

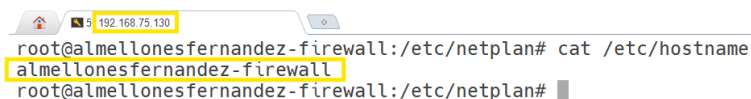
## PRÁCTICA 5 (almellonesfernandez-practica5) – UD 4.

### U.D.4. COMUNICACIÓN DE DISPOSITIVOS Y SISTEMAS INFORMÁTICOS (I). SEGURIDAD PERIMETRAL. IPTABLES.

#### SEGMENTACIÓN DE RED FÍSICA Y ENRUTAMIENTO ENTRE REDES. ZONA DMZ. PRACTICA 5.1

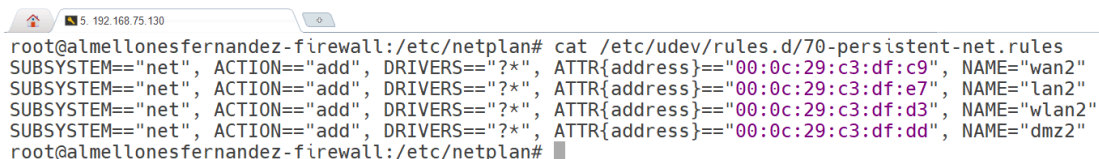
1. **(2 puntos) (EQUIPO FIREWALL)** Montaje de un servidor Ubuntu Server (conexión únicamente por SSHD y conexión por key pública), con cuatro tarjetas de red con las siguientes características:

- Nombre del servidor: firewall-XXxx. Para simplificar XXxx puede ser covadonga, zambrana, alvaro, etc.



```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan# cat /etc/hostname
almellonesfernandez-firewall
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan#
```

- Nombre de interfaz para **usar en los scripts** (wan?, lan?, wlan? y dmz? – donde ? es el número de clase, previamente informado al alumno en clase ([/etc/udev/rules.d/70-persistent-net.rules](#))).



```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan# cat /etc/udev/rules.d/70-persistent-net.rules
SUBSYSTEM=="net", ACTION=="add", DRIVERS=="*", ATTR{address}=="00:0c:29:c3:df:c9", NAME="wan2"
SUBSYSTEM=="net", ACTION=="add", DRIVERS=="*", ATTR{address}=="00:0c:29:c3:df:e7", NAME="lan2"
SUBSYSTEM=="net", ACTION=="add", DRIVERS=="*", ATTR{address}=="00:0c:29:c3:df:d3", NAME="wlan2"
SUBSYSTEM=="net", ACTION=="add", DRIVERS=="*", ATTR{address}=="00:0c:29:c3:df:dd", NAME="dmz2"
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan#
```

- Las Ip ([\(ifconfig, ping, dmesg, fichero de configuración\)](#)/Redes del firewall-XXxx, serán las siguientes:

- (Modo Bridge) Red WAN, red roja o Internet, por DHCP o IP fija si se encuentra usted en casa ([tracepath, route](#))
- (Red 1) Red DMZ, red naranja, ip fija 10.0.10?.1/24. (Red Privada Tipo A)
- (Red 2) Red Intranet, red verde o zona lan. ip fija 172.16.10?.1/24. (Red Privada Tipo B)
- (Red 3) Red WLAN, red azul, 192.168.10?.1/24. (Red Privada Tipo C).

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan# cat 50-cloud-init.yaml
# This file is generated from information provided by the datasource. Changes
# to it will not persist across an instance reboot. To disable cloud-init's
# network configuration capabilities, write a file
# /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg.d/99-disable-network-config.cfg with the following:
# network: {config: disabled}
network:
  version: 2
  ethernets:
    wan2:
      dhcp4: true # DHCP para la red WAN (roja)
    lan2:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
        - 172.16.102.1/24 # Red LAN (verde)
    wlan2:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
        - 192.168.102.1/24 # Red WLAN (azul)
    dmz2:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
        - 10.0.102.1/24 # Red DMZ (naranja)

root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan#
```

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan# ifconfig
dmz2: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.102.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fec3:dfdd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:dd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 13 bytes 1006 (1.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lan2: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.16.102.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fec3:df:df prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:e7 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 13 bytes 1006 (1.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 84 bytes 6352 (6.3 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 84 bytes 6352 (6.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wan2: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.75.130 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.75.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fec3:df:c9 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:c9 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 466 bytes 45176 (45.1 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 349 bytes 44816 (44.8 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlan2: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.102.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fec3:df:d3 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:d3 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 13 bytes 1006 (1.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan#
```

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan# route
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
default _gateway 0.0.0.0 UG 100 0 0 wan2
10.0.102.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 0 0 0 dmz2
172.16.102.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 0 0 0 lan2
192.168.75.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 100 0 0 wan2
_gateway 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 100 0 0 wan2
192.168.102.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 0 0 0 wlan2
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:/etc/netplan#
```

## 2. (EQUIPOS DE LAS SUBREDES)

○ (2 puntos) Montaje de tres máquinas virtuales Ubuntu Server (uno por cada red, 512 MB de RAM), con servicio SSHD instalado con autenticación por cifrado asimétrico, net-tools instalados, actualizadas, en redes privadas (LAN segment de VM) con las siguientes IP y con los siguientes servicios adicionales instalados.

▪ Red 1: nombre (dmz-US-Xxxx), IP (10.0.10?.2/24), Gateway (10.0.10?.1) (ifconfig, route, fichero de configuración)

- Servidor apache2 escuchando en el puerto 80, con php instalado.
- Página web personalizada dónde aparezca nombre y apellidos del alumno, número de clase, y que aparezca la IP del servidor (obtenga del S.O., nada fijo), y la IP del cliente que solicita la página web.

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ ifconfig
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.102.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe41:aa51 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:41:aa:51 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 26452 bytes 18522179 (18.5 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 16387 bytes 1764853 (1.7 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 142 bytes 13477 (13.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 142 bytes 13477 (13.4 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ arp -n
Address HWtype HWaddress Flags Mask Iface
10.0.102.1 ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:dd C ens33
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$
```

He encontrado el comando arp -n que te muestra la gateway de este server y la mac de la tarjeta del gateway

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ netstat -putan
(No info could be read for "-p": geteuid()=1000 but you should be root.)
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State PID/Program name
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.53:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN -
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.54:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN -
tcp6 0 0 :::22 :::* LISTEN -
tcp6 0 0 :::80 :::* LISTEN -
tcp6 0 52 10.0.102.2:22 10.0.102.1:32790 ESTABLISHED -
udp 0 0 127.0.0.54:53 0.0.0.0:* -
udp 0 0 127.0.0.53:53 0.0.0.0:* -
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ sudo nano /var/www/html/index.php
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 /var/www/html/index.php
?php
$server_ip = $_SERVER['SERVER_ADDR'];
$client_ip = $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'];
echo "<h1>Nombre: Alvaro </h1>";
echo "<h1>Apellidos: Almellones Fernandez</h1>";
echo "<h1>Clase: 2</h1>";
echo "<h1>IP del Servidor: $server_ip</h1>";
echo "<h1>IP del Cliente: $client_ip</h1>";
?>
```

- Red 2: nombre (intranet-US-Xxxx), IP (172.16.10?.2/24), Gateway (172.16.10?.1).

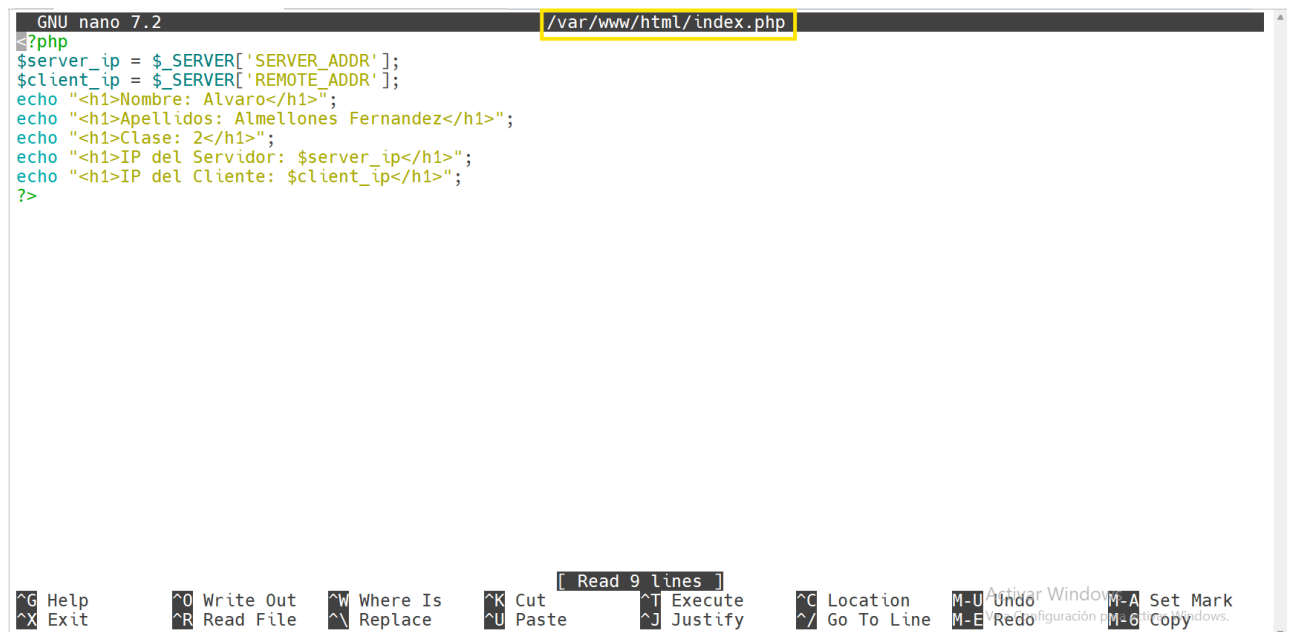
(ifconfig, route, fichero de configuración)

- Servidor apache2 escuchando en el puerto 80, con php instalado.
- Página web personalizada dónde aparezca nombre y apellidos del alumno, número de clase, que aparezca la IP del servidor (obtenga del S.O., nada fijo), y la IP del cliente que solicita la página web.
- Servidor mysql-server instalado y configurado para poder acceder desde la red, no sólo desde localhost.
- Servidor vsftpd instalado.

```
root@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~# ifconfig
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.16.102.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe9c:d0e9 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 55083 bytes 50037611 (50.0 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 26476 bytes 2899083 (2.8 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 1074 bytes 84235 (84.2 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1074 bytes 84235 (84.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~# arp -n
Address HWtype HWaddress Flags Mask Iface
172.16.102.1 ether 00:0c:29:c3:df:e7 C ens33
root@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~# netstat -putan
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State PID/Program name
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:3306 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 11036/mysql
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.54:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 728/systemd-resolve
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:3306 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 11036/mysql
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.53:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 728/systemd-resolve
tcp6 0 0 :::21 :::* LISTEN 10154/vsftpd
tcp6 0 0 :::22 :::* LISTEN 1/init
tcp6 0 0 :::80 :::* LISTEN 9888/apache2
tcp6 0 52 172.16.102.2:22 172.16.102.1:60144 ESTABLISHED 2425/sshd: almellon
udp 0 0 127.0.0.54:53 0.0.0.0:* 728/systemd-resolve
udp 0 0 127.0.0.53:53 0.0.0.0:* 728/systemd-resolve
root@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~# nano /var/www/html/index.php
```



```
GNU nano 7.2 /var/www/html/index.php
?php
$server_ip = $_SERVER['SERVER_ADDR'];
$client_ip = $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'];
echo "<h1>Nombre: Alvaro</h1>";
echo "<h1>Apellidos: Almellones Fernandez</h1>";
echo "<h1>Clase: 2</h1>";
echo "<h1>IP del Servidor: $server_ip</h1>";
echo "<h1>IP del Cliente: $client_ip</h1>";
?>
```

Read 9 lines

Help Exit Write Out Read File Where Is Replace Cut Paste Execute Justify Location Go To Line Undo Redo Activar Windows Configuración de Windows. Set Mark Copy

- Red 3: nombre (wlan-US-xxxx), IP (192.168.0.10?.2/24), Gateway (192.168.10?.1).

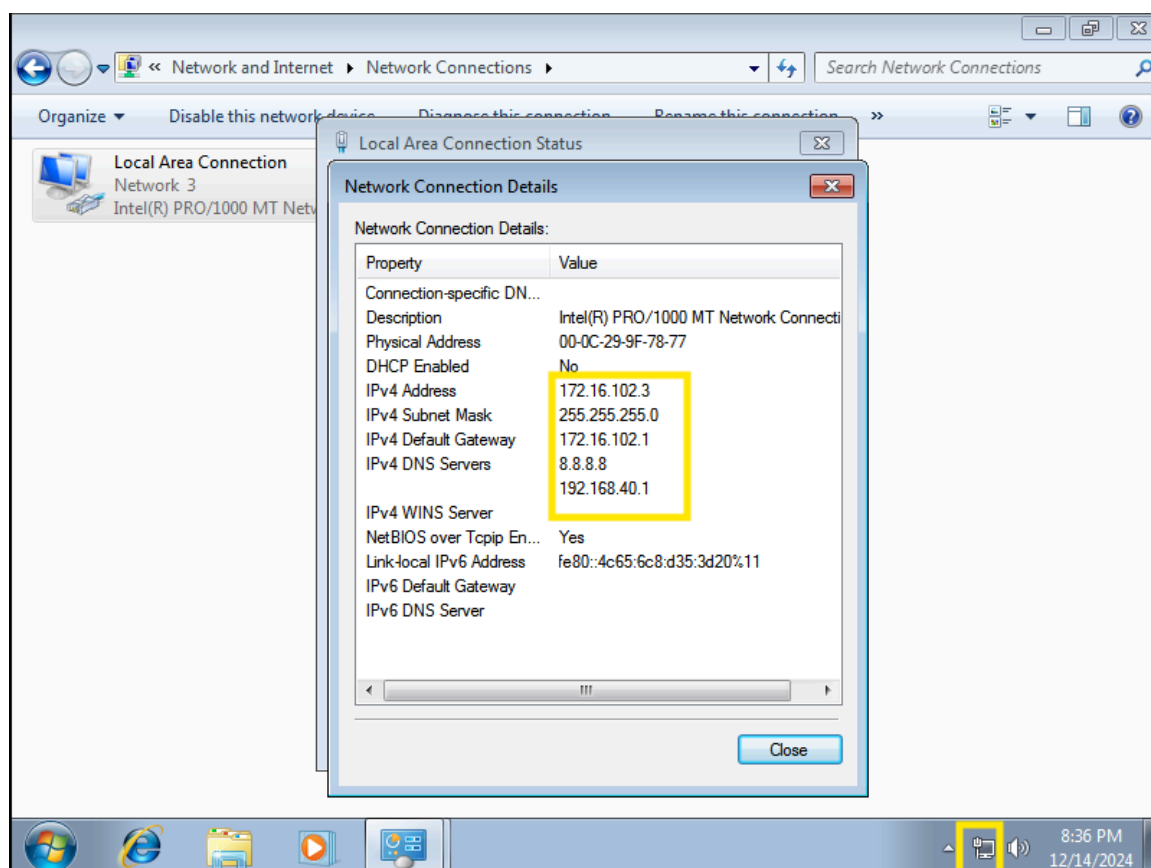
(ifconfig, route, fichero de configuración)

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$ ifconfig
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.102.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe21:9bc2 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:21:9b:c2 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 5576 bytes 2792432 (2.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 5416 bytes 524597 (524.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 1041 bytes 80724 (80.7 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1041 bytes 80724 (80.7 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$ arp -n
Address                  HWtype  HWaddress           Flags Mask            Iface
192.168.102.1             ether    00:0c:29:c3:df:d3    C                     ens33
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$
```

- (1 punto) Montaje de una máquina virtual Microsoft Windows en la red 2 (intranet), con nombre (intranet-MS-XXXX), IP fija (172.16.10?.3/24), Gateway (172.16.10?.1). (ifconfig, route, traceroute)



Me sale abajo a la derecha que ya tengo internet porque estoy haciendo las capturas de comprobación una vez realizada toda la práctica entera

- (1 punto) Montaje de una máquina virtual Ubuntu Desktop en la red 2 (intranet), con nombre (intranet-UD-XXxx), IP fija (172.16.102.4/24), Gateway (172.16.102.1).

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$ ifconfig
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.16.102.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.102.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe6b:f544 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:6b:f5:44 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 1225 bytes 1739776 (1.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 239 bytes 22587 (22.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Bucle local)
    RX packets 144 bytes 13468 (13.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 144 bytes 13468 (13.4 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$ arp -n
Dirección      TipoHW  DirecciónHW  Indic Máscara  Interfaz
172.16.102.1    ether   00:0c:29:c3:df:e7  C              ens33
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$
```

3. (1 punto) Comprobaciones de que se puede acceder desde el cortafuegos a todas las máquinas de cada subred, mediante ping y ssh, y wget/curl a los servidores webs (red dmz, red intranet).

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ping 10.0.102.2
PING 10.0.102.2 (10.0.102.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.102.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=67.0 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.102.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.36 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.102.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.17 ms
^C
--- 10.0.102.2 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.174/23.179/67.009/30.992 ms
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ping 172.16.102.2
PING 172.16.102.2 (172.16.102.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.102.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=29.5 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.01 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.20 ms
^C
--- 172.16.102.2 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.010/10.574/29.513/13.391 ms
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ping 192.168.102.2
PING 192.168.102.2 (192.168.102.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.102.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=108 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.102.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=22.5 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.102.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.24 ms
^C
--- 192.168.102.2 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.237/43.944/108.067/46.167 ms
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~#
```

En el ejercicio anterior se observa como entro a las distintas maquinas por ssh, por eso lo he omitido en este ejercicio

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# wget 10.0.102.2
--2024-12-14 18:29:34-- http://10.0.102.2/
Connecting to 10.0.102.2:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 152 [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html'

index.html          100%[=====] 152 --.-KB/s in 0s

2024-12-14 18:29:34 (30,9 MB/s) - 'index.html' saved [152/152]

root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# cat index.html
<h1>Nombre: Alvaro </h1><h1>Apellidos: Almellones Fernandez</h1><h1>Clase: 2</h1><h1>IP del Servidor: 10.0.102.2</h1><h1>IP del Cliente: 10.0.102.1</h1>root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~#
```

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# wget 172.16.102.2
--2024-12-14 19:06:25-- http://172.16.102.2/
Connecting to 172.16.102.2:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 155 [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html.1'

index.html.1        100%[=====] 155 --.-KB/s in 0s

2024-12-14 19:06:30 (9,31 MB/s) - 'index.html.1' saved [155/155]

root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ls
index.html index.html.1 scripts
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# cat index.html.1
<h1>Nombre: Alvaro</h1><h1>Apellidos: Almellones Fernandez</h1><h1>Clase: 2</h1><h1>IP del Servidor: 172.16.102.2</h1><h1>IP del Cliente: 172.16.102.1</h1>root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~#
```

## Álvaro Almellones Fernández

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ping 172.16.102.4
PING 172.16.102.4 (172.16.102.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=118 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=10.2 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=6.60 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=13.0 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.902 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.102.4: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=2.27 ms
^C
--- 172.16.102.4 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5008ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.902/25.152/117.966/41.717 ms
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ssh 172.16.102.4
^C
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~# ssh almellonesfernandez@172.16.102.4
The authenticity of host '172.16.102.4 (172.16.102.4)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:PQih0qT8KbvXmaYjCHZAMU8ab+8KaLUu535e7KPMJJQ.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? █
```

## Esta es la comprobación del Ubuntu desktop

**No he conseguido hacer ping a windows lo cual me resulta raro porque tiene red (recuerdo que algunas capturas de comprobaciones las estoy haciendo una vez he realizado la practica entera)**



4. (1 punto) Comprobación de que se puede acceder desde cada equipo de red, al firewall (ping, ssh), pero no se puede acceder a internet (actualizar, ping, o lo que prefiera).

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ ping 192.168.75.130
PING 192.168.75.130 (192.168.75.130) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=42.0 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.690 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.04 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.842 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.23 ms

^C--- 192.168.75.130 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4082ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.690/9.159/42.002/16.422 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4128ms

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$ ping 192.168.75.130
PING 192.168.75.130 (192.168.75.130) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=74.7 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.723 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.612 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.665 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.613 ms
^C
--- 192.168.75.130 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4064ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.612/15.469/74.733/29.631 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4150ms

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 192.168.75.130
PING 192.168.75.130 (192.168.75.130) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.413 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.27 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.17 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.54 ms
^C
--- 192.168.75.130 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3056ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.413/1.095/1.536/0.416 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4125ms

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$
```

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - ping 8.8.8.8
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\almellonesfernandez>ping 192.168.75.130

Pinging 192.168.75.130 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.75.130: bytes=32 time=26ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.75.130: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.75.130: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.75.130: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.75.130:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 26ms, Average = 10ms

C:\Users\almellonesfernandez>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet: ~
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$ ping 192.168.75.130
PING 192.168.75.130 (192.168.75.130) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=34.4 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.09 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=120 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.613 ms
^C
--- 192.168.75.130 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.613/39.159/120.497/48.921 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

5. Realizar un script (firewall.sh) que: permita **enmascarar** entre las siguientes redes.

- **(1 punto)** Permita enmascarar desde la red DMZ (naranja), intranet (verde) y wlan (azul) hacia la red wan (roja). Evidenciar qué desde cualquier máquina de esa red, se permite acceder a equipos de la zona wan, es decir internet (**ifconfig**, **ping**, **apt-get update**, **wget**, **dns** y **ntpd**).

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~/scripts# iptables -t nat -L -n -v
Chain PREROUTING (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source      destination

Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source      destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source      destination

Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT 5 packets, 396 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source      destination
 7    484 MASQUERADE  0    --  *      wan2    10.0.102.0/24  0.0.0.0/0      /* Enmascar de
 6    418 MASQUERADE  0    --  *      wan2    172.16.102.0/24 0.0.0.0/0      /* Enmascar de
10    760 MASQUERADE  0    --  *      wan2    192.168.102.0/24 0.0.0.0/0      /* Enmascar de
WLAN a WAN */
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~/scripts#
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=141 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=18.2 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=18.0 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=18.3 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=127 time=17.7 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=127 time=18.6 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=7 ttl=127 time=18.4 ms
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 7 received, 12.5% packet loss, time 7013ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 17.693/35.760/141.075/42.995 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=18.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=17.7 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=18.6 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=20.2 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=127 time=19.4 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=127 time=18.5 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=7 ttl=127 time=19.4 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=8 ttl=127 time=18.1 ms
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7012ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 17.704/18.752/20.215/0.792 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-wlan:~$
```

```
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=18.2 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=18.7 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=18.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=22.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=127 time=18.6 ms
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 18.051/19.115/22.056/1.490 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-dmz:~$
```

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\almellonesfernandez>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=37ms TTL=127
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=127
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=127
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 8.8.8.8:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 17ms, Maximum = 37ms, Average = 22ms

C:\Users\almellonesfernandez>_
```

```
14 de dic 20:52
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet: ~
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=18.4 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=22.7 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=37.3 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=30.9 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=127 time=19.2 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=127 time=18.9 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=7 ttl=127 time=19.4 ms
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6008ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 18.413/23.818/37.295/6.833 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-ud-intranet:~$
```

- (1 punto) No se permita enmascarar (-j LOG, para ver que se está intentando acceder,

## Álvaro Almellones Fernández

aunque no enmascare), desde:

- Equipos de la red lan a equipo de la red wlan.
- Equipos de la red lan a equipo de la red dmz.

```
GNU nano 7.2 firewall-almellonesfernandez.sh
iptables -t filter -A FORWARD -p icmp -i $wlan -o $wan -j ACCEPT
iptables -t filter -A FORWARD -i $wan -o $wlan -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
}

lan-a-wlan() {
iptables -A FORWARD -i $lan -o $wlan -j LOG --log-prefix "LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFernandez: "
iptables -A FORWARD -i $lan -o $wlan -j DROP
}

lan-a-dmz() {
iptables -A FORWARD -i $lan -o $dmz -j LOG --log-prefix "LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFernandez: "
iptables -A FORWARD -i $lan -o $dmz -j DROP
}

echo "Arrancado Cortafuegos de Alvaro Almellones. Bastionado de Redes y Sistemas"

variables # Carga de variables
generales # Reglas generales
loopback # Reglas de loopback
dmz-a-wan # Reglas de dmz (zona naranja) a WAN
lan-a-wan # Reglas de intranet-lan (zona verde) a WAN
wlan-a-wan # Reglas de intranet-wlan (zona azul) a WAN
lan-a-wlan
lan-a-dmz

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 10.2.102.2
PING 10.2.102.2 (10.2.102.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 10.2.102.2 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 3070ms

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 192.168.102.2
PING 192.168.102.2 (192.168.102.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.102.2 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4080ms

almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$ ping 192.168.75.130
PING 192.168.75.130 (192.168.75.130) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=33.4 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.530 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.551 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.75.130: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.608 ms
^C
--- 192.168.75.130 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3083ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.530/8.761/33.355/14.199 ms
almellonesfernandez@almellonesfernandez-us-intranet:~$
```

**Como se puede observar no llega a hacer ping con las máquinas de dmz ni wlan pero a la tarjeta de red wan si**

```
root@almellonesfernandez-firewall:~/scripts# tail -f /var/log/syslog
2024-12-14T17:54:32.710971+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED: IN=lan2 OUT=wla
n2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS=0x00 PREC
=0x00 TTL=63 ID=25930 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2165 SEQ=1
2024-12-14T17:54:33.760650+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED: IN=lan2 OUT=wla
n2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS=0x00 PREC
=0x00 TTL=63 ID=26672 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2165 SEQ=2
2024-12-14T17:54:34.784589+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED: IN=lan2 OUT=wla
n2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS=0x00 PREC
=0x00 TTL=63 ID=27458 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2165 SEQ=3
2024-12-14T17:54:35.808574+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED: IN=lan2 OUT=wla
n2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS=0x00 PREC
=0x00 TTL=63 ID=28129 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2165 SEQ=4
2024-12-14T17:55:02.040222+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall CRON[1842]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-
sa1 > /dev/null && debian-sa1 1 1)
2024-12-14T17:57:03.151206+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFIN=la
n2 OUT=wlan2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS
=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=16301 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2266 SEQ=1
2024-12-14T17:57:04.179090+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFIN=la
n2 OUT=wlan2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS
=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=17282 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2266 SEQ=2
2024-12-14T17:57:05.183974+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFIN=la
n2 OUT=wlan2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS
=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=17982 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2266 SEQ=3
2024-12-14T17:57:06.225021+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFIN=la
n2 OUT=wlan2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS
=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=18729 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2266 SEQ=4
2024-12-14T17:57:07.231839+00:00 almellonesfernandez-firewall kernel: LAN to DMZ DENIED AlmellonesFIN=la
n2 OUT=wlan2 MAC=00:0c:29:c3:df:e7:00:0c:29:9c:d0:e9:08:00 SRC=172.16.102.2 DST=192.168.102.2 LEN=84 TOS
=0x00 PREC=0x00 TTL=63 ID=19056 DF PROTO=ICMP TYPE=8 CODE=0 ID=2266 SEQ=5
```

Nose si no permitir enmascarar se refiere a otra cosa pero con los forward he conseguido que no se pueda acceder desde lan ni wlan ni a dmz

\*\*\* Sería bueno realizar un snapshot final de cada de este servidor Ubuntu Server, con explicación de lo que hace. Muestre, aunque no se valorará.

\*\*\* Este es el escenario inicial que se recomienda para tener para todo el curso.

CRITERIOS DE EVALUACIÓN	
4.a	Se ha incrementado el nivel de seguridad de una red local plana segmentándola físicamente y utilizando técnicas y dispositivos de enrutamiento.
5.b	Se han detectado errores de configuración de dispositivos de red mediante el análisis de tráfico.
5.e	Se han caracterizado, instalado y configurado diferentes herramientas de monitorización.