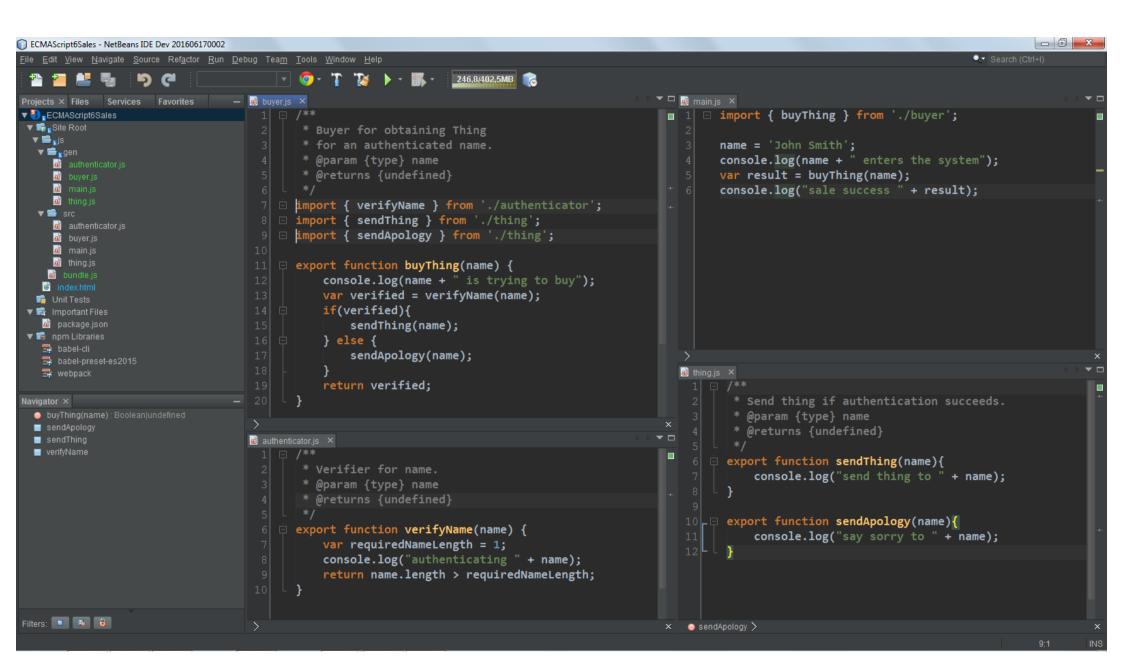
# Web Technologies

Dr. Angel J. Lopez



The keyword **environment** usually refers to a number of things, rather than just a single one (e.g. code editor or IDE)

Operating System (SO)

Code Editor/IDE

Browser

• • • •

- Operating System: it can greatly impact the availability of dev tools.
- Code editor / IDE: it is essential for every programmer, with a number of additional functionalities, it can both boost, but also decrease one's productivity if not chosen correctly.
- Browser: the most important part of web development workflow, useful for accessing knowledge, testing and so on.
- Other tools: browser extensions, repositories, services, and standard/often-used libraries. (Developer's preference).

Operating System

Windows
Linux
MacOS

Chrome Android iOS Operating System

# Windows Linux MacOS



#### Web Browsers

- Dev-tools (Developer edition)
- Include built-in tools to help you with your design, prototype, and code
- Extensions store
- MDN



- Development tools
- Extensions
- Very popular
- Developed by Google



#### Code editor / IDE

- IDE, an integrated environment gives you the ability to do everything in a single editor
  - Visual Studio Code, WebStorm, Eclipse, NetBeans, Komodo IDE, PyCharm
- Code editor simple, lightweight and fast editor, often with great extendibility options
  - Atom, Text Sublime, Vim, Emacs,...

- Project/task Management
- Team Management
- Team Communication
- Collective code sharing and editing
- Documentation

#### Project/Task Management

- Jira is created by developers for developers and incorporates Scrum and Agile methodology perfectly
- **Asana** allows setting detailed to-do lists with automatic notifications, linking a member to the task
- **Trello** includes all essential collaboration features (deadlines, prioritizing regular and urgent tasks, adding tasks, and creating folders)
- **Teamworks** offers multiple time-saving, collaborationenhancing features to make project management quicker and more efficient.

#### **Team Communication**

- •Slack is a team chat app that keeps teams in the know.
- •Skype and Google hangouts are chat and videoconference apps.
- MS Teams
- Zooms

#### Collective code sharing and editing

- GIT has excellent branching & merging capabilities and lets me commit, branch & merge all locally, offline, without needing to be online to a server
- Mercurial is a distributed revision-control tool for software developers
- **Bazaar** is a decentralized version control system designed to be easy to use and intuitive, able to adapt to many workflows, reliable, and easily extendable.

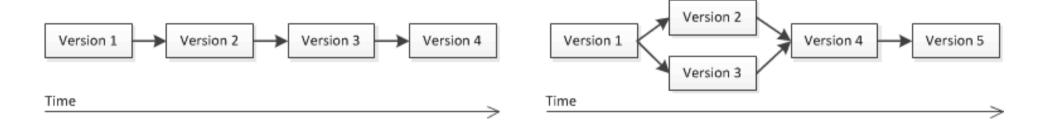
#### **Documentation**

- Sphinx + reStructuredText / Markdown
- Readthedocs
- Wiki

## Collective code sharing and editing

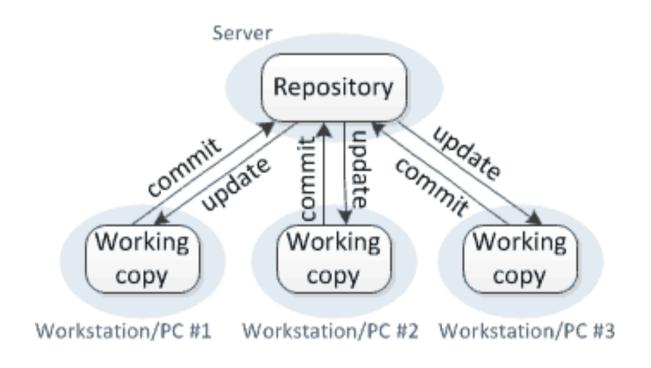
#### **Purpose of version control**

- Multiple people can work simultaneously on a single project
- It also enables one person to use multiple computers to work on a project
- It integrates the work that is done simultaneously
- Version control provides access to the historical versions of a project

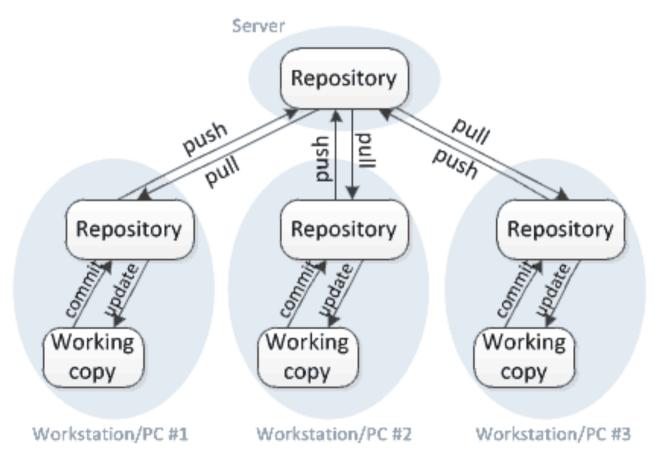


## Collective code sharing and editing

#### Centralized version control



# Collective code sharing and editing Distributed version control



# GIT: Branch and Merge

