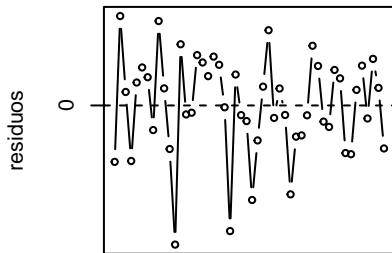
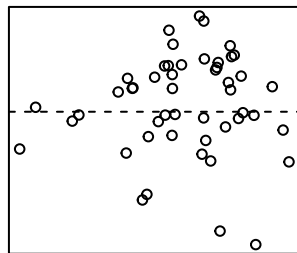
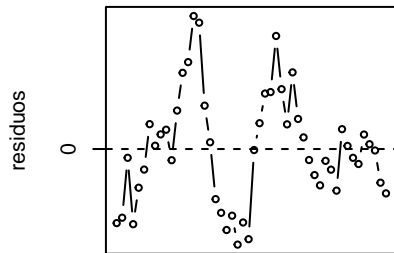


**(a)**

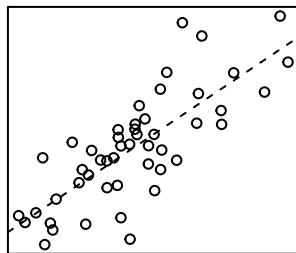
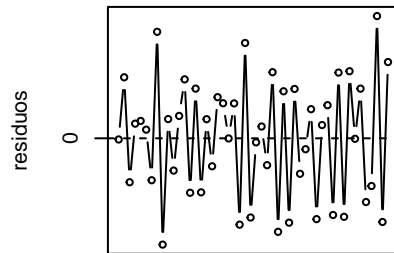
tiempo

residuos (t)

residuos ( $t-1$ )**(b)**

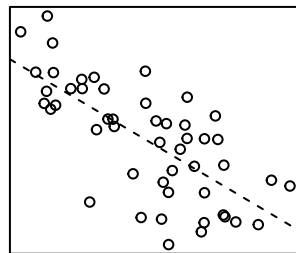
tiempo

residuos (t)

residuos ( $t-1$ )**(c)**

tiempo

residuos (t)

residuos ( $t-1$ )