

CAR model Divide and Conquer

Alvin Sheng

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```
library(here)

## here() starts at /Users/Alvin/Documents/NCSU_Fall_2021/NIH_SIP/flood-risk-health-effects
library(coda)

i_am("reports/CARmodel_div_and_conq.Rmd")

## here() starts at /Users/Alvin/Documents/NCSU_Fall_2021/NIH_SIP/flood-risk-health-effects
fhs_model_df <- readRDS("intermediary_data/fhs_model_df_all_census_tract_pc.rds")
```

Northeastern States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_ne.RData"))

chain1$modelfit

##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
##  20263.728    2445.153    20534.472    2224.815    -10266.616
## loglikelihood
##    -7686.710

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)

##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 19924.3841 8535.6954 9071.2043 11427.1045 8029.4220 14610.1586 17568.6452
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 8652.2035 13626.6973 9238.1350 8885.6968 15943.1623 15366.9421 9738.7846
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 10220.6180 13039.4927 13102.5838 15121.0921 6358.8205 13514.5528 12997.3493
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
## 3050.2743 2828.6815 418.0523 3482.7534 2079.2610 1826.8789 1558.1103
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
## 1057.8724 1033.6833 895.6165 10035.7393

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)

##      var1
## 1410.95

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
```

```
## 2085.748
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)
```

```
##      var1
```

```
## 1254.369
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$phi)
```

```
##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 13756.1936 13044.6198 16972.8671 10164.5781 11030.2728 16980.1265 9560.3049
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 10709.2288 12243.9540 12145.2421 14000.3339   999.7428 1192.8601 1354.6731
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
##   8944.9707 11021.8827  8262.8568  5172.2263  6918.4772  9308.8818 1139.6445
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
##   4234.3473  2583.5385  3553.7232  2438.2262  6119.9726  4116.1276 5565.6320
##      var29     var30     var31     var32     var33     var34     var35
##   4906.8550  4687.7549  1852.7072  4011.7508  2672.3774  3555.2658  8029.6526
##      var36     var37     var38     var39     var40     var41     var42
##  15321.4269  9552.3741 14796.3681 16407.6342  5608.5177  3499.1347 2769.7553
##      var43     var44     var45     var46     var47     var48     var49
##   4833.5839  2514.2668  3728.4475  3909.6211  9688.1139  7000.0017 10346.1414
##      var50     var51     var52     var53     var54     var55     var56
##   2993.9606  2272.6064  2160.7036  6026.3203  2341.4114  3216.5961  6106.1595
##      var57     var58     var59     var60     var61     var62     var63
##   4955.0938  4020.6189  4431.6094  4810.7403 14865.5928  2864.0834  4165.4858
##      var64     var65     var66     var67     var68     var69     var70
##   5180.8471  1387.8007  4911.3380  4883.9575  3917.4117  3456.2748  2416.3616
##      var71     var72     var73     var74     var75     var76     var77
##   3049.7511  2622.3360  5569.8064  3433.4215  3930.9120  3108.7956  3054.8138
##      var78     var79     var80     var81     var82     var83     var84
##   5721.1961  4585.5651  4072.4071  4577.0800  5486.5151  3582.6231  2936.1222
##      var85     var86     var87     var88     var89     var90     var91
##   4851.7337  4940.7762  4106.7174  4049.2013  7934.8211 17965.1962  8775.7826
##      var92     var93     var94     var95     var96     var97     var98
##   8658.6893  7723.0877  4775.8742  2862.2045  2425.4532  4849.4131  2710.6152
##      var99     var100    var101    var102    var103    var104    var105
##   2718.1862  5661.7373  3213.9545  4669.4233  3819.6525  4795.9477 12603.1777
##      var106    var107    var108    var109    var110    var111    var112
##   3377.7652  2522.4021  4336.6083  5426.9996  3499.2013  7114.8710  4296.5112
##      var113    var114    var115    var116    var117    var118    var119
##   8280.6468  5486.5525  4008.7955  4403.8025  9914.0974 11466.8616 11330.5087
##      var120    var121    var122    var123    var124    var125    var126
##  14571.5895  9441.3677  1550.7551  3416.0813  4474.1458  3668.0125  5652.8653
##      var127    var128    var129    var130    var131    var132    var133
##  11916.2764 18328.8498  2705.9182 16496.6247 14263.7495  7866.4797  9623.8015
##      var134    var135    var136    var137    var138    var139    var140
##   9584.1839 11681.8573 18334.2377 15220.6859 17890.3190   826.1982 2379.6860
```

```
beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)
```

```
colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))
```

```
(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))
```

```
##           50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      6.12709  6.11575  6.13833
## flood_risk_pc1  0.01442 -0.00782  0.03661
## flood_risk_pc2  0.02424 -0.00288  0.05138
## flood_risk_pc3  0.01720 -0.00166  0.03613
## flood_risk_pc4  0.01499 -0.00860  0.03859
## EP_POV         0.35438  0.32330  0.38578
## EP_UNEMP       0.00530 -0.01355  0.02407
## EP_PCI        -0.04145 -0.06982 -0.01256
## EP_NOHSDP      0.19670  0.15870  0.23450
## EP_AGE65       1.16461  1.14214  1.18699
## EP_AGE17       0.27808  0.25321  0.30309
## EP_DISABL      0.31838  0.29529  0.34142
## EP_SNGPNT     -0.05387 -0.07763 -0.03052
## EP_MINRTY     -0.10093 -0.13882 -0.06316
## EP_LIMENG     -0.02634 -0.05991  0.00707
## EP_MUNIT       0.02436 -0.00149  0.05021
## EP_MOBILE     -0.00116 -0.01922  0.01713
## EP_CROWD      -0.07262 -0.09807 -0.04707
## EP_NOVEH      -0.00729 -0.05292  0.03840
## EP_GROUPQ     -0.06476 -0.08295 -0.04645
## EP_UNINSUR     0.07287  0.05020  0.09563
## co            -0.23321 -0.35862 -0.10977
## no2           0.11274 -0.03391  0.25814
## o3            0.01312 -0.09095  0.11292
## pm10          -0.04860 -0.15684  0.06058
## pm25          0.12708  0.01596  0.23896
## so2          -0.06295 -0.14553  0.01743
## summer_tmmx    0.02665 -0.06762  0.12025
## winter_tmmx   -0.01000 -0.16829  0.14961
## summer_rmax    0.08294 -0.03194  0.19772
## winter_rmax   -0.12354 -0.27814  0.03346
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.61749  0.57572  0.65933
```

```
rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))
```

```
##           50%      2.5%      97.5%
## 0.9895314 0.9718360 0.9977547
```

Mid-Atlantic States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_at.RData"))
```

```
chain1$modelfit
```

```
##           DIC           p.d          WAIC           p.w          LMPL
## 24319.953      3536.872      24491.573      2989.081      -12466.259
## loglikelihood
##      -8623.105
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)
```

```

##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 20000.0000 6470.7926 4861.1368 7365.5957 4223.9027 13430.9642 15916.2398
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 11073.8512 13729.5763 13430.2927 15479.8024 14895.3516 17804.6061 6762.5185
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 13216.3158 10982.3267 12725.6436 16856.1118 12321.0871 17424.0864 15817.5517
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
## 3136.5209 2155.1850 536.7094 4039.7285 3007.4259 1378.7529 662.5022
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
## 270.7723 797.4361 498.6294 8893.3681

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)

##      var1
## 2023.887

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
## 2700.438

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)

##      var1
## 2438.818

beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)

colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))

##      50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      7.06914 7.05815 7.08021
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.05987 -0.09066 -0.02839
## flood_risk_pc2 -0.06704 -0.10264 -0.03139
## flood_risk_pc3 -0.01970 -0.04660 0.00726
## flood_risk_pc4 0.01082 -0.01995 0.04102
## EP_POV      0.26633 0.23317 0.29935
## EP_UNEMP      0.02195 0.00068 0.04346
## EP_PCI      0.00051 -0.03128 0.03194
## EP_NOHSDP      0.14201 0.10893 0.17507
## EP_AGE65      1.22004 1.19640 1.24354
## EP_AGE17      0.28273 0.25748 0.30801
## EP_DISABL      0.28377 0.25629 0.31168
## EP_SNGPNT     -0.08177 -0.10615 -0.05742
## EP_MINRTY     -0.04553 -0.08173 -0.00959
## EP_LIMENG     -0.01604 -0.04051 0.00802
## EP_MUNIT      -0.00496 -0.02576 0.01566
## EP_MOBILE      0.03530 0.01175 0.05905
## EP_CROWD      -0.04348 -0.06250 -0.02438
## EP_NOVEH      0.15090 0.11984 0.18204
## EP_GROUPQ     -0.08937 -0.10777 -0.07096
## EP_UNINSUR      0.05308 0.03175 0.07424
## co      -0.19300 -0.25950 -0.12530
## no2      -0.08226 -0.17170 0.00841
## o3      -0.14730 -0.21768 -0.07635

```

```
## pm10          -0.18240 -0.23133 -0.13316
## pm25          0.38587  0.31850  0.45356
## so2           0.04348 -0.01364  0.09983
## summer_tmmx   -0.05873 -0.18548  0.06961
## winter_tmmx    0.11325 -0.11147  0.33677
## summer_rmax    0.03729 -0.05560  0.13323
## winter_rmax    0.06663 -0.05800  0.18817
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.93036  0.87480  0.98623

rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))

##          50%          2.5%          97.5%
## 0.9950900 0.9858950 0.9993056
```

Midwest States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_mw.RData"))
```

```
chain1$modelfit
```

```
##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
## 20268.523    3855.849    20344.496    3150.409   -10600.234
## loglikelihood
## -6278.413
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)
```

```
##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 14176.9331 7292.1336 7115.7703 9916.6604 9735.8663 12312.9084 15673.9349
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
##  9380.4631 15293.8336 9498.6610 14259.8238 12487.5672 15243.5654  8393.6201
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 13387.1733 12432.0260 13214.3195 16995.9056 12648.2632 15889.5749 15117.8928
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
##  3147.3217  2952.3668  402.5297  2357.2708  2232.4225  1844.9766  1132.9651
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
##   294.6823  1236.6201  1495.6788 10935.3041
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)
```

```
##      var1
## 2150.872
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)
```

```
##      var1
## 2621.567
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)
```

```
##      var1
## 493.0444
```

```
beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)
```

```
colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))
```

```
##           50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      6.92090  6.91106  6.93078
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.04159 -0.06743 -0.01594
## flood_risk_pc2  0.00419 -0.02579  0.03423
## flood_risk_pc3 -0.01666 -0.04183  0.00875
## flood_risk_pc4 -0.00108 -0.02275  0.02060
## EP_POV         0.24808  0.21748  0.27870
## EP_UNEMP       0.04559  0.02368  0.06750
## EP_PCI         0.00769 -0.02098  0.03659
## EP_NOHSDP      0.12279  0.09112  0.15429
## EP_AGE65       1.16537  1.14330  1.18752
## EP_AGE17       0.26675  0.24297  0.29056
## EP_DISABL      0.25795  0.23394  0.28140
## EP_SNGPNT     -0.03318 -0.05617 -0.00993
## EP_MINRTY     -0.02717 -0.06209  0.00846
## EP_LIMENG     -0.07040 -0.09641 -0.04453
## EP_MUNIT      -0.00478 -0.02528  0.01596
## EP_MOBILE      0.01178 -0.00518  0.02883
## EP_CROWD       0.00054 -0.01818  0.01917
## EP_NOVEH       0.06258  0.03453  0.09098
## EP_GROUPQ     -0.09286 -0.10918 -0.07640
## EP_UNINSUR     0.06305  0.04225  0.08412
## co            -0.17681 -0.25575 -0.09808
## no2           -0.09224 -0.20232  0.01825
## o3            -0.26177 -0.37457 -0.15367
## pm10          -0.03123 -0.07419  0.01177
## pm25          0.30588  0.21817  0.39578
## so2          -0.06273 -0.11634 -0.00750
## summer_tmmx   -0.16854 -0.34081  0.00498
## winter_tmmx    0.32625  0.00238  0.58523
## summer_rmax   -0.03860 -0.14646  0.06632
## winter_rmax    0.08265 -0.01865  0.18714
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.86130  0.81483  0.90777
```

```
rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)
```

```
quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))
```

```
##           50%      2.5%      97.5%
## 0.9919207 0.9757573 0.9991344
```

Southwest States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_sw.RData"))
```

```
chain1$modelfit
```

```
##           DIC           p.d          WAIC           p.w          LMPL
## 23839.303      4700.027      23815.862      3672.685     -12592.330
```

```

## loglikelihood
##      -7219.624

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)

##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 19458.3285 3719.2246 3251.5426 3594.2936 2847.1635 8319.8851 16316.8251
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 9640.6262 12812.8202 11466.9809 13581.5541 13026.9593 17569.0420 7203.3411
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 12512.8841 8553.8761 11585.6582 16242.2790 14951.0498 16559.8161 12296.5420
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
## 908.4464 1607.0303 450.5388 618.6898 349.3116 1550.8689 298.9448
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
## 183.2675 334.3156 877.3514 5059.8192

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)

##      var1
## 2585.363

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
## 3046.342

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)

##      var1
## 395.9194

beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)

colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))

##      50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      6.62008 6.60955 6.63069
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.04533 -0.08296 -0.00793
## flood_risk_pc2 -0.00901 -0.04416 0.02561
## flood_risk_pc3 0.00382 -0.02333 0.03097
## flood_risk_pc4 -0.02698 -0.06323 0.00919
## EP_POV      0.31153 0.27918 0.34365
## EP_UNEMP      0.01195 -0.00715 0.03083
## EP_PCI      0.04189 0.01169 0.07232
## EP_NOHSDP      0.22215 0.17680 0.26722
## EP_AGE65      1.38854 1.36124 1.41578
## EP_AGE17      0.24124 0.21157 0.27127
## EP_DISABL      0.27902 0.25322 0.30526
## EP_SNGPNT     -0.06114 -0.08427 -0.03806
## EP_MINRTY      0.00824 -0.03122 0.04799
## EP_LIMENG     -0.12963 -0.16813 -0.09147
## EP_MUNIT     -0.17679 -0.19961 -0.15397
## EP_MOBILE      0.08057 0.05945 0.10212
## EP_CROWD     -0.00297 -0.02680 0.02131
## EP_NOVEH      0.12896 0.10407 0.15369
## EP_GROUPQ     -0.11021 -0.12860 -0.09174

```

```
## EP_UNINSUR      0.15501  0.12411  0.18597
## co              -0.17488 -0.27404 -0.07671
## no2             0.09555 -0.00637  0.19702
## o3              -0.11709 -0.29883  0.06070
## pm10            -0.31363 -0.39787 -0.23076
## pm25            0.60818  0.47431  0.74209
## so2             0.01872 -0.02719  0.06417
## summer_tmmx     -0.02803 -0.18946  0.13179
## winter_tmmx      0.08777 -0.23156  0.41071
## summer_rmax     -0.23597 -0.50141  0.02994
## winter_rmax      0.18816  0.04239  0.33389
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.82317  0.77449  0.87221

rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))

##          50%          2.5%          97.5%
## 0.9979082 0.9923275 0.9997867
```

Northwestern States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_nw.RData"))

chain1$modelfit

##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
## 12028.694    2001.797    12078.916    1684.783    -6210.617
## loglikelihood
## -4012.550

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)

##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 18825.1158  9591.9041  7419.2680  7216.2317  12545.4062  14925.5301  17805.5153
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 10221.4026  14434.5808  9510.5994  15793.8560  15394.3300  18806.5701  11598.3921
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 15782.5361  16755.1206  15173.5167  17916.6595  16412.0755  18495.5968  14362.5457
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
## 2110.1385   3119.4027   371.0572   2857.1338   1360.9157   3847.2042   653.8790
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
## 164.2047    438.9211    545.6021    8381.5970

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)

##      var1
## 2026.07

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
## 3169.02

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)
```



```
##      var1
## 1112.344

beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)

colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))

##              50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      6.33337  6.32156  6.34535
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.06598 -0.09288 -0.03913
## flood_risk_pc2  0.03138  0.00576  0.05704
## flood_risk_pc3 -0.00310 -0.02636  0.01974
## flood_risk_pc4  0.00351 -0.01633  0.02365
## EP_POV         0.21646  0.18652  0.24636
## EP_UNEMP       0.00958 -0.01123  0.03013
## EP_PCI        -0.00281 -0.03289  0.02737
## EP_NOHSDP      0.15270  0.11573  0.18989
## EP_AGE65       1.20545  1.17783  1.23289
## EP_AGE17       0.23770  0.20946  0.26597
## EP_DISABL      0.17838  0.15192  0.20507
## EP_SNGPNT     -0.01771 -0.04017  0.00463
## EP_MINRTY     -0.09313 -0.13142 -0.05446
## EP_LIMENG     -0.04617 -0.07806 -0.01454
## EP_MUNIT      -0.02372 -0.04931  0.00144
## EP_MOBILE      0.03112  0.01075  0.05133
## EP_CROWD      -0.01493 -0.03835  0.00852
## EP_NOVEH      0.10488  0.07759  0.13212
## EP_GROUPQ     -0.09078 -0.10954 -0.07211
## EP_UNINSUR     0.10857  0.08268  0.13453
## co            -0.04961 -0.12618  0.02626
## no2           -0.13642 -0.21609 -0.05694
## o3            -0.06644 -0.19040  0.06008
## pm10          0.02407 -0.04215  0.08984
## pm25          0.15187  0.06599  0.23963
## so2           0.05630  0.01624  0.09585
## summer_tmmx    0.04616 -0.02380  0.11765
## winter_tmmx   -0.01752 -0.17190  0.12389
## summer_rmax   -0.09303 -0.16645 -0.01634
## winter_rmax    0.15648  0.08792  0.22203
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.64881  0.60285  0.69509

rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))

##      50%      2.5%      97.5%
## 0.9952555 0.9847260 0.9994229
```

Western States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_we.RData"))
```

```

chain1$modelfit

##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
## 15536.571    2467.467    15594.869    2077.491    -7955.639
## loglikelihood
## -5300.818

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)

##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 18998.1341  9450.0029  8229.1184  8372.5161  11151.0083  14516.4035  16067.8040
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
##  9463.6244 12505.7610 13317.1628 15352.8296 16011.8244 18552.3248  7253.4042
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 11739.8301 14125.2766 16320.1392 16085.0651 10767.9217 16028.7149 13761.3158
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
##  2556.3826  3086.1602  1072.7372  2131.7513  1455.9886  3498.9501  1530.2806
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
##   993.4636  1528.7578  1702.5361 11522.8421

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)

##      var1
## 2020.54

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
## 3038.306

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)

##      var1
## 2105.624

beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)

colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))

##          50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept    5.40034  5.38958  5.41119
## flood_risk_pc1 0.00088 -0.02542  0.02742
## flood_risk_pc2 -0.00144 -0.03057  0.02790
## flood_risk_pc3 0.00140 -0.02375  0.02684
## flood_risk_pc4 0.01201 -0.00686  0.03054
## EP_POV       0.18700  0.15779  0.21578
## EP_UNEMP     0.04353  0.02607  0.06102
## EP_PCI      -0.00405 -0.03512  0.02715
## EP_NOHSDP    0.11813  0.06804  0.16818
## EP_AGE65     1.22944  1.20393  1.25517
## EP_AGE17     0.19874  0.17215  0.22538
## EP_DISABL    0.18389  0.16120  0.20641
## EP_SNGPNT   -0.05427 -0.07614 -0.03250
## EP_MINRTY   -0.14764 -0.18816 -0.10729
## EP_LIMENG    0.06976  0.03041  0.10915

```

```
## EP_MUNIT          -0.08970 -0.11140 -0.06787
## EP_MOBILE         0.15665  0.14108  0.17224
## EP_CROWD          -0.07092 -0.10128 -0.04035
## EP_NOVEH          0.12326  0.09728  0.14899
## EP_GROUPQ         -0.04436 -0.06146 -0.02695
## EP_UNINSUR         0.01385 -0.01156  0.03929
## co                -0.07682 -0.18570  0.03074
## no2                0.17995  0.05811  0.30261
## o3                -0.09422 -0.17329 -0.01738
## pm10              -0.19213 -0.29270 -0.09236
## pm25              0.19409  0.07397  0.31798
## so2               0.01808 -0.01037  0.04671
## summer_tmmx        0.08730  0.00245  0.17466
## winter_tmmx        -0.02349 -0.11210  0.06033
## summer_rmax        -0.05002 -0.16687  0.07073
## winter_rmax        -0.06270 -0.15991  0.03359
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.78128  0.73144  0.83070

rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))

##          50%          2.5%          97.5%
## 0.9798239 0.9508365 0.9951700
```

Southeastern States

```
load(here("modeling_files/census_tract_se.RData"))
```

```
chain1$modelfit
```

```
##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
## 30518.317    4023.033    30638.228    3366.575   -15662.320
## loglikelihood
## -11236.125
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)
```

```
##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 15062.7239 4395.0905 7177.9832 8619.2360 8747.2531 14278.0698 18080.5768
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
## 12772.7833 14096.1353 11031.4717 15942.4904 15486.6603 17786.6498 9488.8069
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 9063.3433 13091.1081 11363.6806 17884.9077 17246.6775 17847.7761 14820.8373
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
## 8544.0316 3031.4741 468.6427 2859.6661 1929.9408 2970.7981 837.9440
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
## 264.7875 1382.4547 1076.7992 8950.6229
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)
```

```
##      var1
## 1970.914
```

```

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)

##      var1
## 2410.862

effectiveSize(chain1$samples$rho)

##      var1
## 273.8822

beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)

colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))

(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))

##              50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      7.57506  7.56292  7.58720
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.07685 -0.11381 -0.03976
## flood_risk_pc2  0.00148 -0.04262  0.04600
## flood_risk_pc3 -0.01576 -0.04791  0.01618
## flood_risk_pc4  0.02411 -0.00281  0.05125
## EP_POV          0.41380  0.38120  0.44569
## EP_UNEMP        0.03331  0.01305  0.05354
## EP_PCI          -0.16224 -0.19147 -0.13332
## EP_NOHSDP       0.17732  0.14017  0.21435
## EP_AGE65        1.85470  1.82231  1.88648
## EP_AGE17        0.33094  0.30039  0.36132
## EP_DISABL       0.26235  0.23540  0.28879
## EP_SNGPNT      -0.09773 -0.12339 -0.07238
## EP_MINRTY      -0.04679 -0.08346 -0.01048
## EP_LIMENG       0.01758 -0.01652  0.05056
## EP_MUNIT       -0.09203 -0.11501 -0.06919
## EP_MOBILE       0.14733  0.12288  0.17183
## EP_CROWD       -0.03986 -0.06168 -0.01840
## EP_NOVEH        0.12359  0.09811  0.14907
## EP_GROUPQ      -0.15419 -0.17317 -0.13503
## EP_UNINSUR      0.09136  0.06490  0.11765
## co              0.01661 -0.02480  0.05824
## no2            -0.00356 -0.07008  0.06326
## o3             -0.67024 -0.96910 -0.37854
## pm10           -0.18217 -0.23049 -0.13404
## pm25           0.59173  0.47157  0.71171
## so2            0.05219 -0.00344  0.10740
## summer_tmmx    -0.00317 -0.09907  0.09354
## winter_tmmx    -0.23757 -0.60410  0.10492
## summer_rmax     0.00252 -0.09461  0.10071
## winter_rmax     0.01407 -0.09360  0.12297
## Data_Value_CSMOKING 0.59400  0.54048  0.64771

rho_samples <- c(chain1$samples$rho, chain2$samples$rho, chain3$samples$rho)

quantile(rho_samples, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))

##      50%      2.5%      97.5%
## 0.9969215 0.9891482 0.9996960

```

Intrinsic CAR model

```
load(here("modeling_files/all_census_tract_intrinsic.RData"))
```

```
chain1$modelfit
```

```
##          DIC          p.d          WAIC          p.w          LMPL
##    150302.84    24758.98    150672.45    20140.25    -77614.81
## loglikelihood
##    -50392.45
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$beta)
```

```
##      var1      var2      var3      var4      var5      var6      var7
## 20000.0000  4606.0442  4542.8112  5596.5697  4427.2349  11122.8548  16044.1043
##      var8      var9      var10     var11     var12     var13     var14
##   8704.1411  9937.2164  9320.7221 12172.0610 12930.1821 14837.7390  7417.0104
##      var15     var16     var17     var18     var19     var20     var21
## 10709.4891 12512.0997  7727.0971 13706.0932  8179.4938 16918.8629 11397.8977
##      var22     var23     var24     var25     var26     var27     var28
##   2593.8152 1364.6111   104.8081 1145.9917   639.9753   906.1866   334.9774
##      var29     var30     var31     var32
##    65.5292   244.2531   417.8313  5036.3883
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$sigma2)
```

```
##      var1
## 2567.243
```

```
effectiveSize(chain1$samples$nu2)
```

```
##      var1
## 3443.284
```

```
beta_samples_matrix <- rbind(chain1$samples$beta, chain2$samples$beta, chain3$samples$beta)
```

```
colnames(beta_samples_matrix) <- c("Intercept", names(fhs_model_df[, 14:(ncol(fhs_model_df) - 1)]))
```

```
(beta_inference <- round(t(apply(beta_samples_matrix, 2, quantile, c(0.5, 0.025, 0.975))),5))
```

```
##          50%      2.5%      97.5%
## Intercept      6.66082  6.65654  6.66508
## flood_risk_pc1 -0.03794 -0.04935 -0.02671
## flood_risk_pc2  0.00309 -0.00979  0.01595
## flood_risk_pc3 -0.00006 -0.00949  0.00915
## flood_risk_pc4  0.00796 -0.00206  0.01802
## EP_POV          0.31388  0.30161  0.32602
## EP_UNEMP         0.02995  0.02198  0.03795
## EP_PCI          -0.03636 -0.04830 -0.02442
## EP_NOHSDP        0.19419  0.17873  0.20987
## EP_AGE65         1.38018  1.37007  1.39023
## EP_AGE17         0.27892  0.26839  0.28953
## EP_DISABL        0.27029  0.26031  0.28030
## EP_SNGPNT       -0.06528 -0.07436 -0.05609
## EP_MINRTY       -0.03909 -0.05446 -0.02379
## EP_LIMENG       -0.06151 -0.07530 -0.04758
## EP_MUNIT        -0.05714 -0.06613 -0.04814
```

## EP_MOBILE	0.08001	0.07173	0.08819
## EP_CROWD	-0.04626	-0.05673	-0.03577
## EP_NOVEH	0.12708	0.11348	0.14052
## EP_GROUPQ	-0.09404	-0.10105	-0.08707
## EP_UNINSUR	0.10427	0.09380	0.11473
## co	-0.14584	-0.18211	-0.10880
## no2	-0.06298	-0.11022	-0.01513
## o3	-0.13043	-0.20639	-0.05347
## pm10	-0.16507	-0.19724	-0.13240
## pm25	0.46427	0.41576	0.51223
## so2	0.03235	0.00033	0.06444
## summer_tmmx	0.06919	0.01613	0.12219
## winter_tmmx	-0.22820	-0.36848	-0.09261
## summer_rmax	-0.04796	-0.11669	0.02057
## winter_rmax	0.04813	-0.00119	0.10015
## Data_Value_CSMOKING	0.78514	0.76504	0.80543