## Chapter17 Recurrent Neural Network

- 1. Slot Filling
  - a) 1-of-N Encoding
  - b) Beyond 1-of-N Encoding
    - i) Dimension of "other"
    - ii) Word hashing
- 2. SimpleRNN
  - a) The output of hidden layer are stored in the memory
  - b) Memory can be considered as another input
  - c) Changing the sequence order will change the output
  - d) Elman RNN
    - i) Hidden layer → hidden layer
  - e) Jordan RNN
    - i) Output layer → hidden layer
  - f) Bidirectional RNN
- 3. Long Short-term Memory
  - a) Four Inputs: Input, input gate signal, output gate signal, forget gate signal
  - b) One Cell: Memory Cell
  - c) One Output: Output of output gate
  - d) The activation function of gates usually is sigmoid function
  - e) Usually 4 times of parameters than other neural networks