\n\t======[You have successfully created employees' record!]=======");
      printf("\n\tPress any key to return to the main menu...");
     getch();
     return;
The create function is responsible for creating a new file to store employee records. It prompts
the user to enter the number of employees and the status code (regular or casual) for each
employee. Based on the status code, it calls regular or casual to gather the specific employee
information. The employee records are then written to the file "employ.txt" using the fprintf
function.
void display() {
     fptr = fopen("employ.txt", "r"); // Open file in read mode
           system("cls");
     if (fptr == NULL) {
    printf("\n\t[File does not exist!]");
     exit(1);
     }
 printf("\n\t============== [ ABC
printf("\n\t|
                                       Makati City
|");
 printf("\n\t|
                                            Payroll
|");
char line[150];
     int skipLines = 6; // Number of lines to skip before printing employee records
     while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fptr) != NULL) {
     // Skip the lines containing ABC COMPANY, Makati City, and Payroll
     if (skipLines > 0) {
      skipLines--;
     continue:
     }
      // Trim leading and trailing whitespace
     char* trimmedLine = line;
     size t len = strlen(trimmedLine);
     if (len > 0 \&\& trimmedLine[len - 1] == '\n') {
```

```
trimmedLine[len - 1] = '\0';
       }
       // Print employee records
     printf("%s\n", trimmedLine);
       }
       fclose(fptr); // Close the file
  printf("\n\n\t=======[You have successfully appended employees' record!]========");
  printf("\n\tPress any key to return to the main menu...");
       getch();
       return;
       getch();
       return;
The display function is used to read and display employee records from the file "employ.txt". It
opens the file in read mode and reads the content line by line using fgets. The employee
records are printed on the console after skipping some initial lines.
void append() {
       char sc;
       int ex;
       fptr = fopen("employ.txt", "a"); // Open file in append mode
              system("cls");
       if (fptr == NULL) {
     printf("\n\t[File cannot be created!]");
       exit(1);
       }
  printf("\n\t=======[ YOU ARE APPENDING ]=======\n");
       do {
     printf("\n\tEnter the number of employees you will input: ");
     scanf("%d", &number);
       if (number <= 0) {
       printf("\n\tlnvalid input! Please enter a positive number.\n");
        fflush(stdin);
       } while (number <= 0);
```

```
printf("\n\t=======[STATUS CODE]=======");
  printf("\n\t|
  printf("\n\t| [R] - Regular
                                     |");
  printf("\n\t| [C] - Casual
                                       |");
  printf("\n\t|
                              |");
  printf("\n\t=======\n");
       for (i = 0; i < number; i++) {
       ex = 0:
       while (ex == 0) {
       again:
       printf("\n\t[Enter status code of employee %d (R/C)]: ", i + 1);
       scanf(" %c", &sc);
       switch (sc) {
              case 'R':
              case 'r':
            strcpy(emprec[i].statcode, "Regular");
            regular();
              ex = 1;
            break;
              case 'C':
              case 'c':
            strcpy(emprec[i].statcode, "Casual");
            casual();
              ex = 1;
            break;
          default:
                 printf("\n\t[Invalid Input!]\n\tEnter R or C only! Press any key to continue...");
            getch();
            goto again;
            break;
       }
       }
     emprec[i].netpay = emprec[i].bsalary + emprec[i].otpay - emprec[i].deduc;
       fprintf(fptr, "\n\t %15s\t%15s\t%15s\t%15.2lf\t%15.2lf\t%15.2lf\t%15.2lf\t%15.2lf\tn".
emprec[i].empnum, emprec[i].empname, emprec[i].statcode, emprec[i].bsalary, emprec[i].otpay,
emprec[i].deduc, emprec[i].netpay);
       }
       fclose(fptr); // Close the file
```

```
printf("\n\n\t=======[You have successfully appended employees' record!]========");
  printf("\n\tPress any key to return to the main menu...");
      getch();
      return;
The append function is similar to the create function but is used for appending employee
records to an existing file. It opens the file in append mode instead of write mode and appends
the employee records to the file using fprintf.
int main() {
      int choice;
      int close;
            close = 0:
      while (close == 0) {
                   system("cls");
                   printf("\n\t=========");
                   printf("\n\t|
                                                    |");
                   printf("\n\t| [1] Create
                                                          |");
                   printf("\n\t| [2] Display
                                                          |");
                   printf("\n\t| [3] Append
                                                          |");
                   printf("\n\t| [4] Exit
                                                        |");
                   printf("\n\t|
                                                    |");
               printf("\n\t========\n");
      ulitpar:
    printf("\n\tEnter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
      switch (choice) {
      case 1:
        create(); // Create employee records
             break;
      case 2:
        display(); // Display employee records
            break;
      case 3:
        append(); // Append employee records
            break;
      case 4:
             close = 1; // Exit the program
```

```
break;
default:
    printf("\n\tPlease enter 1-4 only! Press any key to continue...");
    getch();
        goto ulitpar;
        break;
}
return 0;
```

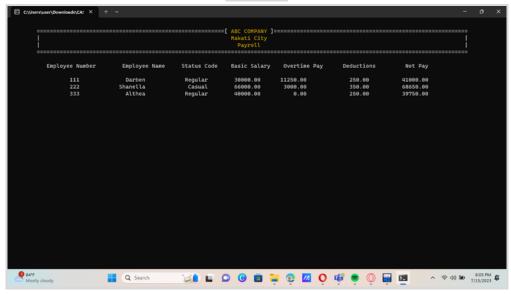
The main function is the entry point of the program. It displays a menu to the user and repeatedly prompts for their choice until they choose to exit. Based on the user's choice, it calls the corresponding functions (create, display, append) or exits the program

## **SAMPLE OUTPUT:**

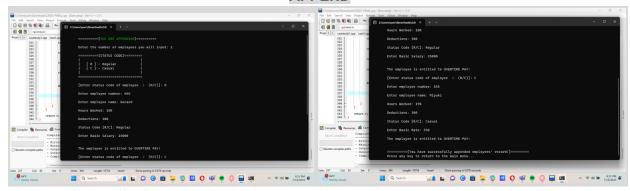
## **INPUT**

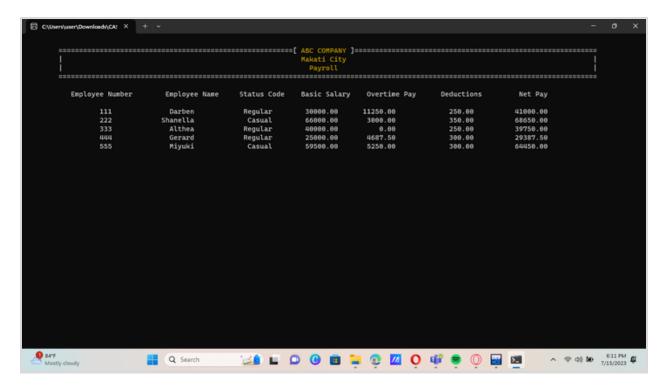


## **DISPLAY**



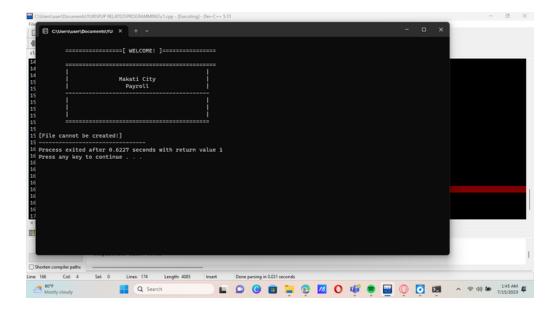
## **APPEND**

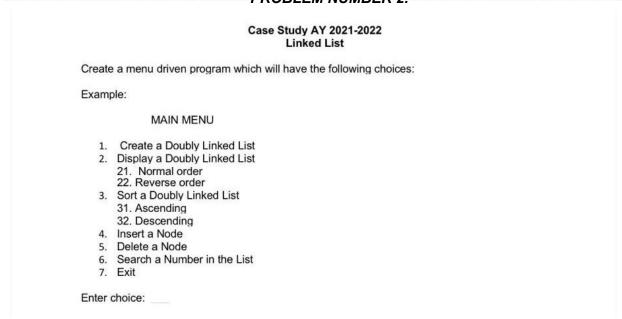




## [ERRORS ENCOUNTERED]

The program cannot be created but when we try the same in a different device, the program is functioning.





## **PRINT OUTPUT:**

### Case Study AY 2021-2022 Linked List

Create a menu driven program which will have the following choices:

Example:

#### MAIN MENU

- 1. Create a Doubly Linked List
- 2. Display a Doubly Linked List
  - 21. Normal order
  - 22. Reverse order
- 3. Sort a Doubly Linked List
  - 31. Ascending
  - 32. Descending
- 4. Insert a Node
- 5. Delete a Node
- 6. Search a Number in the List
- 7. Exit

Enter choice:

### CODE NO. 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
```

These three header files are being included in the code. The stdio.h provides the input/output, the stdlib.h provides the memory allocation and the conio.h provides the console input and output.

int choice;

### // structure definition

```
struct node {
          struct node *prev;
          int x;
          struct node *next;
};
```

Int choice is used to store the user's menu choice. This also has a structure named node; it represents a node in a doubly linked list. The prev is used to point the previous node in the list Int x is used as an integer variable to store the data of the node. The next pointer is used to point the next node in the list

struct node \*head, \*curr, \*tail; // structure declaration

**FUNCTIONS:** 

## // function prototyping

```
void create();
void display();
void disnormal();
void disreverse();
void sort();
void ascend();
void descend();
void insert();
void dele();
void search();
```

These functions perform various operations on the doubly linked list program. Such as creating, displaying in a normal order or disreverse order, sorting, inserting, deleting and searching.

## **PREPARATION:**

```
int main () {
```

```
int close = 0; // initialize ng value for close para masatisfy yung condition below
     while(close != 1) { // magrarun continously unless close = 1
     menu:
     system("cls");
     printf("\t|
                                      |\n");
                           MAIN MENU
     printf("\t|
                                                  |\n");
     printf("\t|
                                      |\n");
printf("\t========\n");
     printf("\t|
                                      |\n");
     printf("\t| 1. Create a Doubly Linked List
                                                  |\n");
     printf("\t| 2. Display a Doubly Linked List
                                                  |\n");
     printf("\t| 3. Sort a Doubly Linked List
                                                  |\n");
     printf("\t| 4. Insert a Node
                                           |\n");
     printf("\t| 5. Delete a Node
                                             |\n");
     printf("\t| 6. Search a number in the list
                                                  |\n");
     printf("\t| 7. Exit
                                           |\n");
     printf("\t|
                                      |\n");
     printf("\t [Enter choice]: ");
     scanf("%d", &choice);
     system("cls");
```

```
switch (choice) {
case 1:
               create();
break;
case 2:
               display();
break;
case 3:
               sort();
break:
case 4:
               insert();
break;
case 5:
               dele();
break;
case 6:
               search();
break;
case 7:
               printf("\n\t[ Thank you for using our program! ]\n\n");
       close = 1; // the program will exit
break;
default: printf("\n\n\t[ Invalid number! Choose 1-7 only. ]");
                printf(" \n\n\tPress any key to continue...\n");
getch();
goto menu;
}
printf("\n\t=====< End of program >=====");
getch();
return 0;
```

This main function is used to execute the program. It displays the menu based on the choice of the user. It calls the different function to perform specific operations on the program. The program will keep running unless the user chooses to exit the program.

## PROCESS/FORMULA:

}

```
void create() {
    head = curr = tail = NULL; // initialize the pointer to null
```

```
curr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node)); // allocate the node
      printf("\n\t========\n\n");
  printf("\n\t-----\n");
       printf("\tEnter a value for x [ 0 to terminate ]: ");
      scanf("%d", &curr->x);
      while(curr->x != 0) {
      if(head == NULL) {
      head = curr;
      head->prev = NULL;
      head->next = NULL;
      tail = curr;
      } else {
      tail->next = curr;
      curr->prev = tail;
      curr->next = NULL;
      tail = curr;
      }
      curr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       printf("\tEnter a value for x [ 0 to terminate ]: ");
      scanf("%d", &curr->x);
      printf("\n\t-----\n");
      printf("\n\t=====< End of program >=====");
      printf("\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
      getch();
void disnormal() {
      if (head == NULL) {
             return;
      else {
             printf("\n");
      curr = head;
      while (curr != NULL) {
       printf("\t[ %d ] ", curr->x);
```

}

```
curr = curr->next;
}
void disreverse() {
      if (head == NULL) {
            return;
      } else {
            printf("\n");
      curr = tail;
      while (curr != NULL) {
      printf("\t[ %d ] ", curr->x);
      curr = curr->prev;
     }
     }
}
void display() {
      int c;
      int exit = 0;
      while(exit == 0) {
            system("cls");
            printf("\n\t=======[ OUTPUT
]=======\n");
            choice:
printf("\n\t============\n");
            printf("\t|
                                                 |\n");
            printf("\t| How do you want your linked list data to be display?
                                                                  |\n");
            printf("\t-----\n");
            printf("\t|
                                                 |\n");
            printf("\t| [ 1 ] Normal Order
                                                      |\n");
            printf("\t| [ 2 ] Reverse Order
                                                     |\n");
            printf("\t| [ 3 ] Exit
                                                  |\n");
            printf("\t|
                                                 |\n");
printf("\t==========\\n");
            printf("\n\t[ Enter your choice ]: ");
            scanf("%d", &c);
```

```
system("cls");
             switch (c) {
                   case 1:
                          printf("\n\t========");
                          printf("\n\t|
                          printf("\n\t| Linked List Data in Normal Order:
                                                                   |");
                          printf("\n\t-----\n");
                          if (head == NULL) {
                                printf("\t|
                                                             |\n");
                                printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                                                              |\n");
                                printf("\t|
                                                             |\n");
printf("\t========\\n");
                          printf("\n\t<Create a doubly linked list first>");
                          printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                         } else {
                                disnormal();
                                printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                                getch();
                         }
                         break;
                   case 2:
                          printf("\n\t========");
                          printf("\n\t|
                                                        |");
                          printf("\n\t| Linked List Data in Reverse Order: |");
                          printf("\n\t-----\n");
                          if (head == NULL) {
                                printf("\t|
                                                             |\n");
                                printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                                                                |\n");
                                printf("\t|
                                                             |\n");
printf("\t========\\n");
                          printf("\n\t<Create a doubly linked list first>");
                                printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                         } else {
                                disreverse();
                                printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                                getch();
                         }
                         break;
                   case 3:
                          printf("\n\t=====< End of program >=====");
                          printf("\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
```

```
exit = 1;
                                break;
                        default:
                                printf("\n\n\t[ Invalid Input! ]\n");
                                printf("\n\tPlease enter 1-3 only! Press any key to continue...");
                                getch();
                                system("cls");
                                goto choice;
                getch();
       }
}
void ascend() {
        int temp;
        struct node *curr;
        struct node *tail;
        //Check whether list is empty
        if(head == NULL) {
                return;
        }
        else {
        //Current will point to head
        curr = head;
        while(curr->next != NULL) {
        //tail will point to node next to current
        tail = curr->next;
        while(tail != NULL) {
                //If current's data is greater than tail's data, swap the data of current and tail
                if(curr->x > tail->x) {
                temp = curr->x;
                curr->x = tail->x;
                tail->x = temp;
                tail = tail->next;
        curr = curr->next;
        }
        disnormal();
}
```

```
void descend() {
       int temp;
       struct node *curr;
       struct node *tail;
       //Check whether list is empty
       if(head == NULL) {
              return;
       }
       else {
       //Current will point to head
       curr = head;
       while(curr->next != NULL) {
       // tail will point to node next to current
       tail = curr->next;
       while(tail != NULL) {
              //If current's data is less than tail's data, swap the data of current and tail
              if(curr->x < tail->x) {
              temp = curr->x;
              curr->x = tail->x;
              tail->x = temp;
              tail = tail->next;
       }
       curr = curr->next;
       }
       disnormal();
}
This display function is responsible for displaying the doubly linked list. It allows the user to
choose what they want to display whether in normal or disreverse order.
void sort() {
       int c;
       int exit = 0;
       while(exit == 0) {
              system("cls");
              printf("\n\t=======[ OUTPUT
]=======\n");
```

choice:

```
printf("\n\t=========\n");
           printf("\t|
                                              |\n");
           printf("\t| How do you want your linked list data to be sorted?
                                                              |\n");
           printf("\t|
                                              |\n");
           printf("\t| [ 1 ] Ascending Order
                                                    |\n");
           printf("\t| [ 2 ] Descending Order
                                                     |\n");
           printf("\t| [ 3 ] Exit
                                               |\n");
           printf("\t|
                                              |\n");
printf("\n\t[ Enter choice ]: ");
           scanf("%d", &c);
           system("cls");
           switch (c) {
                 case 1:
                      printf("\n\t========");
                      printf("\n\t|
                      printf("\n\t| Linked List Data in Ascending Order: |");
                      printf("\n\t----\n");
                      if (head == NULL) {
                            printf("\t|
                                                     |\n");
                                                       |\n");
                            printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                            printf("\t|
                                                     |\n");
printf("\t========\n");
                      printf("\n\t--< Create a doubly linked list first >--");
                      }
                      else {
                            ascend();
                            printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                            getch();
                      break;
                 case 2:
printf("\n\t=========");
                      printf("\n\t|
                                                  |");
                      printf("\n\t| Linked List Data in Descending Order: |");
                      printf("\n\t----\n");
                      if (head == NULL) {
```

```
printf("\t|
                                                                        |\n");
                                     printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                                                                           |\n");
                                     printf("\t|
                                                                        |\n");
printf("\t========\\n");
                              printf("\n\t--< Create a doubly linked list first >--");
                              else {
                                     descend();
                                     printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                                     getch();
                             }
                              break;
                      case 3:
                              printf("\n\t=====< End of program >=====");
                              printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                              exit = 1;
                              break;
                      default:
                              printf("\n\n\t[ Invalid Input! ]\n");
                              printf("\n\tPlease enter 1-3 only! Press any key to continue...");
                              getch();
                              system("cls");
                              goto choice;
              getch();
       }
}
```

The doubly linked list must be sorted using the sort function. The user can select whether they want to sort the list in ascending or descending order using the choices provided. It uses the ascend or descend feature to order the list in accordance with the user's selection.

```
printf("\n\t-----\n");
       ascend();
       // check if the list is empty
       if(head == NULL) {
                                               |\n");
              printf("\t|
                                                 |\n");
              printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
              printf("\t|
                                               |\n");
              printf("\t========\n");
              printf("\n\t--< Create a doubly linked list first >--");
              printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
              getch();
              return;
      }
              // create a new node and assign the value
              struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
              printf("\n\n\tEnter a value for new node: ");
              scanf("%d", &newnode->x);
              newnode->prev = NULL;
              newnode->next = NULL;
              if(newnode->x < head->x) { //check if the new node should be inserted at the
beginning
                     newnode->next = head;
                     head->prev = newnode;
                     head = newnode;
              else if(newnode->x > tail->x) { //check if the new node should be inserted at the
end
                     newnode->prev = tail;
                     tail->next = newnode;
                     tail = newnode;
              else { // insert the new node in the middle of the list
                     struct node *temp = head; // temp will point to head
                     while(temp->next != NULL && temp->next->x < newnode->x) { // temp
pointer will move to the next node if true
                            temp = temp->next;
                     }
                     newnode->prev = temp; // newnode->prev will point to temp
                     newnode->next = temp->next; //newnode->next will point to the node next
to temp
```

```
if(temp->next != NULL) {
                            temp->next->prev = newnode; // the node next to temp will point to
new node
                     }
                     temp->next = newnode; // the new node will become the node next to
temp
              }
              //printing of new linked list data after insertion
              again:
              system("cls");
              printf("\n\t========[ After Insertion ]========\n");
              printf("\n\t========");
              printf("\n\t|
                                                |");
              printf("\n\t| New Linked List Data:
                                                        |");
              printf("\n\t-----\n");
              disnormal();
       printf("\n\n\tDo you want to insert another node? [ Y/N ]: ");
       scanf(" %c", &deci);
       switch (deci) {
              case 'Y':
              case 'y':
                     goto input;
                     break;
              case 'N':
              case 'n':
                     printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                     break;
              default:
                     printf("\n\n\t[ Invalid Input ]\n\n\tPlease enter Y or N. Press enter to
continue");
                     getch();
                     goto again;
       getch();
}
```

A new node is inserted into the doubly linked list using the insert function. It asks the user to

provide a value for the new node and, based on that value, determines whether the node should be added at the start, middle, or end of the list. In order to properly link the new node, it updates the appropriate pointers.

```
void dele() {
      int numdel; // number to be deleted
      char d; // decision
      int exit = 0;
      system("cls");
      printf("\n\t========\n\n");
      printf("\n\t=========");
      printf("\n\t|
                                     |");
      printf("\n\t| Linked List Data:
                                            |");
      printf("\n\t-----\n");
      ascend();
      if (head == NULL) {
            printf("\t|
                                          |\n");
            printf("\t| [Empty!]
                                            |\n");
            printf("\t|
                                          |\n");
            printf("\t========\n");
            printf("\n\t--< Create a doubly linked list first >--");
            printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
            getch();
      return;
      }
      do {
      printf("\n\n\tEnter the number you want to delete: ");
      scanf("%d", &numdel);
      struct node *temp = head;
      struct node *curr = NULL;
      if (temp != NULL && temp->x == numdel) {
      head = temp->next;
      free(temp);
      } else {
      while (temp != NULL && temp->x != numdel) {
            curr = temp;
```

```
temp = temp->next;
}
if (temp == NULL) {
printf("\n\t[ The number you enter is not in the list! ]");
goto choose;
      }
             curr->next = temp->next;
             free(temp);
}
  ulit:
  system("cls");
  printf("\n\t=========| After Deletion ]========\n");
  printf("\n\t=========");
       printf("\n\t|
      printf("\n\t| New Linked List Data:
                                               |");
      printf("\n\t-----\n");
  disnormal();
  if (head == NULL) {
                                      |\n");
       printf("\t|
      printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                                         |\n");
      printf("\t|
                                      |\n");
      printf("\t========\\n");
       printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
      getch();
return;
      }
  choose:
  printf("\n\n\tDo you want to try again? [ Y/N ]: ");
      scanf(" %c", &d);
      switch (d) {
             case 'Y':
             case 'y':
                    goto retry;
                    break;
             case 'N':
             case 'n':
                    printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
```

A node in the doubly linked list is removed using the dele function. It asks the user to provide a value that should be destroyed, looks for the node that has that value, and then deletes it. It deals with situations in which the node that needs to be deleted is at the start, middle, or end of the list.

```
void search() {
      struct node *ptr; // a pointer that travel accross the nodes
      int val; //value to be search
      int posi; // position
      char decide:
      int found;
      int exit;
      int occur;
      if(head == NULL) {
             system("cls");
             printf("\n\t==========|OUTPUT ]=========\n");
             printf("\n\t=========");
             printf("\n\t|
                                             |");
             printf("\n\t| Linked List Data:
                                                   |");
                                            ----\n");
             printf("\n\t-----
             printf("\t|
                                           |\n");
             printf("\t| [ Empty! ]
                                              |\n");
             printf("\t|
                                            |\n");
             printf("\t========\n");
             printf("\n\t--< Create a doubly linked list first >--");
             printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
             getch();
             return;
      }
```

```
do {
             retry:
             system("cls");
             posi = occur = found = exit = 0;
             printf("\n\n\tEnter a value to be searched: ");
             scanf("%d", &val);
             ptr = head;
             while(ptr != NULL) {
                     posi++;
                     if(ptr->x == val) {
                            printf("\n\t[%d is in the list! It is in the node number: %d]", val,
posi);
                            found = 1;
                            occur++;
                     }
                     ptr = ptr->next;
             }
             printf("\n\n\t[There is/are %d occurrences of the number %d.]\n", occur, val);
             if(found == 0) {
                            printf("\n\n\t[ %d is not in the list!]", val);
                     }
             printf("\n\t========[ FOR CHECKING ]========\n");
             printf("\n\t=========");
             printf("\n\t|
             printf("\n\t| Linked List Data:
                                                      |");
             printf("\n\t-----\n");
             disnormal();
             isapa:
         printf("\n\n\tDo you want to search another value? [ Y/N ]: ");
             scanf(" %c", &decide);
             switch (decide) {
                     case 'Y':
                     case 'y':
                            goto retry;
                            break;
```

The doubly linked list can be searched for a value using the search function. It asks the user to enter a value to search for, iterates through the list to find every instance of the value, and then it displays where each instance is located.

### **SAMPLE OUTPUT:**

### **OUTPUT**

## [ERRORS ENCOUNTERED]

The program is spontaneously running and not going back to main

```
No data!

Input the linked list values first

End of program.

Enter a value for new node:
```

The program terminates instantly.

```
Enter a value for x: 1
Enter a value for x: 2
Enter a value for x: 3
Enter a value for x: 0

End of program!
Process exited after 17.75 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

When you are entering a letter in menu number 1 you will get this error.

```
Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                             Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                                                                    Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                             Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                                             Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                      Enter a value for x
                                             Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                                             Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
Enter a value for x
                                             Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                      Enter a value for x
Enter a value for x
                                             Enter a value for x
                                                                                           Enter a value fo
                      Enter a value for x
                                                                     Enter a value for x
```

When you are entering a letter in the search menu you will get this error.

# CODE NO. 2 (FINAL): #include <stdio.h> #include <stdlib.h> #include <conio.h> int choice; // structure definition struct node { struct node \*prev; int x; struct node \*next; **}**; struct node \*head, \*curr, \*tail; // structure declaration // function prototyping void create(); void display(); void disnormal(); void disreverse(); void sort(); void ascend(); void descend(); void insert(); void dele(); void search();

```
int main () {
      int close = 0; // initialize ng value for close para masatisfy yung condition below
      while(close != 1) { // magrarun continously unless close = 1
      menu:
  system("cls");
  printf("\t\033[35m=======\033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                                           \\033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                           \033[37mMAIN MENU
                                                          \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                                           |033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]========\033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                                           \\033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m1. Create a Doubly Linked List
                                                             \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m2. Display a Doubly Linked List
                                                             \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m3. Sort a Doubly Linked List
                                                            033[35m]\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m4. Insert a Node
                                                         \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m5. Delete a Node
                                                         \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                    \033[37m6. Search a number in the list
                                                             \033[35m|\n");
                    \033[37m7. Exit
                                                     \033[35m|\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m]
  printf("\t\033[35m]
                                          \\033[0m\n");
  printf("\t\033[35m=======\033[0m\n\n");
  printf("\t [Enter choice]: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  system("cls");
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
                   create();
      break;
    case 2:
                   display();
      break:
     case 3:
                   sort();
      break;
    case 4:
                   insert();
      break;
```

case 5:

```
dele();
       break;
    case 6:
                    search();
       break;
    case 7:
                    printf("\n\t[ Thank you for using our program! ]\n\n");
       close = 1; // the program will exit
       break;
    default: printf("\n\n\t[ \033[31mInvalid number! Choose 1-7 only. \033[0m]");
              printf(" \n\n\tPress any key to continue...");
       getch();
       goto menu;
  }
      }
       printf("\n\t=======< \033[31mEnd of program \033[0m>======");
  getch();
  return 0;
}
void create() {
  head = curr = tail = NULL; // initialize the pointer to null
  curr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node)); // allocate the node
printf("\n\t\033[36m=========\033[0m
");
  printf("\n\t\033[36m]
                                  \033[37mOUTPUT
                                                               \033[36m|\033[0m");
  printf("\n\t\033[36m-----\033[0m\n\n");
  printf("\tEnter a value for x \033[33m [ 0 to terminate ]\033[0m : ");
  scanf("%d", &curr->x);
  while(curr->x != 0) {
    if(head == NULL) {
       head = curr;
       head->prev = NULL;
       head->next = NULL;
       tail = curr;
    } else {
       tail->next = curr;
       curr->prev = tail;
       curr->next = NULL;
```

```
tail = curr;
    }
    curr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("\tEnter a value for x \033[33m [ 0 to terminate ]\033[0m : ");
     scanf("%d", &curr->x);
      }
       printf("\n\t\033[36m-----\033[0m\n");
  printf("\n\t========<\033[31m End of program
\033[0m>======\n");
  printf("\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
  getch();
}
void disnormal() {
  if (head == NULL) {
       return;
  }
       else {
              printf("\n");
    curr = head;
    while (curr != NULL) {
       printf("\t[ %d ] ", curr->x);
       curr = curr->next;
    }
  }
}
void disreverse() {
  if (head == NULL) {
       return;
  } else {
              printf("\n");
    curr = tail;
    while (curr != NULL) {
       printf("\t[ %d ] ", curr->x);
       curr = curr->prev;
    }
}
```

```
void display() {
     int c;
     int exit = 0;
     while(exit == 0) {
          system("cls");
===\033[0m");
   printf("\n\t\033[32m|
                          \033[37mOUTPUT
\033[32m|\033[0m");
          choice:
==|\n");
          printf("\t\033[32m] \033[37mHow do you want your linked list data to be display?
033[32m]033[0m\n");
print f("\t\033[32m|-----\033[32m|\033[0m\n"]);
                                              033[32m]033[0m\n");
          printf("\t\033[32m]
          printf("\t\033[32m|\033[0m [ 1 ] Normal Order
033[32m]033[0m\n");
          printf("\t\033[32m]\t\033[0m[2]] Reverse \ Order
033[32m]033[0m\n");
          printf("\t\033[32m|\033[0m [ 3 ] Exit
033[32m]033[0m\n");
          printf("\t\033[32m]
                                              033[32m]033[0m\n");
==\033[0m\n");
          printf("\n\t[ Enter your choice ]: ");
          scanf("%d", &c);
          system("cls");
          switch (c) {
               case 1:
printf("\n\t\033[32m=========");
                    printf("\n\t\033[32m] \033[0mLinked List Data in Normal Order:
\033[32m|");
```

```
printf("\n\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
                        if (head == NULL) {
                             printf("\t\033[32m]
                                                                  |\n");
                        printf("\t\033[32m]
                                             \033[31m[ Empty! ]
033[32m]\n");
                                                            |\n");
                        printf("\t\033[32m]
printf("\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
                  printf("\n\t=====< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m
>====\n");
                  printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                  } else {
                             disnormal();
                              printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                             getch();
                        break;
                  case 2:
printf("\n\t\033[32m=========");
                        printf("\n\t\033[32m] \033[0mLinked List Data in Reverse Order:
\033[32m|");
printf("\n\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
                        if (head == NULL) {
                              printf("\t\033[32m|
                                                                  |\n");
                                             \033[31m[ Empty! ]
                        printf("\t\033[32m]
033[32m]\n");
                        printf("\t\033[32m]
                                                            |\n");
printf("\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
                  printf("\n\t=====< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m
>====\n");
                  printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                  } else {
                             disreverse();
                              printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                             getch();
                       }
                        break;
                  case 3:
                        printf("\n\t======< \033[31mEnd of program
033[37m>======0033[0m\lnn");
```

```
printf("\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                               exit = 1;
                               break;
                       default:
                               printf("\n\n\t[\033[31m Invalid Input! \033[37m]\033[0m\n");
                               printf("\n\tPlease enter 1-3 only! Press any key to continue...");
                               getch();
                               system("cls");
                               goto choice;
               getch();
       }
}
void ascend() {
  int temp;
  struct node *curr;
  struct node *tail;
  //Check whether list is empty
  if(head == NULL) {
        return;
  }
  else {
     //Current will point to head
     curr = head;
     while(curr->next != NULL) {
        //tail will point to node next to current
        tail = curr->next;
        while(tail != NULL) {
          //If current's data is greater than tail's data, swap the data of current and tail
          if(curr->x > tail->x) {
             temp = curr->x;
             curr->x = tail->x;
             tail->x = temp;
          tail = tail->next;
        curr = curr->next;
  }
  disnormal();
}
```

```
void descend() {
  int temp;
  struct node *curr;
  struct node *tail;
  //Check whether list is empty
  if(head == NULL) {
      return;
  }
  else {
    //Current will point to head
    curr = head;
    while(curr->next != NULL) {
      // tail will point to node next to current
      tail = curr->next;
      while(tail != NULL) {
         //If current's data is less than tail's data, swap the data of current and tail
         if(curr->x < tail->x) {
           temp = curr->x;
           curr->x = tail->x;
           tail->x = temp;
         tail = tail->next;
      curr = curr->next;
    }
      disnormal();
}
void sort() {
      int c;
      int exit = 0;
      while(exit == 0) {
             system("cls");
===\033[0m");
    printf("\n\t\033[36m]
                                      \033[37mOUTPUT
\033[36m|\033[0m");
```

choice:

```
==|033[0m\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m] \033[37mHow do you want your linked list data to be sorted?
\033[36m|\n");
          print f("\t\033[36m]-----\033[36m]\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m]
                                                  \033[36m|\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m| \033[37m[ 1 ] Ascending Order
\033[36m|\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m| \033[37m[ 2 ] Descending Order
\033[36m|\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m] \033[37m[ 3 ] Exit
                                                           \033[36m|\n");
                                                  \033[36m|\n");
          printf("\t\033[36m]
==\033[0m\n");
          printf("\n\t[ Enter choice ]: ");
          scanf("%d", &c);
          system("cls");
          switch (c) {
                case 1:
printf("\n\t\033[35m============="");
                     printf("\n\t\033[35m] \033[37mLinked List Data in Ascending
Order:
         \033[35m|");
printf("\n\t\033[35m|-----|\033[0m\n");
                     if (head == NULL) {
                          printf("\t\033[35m]
                                                              |\n");
                                       \033[31m[ Empty! ]
                     printf("\t\033[35m|
033[35m]033[0m\n");
                     printf("\t\033[35m]
                                                         |\n");
printf("\t\033[35m========\033[0m\n")
                printf("\n\t===< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m
>====\n");
                printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                }
                else {
                          ascend();
```

```
printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                                getch();
                         }
                         break;
                   case 2:
printf("\n\t\033[35m| \033[37mLinked List Data in Descending
Order:
           \033[35m|");
                                    -----|\033[0m\n");
printf("\n\t\033[35m|-----
                         if (head == NULL) {
                                printf("\t\033[35m]
                                                                          |\n");
                         printf("\t\033[35m]
                                                   \033[31m[ Empty! ]
033[35m]033[0m\n");
                         printf("\t\033[35m]
                                                                    |\n");
printf("\t\033[35m========\033[0m\n")
                   printf("\n\t===< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m
>====\n");
                   printf("\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                   }
                   else {
                                descend();
                                printf("\n\n\tPress enter to continue...");
                                getch();
                         }
                         break;
                   case 3:
                         printf("\n\t======< \033[31mEnd of program
033[37m>======0033[0m\lnn");
                         printf("\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                         exit = 1;
                         break;
                   default:
                         printf("\n\n\t\033[0m[\033[31m Invalid Input! \033[37m]\033[0m\n");
                         printf("\n\tPlease enter 1-3 only! Press any key to continue...");
                         getch();
                         system("cls");
                         goto choice;
            getch();
      }
```

```
}
void insert() {
      char deci; // decision
      input:
      system("cls");
        printf("\n\t\033[32m=======\033[0m");
    printf("\n\t\033[32m]
                              \033[37mOUTPUT
                                                       \033[32m]\033[0m");
        printf("\n\t\033[32m|================|\033[0m\n");
            printf("\t\033[32m]
                                                              033[32m]\n");
                                  \033[37mLinked List Data:
printf("\t\033[32m|=======|\033[0m\n");
      ascend();
      // check if the list is empty
      if(head == NULL) {
            printf("\t\033[32m]
                                                 |\n");
                                                     \033[32m|\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                             \033[31m[ Empty! ]
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                                          |\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
    printf("\n\t====< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m >=====\n");
    printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
      getch();
            return;
      }
            // create a new node and assign the value
            struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
            printf("\n\n\t\033[33mEnter a value for new node: \033[0m");
            scanf("%d", &newnode->x);
            newnode->prev = NULL;
            newnode->next = NULL;
            if(newnode->x < head->x) { //check if the new node should be inserted at the
beginning
                   newnode->next = head;
                   head->prev = newnode;
                   head = newnode;
            }
```

```
else if(newnode->x > tail->x) { //check if the new node should be inserted at the
end
                    newnode->prev = tail;
                    tail->next = newnode;
                    tail = newnode;
             else { // insert the new node in the middle of the list
                    struct node *temp = head; // temp will point to head
                    while(temp->next != NULL && temp->next->x < newnode->x) { // temp
pointer will move to the next node if true
                           temp = temp->next;
                    }
                    newnode->prev = temp; // newnode->prev will point to temp
                    newnode->next = temp->next; //newnode->next will point to the node next
to temp
                    if(temp->next != NULL) {
                           temp->next->prev = newnode; // the node next to temp will point to
new node
                    }
                    temp->next = newnode; // the new node will become the node next to
temp
             }
             //printing of new linked list data after insertion
             again:
             system("cls");
             printf("\n\t\033[35m=======\033[37m[ After Insertion
1\sqrt{33[35m========n")};
             printf("\n\t\033[35m==========");
             printf("\n\t\033[35m]
                                      \033[37mNew Linked List Data:
                                                                         \033[35m|");
             printf("\n\t\033[35m-----\033[0m\n");
             disnormal();
    printf("\n\n\tDo you want to insert another node? [ Y/N ]: ");
    scanf(" %c", &deci);
    switch (deci) {
      case 'Y':
      case 'y':
             goto input;
```

```
break:
      case 'N':
      case 'n':
             printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
            break;
      default:
             printf("\n\n\t\033[32m[\033[31m Invalid Input \033[32m]\n\n\t\033[37mPlease
enter Y or N. Press enter to continue\033[0m");
            getch();
            goto again;
      getch();
}
void dele() {
  int numdel; // number to be deleted
  char d; // decision
  int exit = 0:
      system("cls");
      printf("\n\t\033[32m=======\033[0m");
  printf("\n\t\033[32m]
                            \033[37mOUTPUT
                                                     \033[32m]\033[0m");
  printf("\n\t\033[32m|============|\033[0m\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                           \033[37mLinked List Data:
                                                        \033[32m|\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m|=======|\033[0m\n");
      ascend();
  if (head == NULL) {
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                                           |\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                             \033[31m[ Empty! ]
                                                     \033[32m|\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m]
                                          |\n");
      printf("\t\033[32m=======\033[0m\n");
    printf("\n\t====< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first\033[0m >=====\n");
    printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
      getch();
            return;
  }
  do {
            retry:
    printf("\n\n\tEnter the number you want to delete: ");
    scanf("%d", &numdel);
```

```
struct node *temp = head;
    struct node *curr = NULL;
    if (temp != NULL && temp->x == numdel) {
      head = temp->next;
      delete(temp);
    } else {
      while (temp != NULL && temp->x != numdel) {
        curr = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
      }
      if (temp == NULL) {
            printf("\n\t[\033[31mThe number you enter is not in the list!\033[0m]");
            goto choose;
      }
            curr->next = temp->next;
            delete(temp);
    }
        ulit:
        system("cls");
        printf("\n\t\033[32m=======\033[37m[ After Deletion
printf("\n\t\033[32m========"):
            printf("\n\t\033[32m]
                                  \033[37mNew Linked List Data:
                                                                   033[32m]");
            printf("\n\t\033[32m-----\033[0m");
        disnormal();
        if (head == NULL) {
      printf("\t|
                                   |\n");
      printf("\t\033[31m| [ Empty! ]
                                              033[31m]\n");
      printf("\t|
                                   |\n");
      printf("\t========\\n");
      printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
      getch();
    return;
      }
        choose:
        printf("\n\n\tDo you want to try again? [ Y/N ]: ");
          scanf(" %c", &d);
```

```
switch (d) {
             case 'Y':
             case 'y':
                    goto retry;
                    break;
             case 'N':
             case 'n':
                    printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                    exit = 1;
                    break;
             default:
                    printf("\n\n\t[ \033[31mInvalid Input \033[0m]\n\n\tPlease enter Y or N.
Press enter to continue");
                    getch();
                    goto ulit;
      } while(exit != 1);
      getch();
}
void search() {
      struct node *ptr; // a pointer that travel accross the nodes
      int val; //value to be search
      int posi; // position
      char decide;
      int found;
      int exit;
      int occur;
      if(head == NULL) {
             system("cls");
printf("\n\t\033[34m=======\033[0m");
    printf("\n\t\033[34m]
                                                         \033[34m|\033[0m");
                               \033[37mOUTPUT
         printf("\n\t\033[34m|================|\033[0m\n");
             printf("\t\033[34m]
                                                                  033[34m]\n");
                                   \033[37mLinked List Data:
printf("\t\033[34m|========|\033[0m\n");
      printf("\t\033[34m]
                                             |\n");
      printf("\t\033[34m]
                               \033[31m[ Empty! ]
                                                        033[34m]\n");
       printf("\t\033[34m|
                                             |\n");
```

```
printf("\t\033[34m===============================\033[0m\n");
    printf("\n===< \033[31mCreate a doubly linked list first<math>\033[0m >===\n");
    printf("\n\tPress any key to continue...");
       getch();
       return;
      }
       do {
             retry:
             system("cls");
             posi = occur = found = exit = 0;
             printf("\n\n\tEnter a value to be searched: \033[0m");
             scanf("%d", &val);
             ptr = head;
             while(ptr != NULL) {
                    posi++;
                    if(ptr->x == val) {
                           printf("\n\t[%d is in the list! It is in the node number: %d]", val,
posi);
                           found = 1:
                           occur++;
                    }
                    ptr = ptr->next;
             printf("\n\n\t[\033[32mThere is/are %d occurrences of the number
%d.\033[0m]\n", occur, val);
             if(found == 0) {
                           printf("\n\n\t[\033[31m %d is not in the list!\033[0m]\n", val);
                    }
             printf("\n\t\033[34m=======\033[37m[ FOR CHECKING
\033[34m=========033[0m\n");
             printf("\n\t\033[34m=========");
                             \033[37mLinked List Data:
             printf("\n\t|
                                                             \033[34m|");
             printf("\n\t\033[34m-----\033[0m\n");
             disnormal();
             isapa:
         printf("\n\n\tDo you want to search another value? [ Y/N ]: ");
```

```
scanf(" %c", &decide);
             switch (decide) {
               case 'Y':
               case 'y':
                       goto retry;
                       break;
               case 'N':
               case 'n':
                       printf("\n\n\tPress enter to return to main menu...");
                       exit = 1;
                       break;
               default:
                       printf("\n\n\t\033[31m[ Invalid Input! ]\033[0m\n\n\tPlease enter Y or N.
Press enter to continue...");
                       getch();
                       goto isapa;
               }
       } while (exit != 1);
       getch();
}
```

## **RUBRICS:**

## Rubrics Grading

A.	Program Design 25 %	Rating 25 15 5	Criteria Solution well thought out Solution partially planned out Ad hoc solution; program "designed at the keyboard
B.	Program Execution 20%	Rating 20 12 4 0	Criteria Program runs correctly Program produces correct output half of the time Program runs, but mostly incorrect Program does not compile or run at all
C.	Specification Satisfaction 25%	Rating 25 15 5 0	Criteria Program satisfies specification completely and correctly Many parts of the specification not implemented Program does not satisfy specification
D.	Coding Style 20%	Rating 20 12 4	Criteria Well-formatted, understandable coed; appropriate use of language capabilities Code hard to follow in one reading; poor use of language capabilities Incomprehensive code, appropriate language capabilities not used
E.	Comments 5%	Rating 10 6 4 0	Criteria Concise, meaningful, well-formatted comments Partial, poorly written or poorly formatted comments Wordy, unnecessary, incorrect, or badly formatted comments No comments at all
F.	Extra Credits 5%	Rating 5 3	Criteria Programs that usefully extend the requirements Programs that use a particularly good algorithm Program that are particularly well written or use the capabilities of the language well

Passing is a raw score of 60 points