

# Vulnerabilities research - QuarksLab

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October 27, 2016

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# Introduction

## Context

## Fred's problems

- Libraries version
- Find other execution paths for a root cause

# Find library version automatically

## Objective

- Given a binary lib  $L$  used in a program  $P$
- What is the version of  $L$  ?
- A database  $D$  of sources of all the version is available

## Motivation

- Programs often use old libraries
- These libraries include known vulnerabilities

## Issues

- Manual investigation is not trivial (strings, calls, ...)
- Only 2 persons in the team (who is Adel ?)

# First approaches

## Compare binaries

- Compare the binary code of  $L$  with binaries generated by the sources of  $D$
- Compare a signature of  $L$  with a signature of  $D$  (CFG ?)
- Compare the symbol list of  $L$  with those of  $D$

## Issues

- Binaries, CFG, and symbols depend on the architecture compilation target and the compiler version
- Binaries, CFG, and symbols depend on the source code
- How to detect if the difference comes from the patch or the compilation ?

## Second approaches

### Compare execution

- Compare traces of execution from  $L$  to those of  $D$
- Compare signatures of functions
- Call functions with NULL arguments

### Issues

- How to call functions of  $L$  ? Sometimes there are tests
- Differentiate only major versions



# Differentiate minor versions

## Heuristics

- Compare CFG of functions
-



# Find other root paths

## Coccinelle

- Find known bugs in source code
- Analyse patterns in source
- Issue: We deal with binaries
- Useful to find other execution paths for root cause

# Conclusion

## Results

- Differentiate major versions =