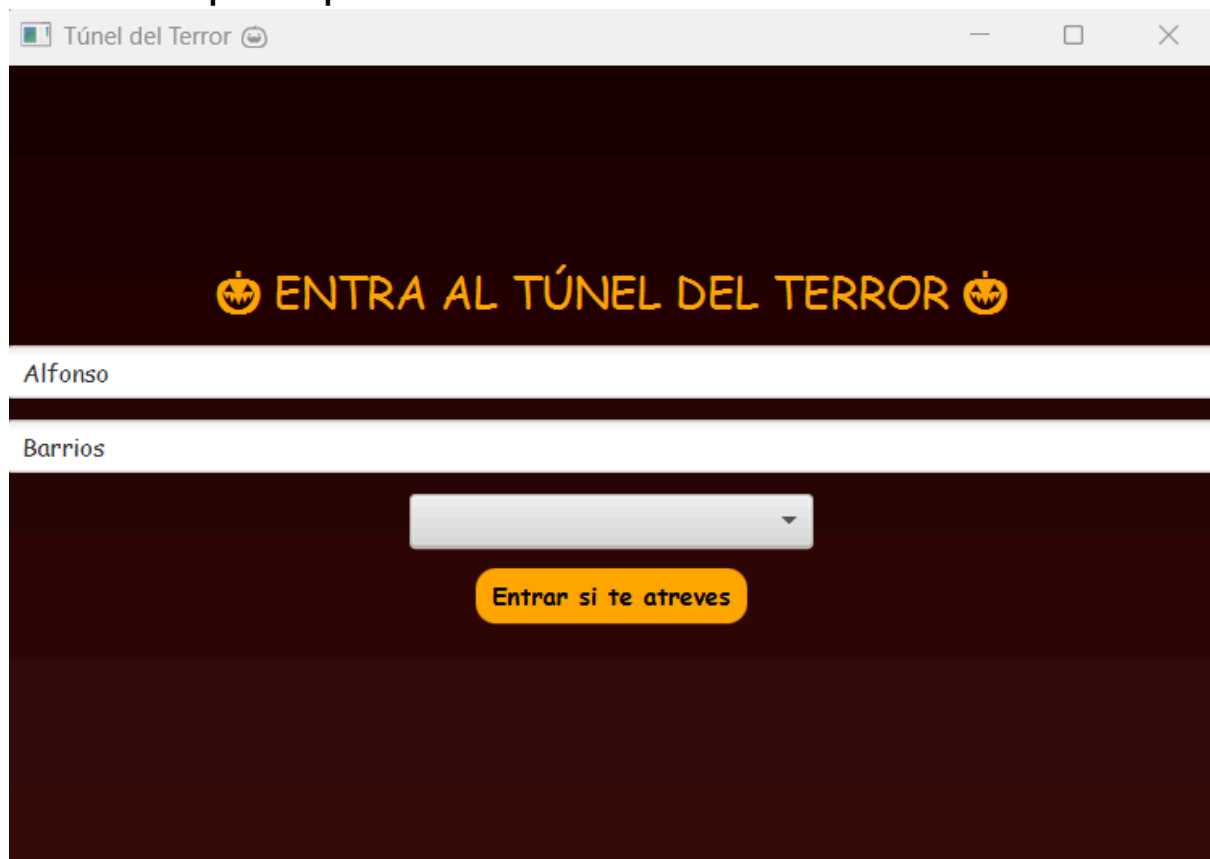


Pantalla principal



Ruleta



Resultado

