

91436MR



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Ngā Kōrero o Mua, Kaupae 3, 2015

**91436M Te tātari taunakitanga e pā ana ki tētahi tūāhua
tāpua o mua ki te hāpori o Aotearoa**

2.00 i te ahiahi o te Rāmere, te 20 o Whiringa-ā-rangi, 2015
Whiwhinga: E whā

TE PUKAPUKA RAUEMI

Tirohia tēnei pukapuka hei whakatutuki i ngā tūmahi mō te whakamātautau Ngā Kōrero o Mua 91436M.

Tirohia mēnā e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2–19 kei roto i tēnei pukapuka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau.

E ĀHEI ANA TŌ PUPURI KI TĒNEI PUKAPUKA Ā TE MUTUNGA O TĒNEI WHAKAMĀTAUTAU.

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

**COLIN SCRIMGEOUR:
HE TANGATA 'TĀPUA' KUA WAREWARE I NGĀ KŌRERO
O MUA O AOTEAROA?**

TE KŌRERO WHAKATAKI

I whānau mai a Colin Graham Scrimgeour ki Te Wairoa
i te 30 o Kohitātea, i te tau 1903.

...



Colin Graham Scrimgeour, ca 1930–1939.
Nā Clifton Firth te whakaahua
Sir George Grey Special Collections, Auckland
Libraries, 34-S4A

COLIN SCRIMGEOUR: A FORGOTTEN 'SIGNIFICANT' PERSON IN NEW ZEALAND HISTORY?

INTRODUCTION

Colin Graham Scrimgeour was born at Wairoa on 30 January 1903. ...



Colin Graham Scrimgeour, ca 1930–1939.
Photo by Clifton Firth

Sir George Grey Special Collections, Auckland
Libraries, 34-S4A

TE KŌRERO WHAKATAKI e rere tonu ana

I mate a Scrimgeour i te 16 o Kohitātea, i te tau 1987.

He mea panoni tā Allan K. Davidson. ‘Scrimgeour, Colin Graham’, i te *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography. Te Ara – the Encyclopedia of New Zealand*, i whakahoutia i te 11 o Hui-tanguru, 2014. URL: <http://www.TeAra.govt.nz/en/biographies/4s16/scrimgeour-colin-graham> and William Renwick, *Scrim: The Man with a Mike* (Te Whanganui-a-Tara: Victoria University Press, 2011), he pānui.

TE MĀTĀPUNA A

He minita [a Scrimgeour] nō te hāhi Wēteriana, i tū ai hei tangata tino rongonui i te motu nā ana wāhanga Friendly Road i pāhotia ai mā te reo irirangi motuhake o 1ZR i ngā tau tekau 1930.

...

Kāore taku pāpā, tētahi kaipāmu nō te Piako ki Waitoa e whai ana i ngā tikanga o mua, ... i paku pai ki a ia, inā rā, ka whakaparahako ia i ana mātāpono manawa hapori, ka mutu, tino kore rawa atu nei ia e whakarongo ki tana hōtaka.

Dr Allison Oosterman, ‘Everybody’s uncle’ (He arotake i te pukapuka o *Scrim: The Man with a Mike*, nā William Renwick), i te *Pacific Journalism Review*, 18 (1), 2012, wh. 225–226.

INTRODUCTION *continued*

Scrimgeour died on 16 January 1987.

Adapted from Allan K. Davidson. 'Scrimgeour, Colin Graham', from the *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography*. *Te Ara – the Encyclopedia of New Zealand*, updated 11-Feb-2014 URL: <http://www.TeAra.govt.nz/en/biographies/4s16/scrimgeour-colin-graham> and William Renwick, *Scrim: The Man with a Mike* (Wellington: Victoria University Press, 2011), blurb.

SOURCE A

[Scrimgeour was] a Methodist minister, whose Friendly Road sessions on private radio 1ZR in the 1930s made him one of the most popular men in the country.

...

My father, a conservative farmer from Waitoa in the Piako, ... had no truck with him, scorning his socialist principles, and wouldn't have been caught dead listening to his programme.

Dr Allison Oosterman, 'Everybody's uncle' (Book review of *Scrim: The Man with a Mike*, by William Renwick), in *Pacific Journalism Review*, 18 (1), 2012, pp. 225–226.

TE MĀTĀPUNA B

Nā, i te Rātapu, te 24 o Whiringa-ā-rangi, i te tau 1935, nā ngā taputapu āta haukoti aratuku-teitei i kore ai e rangona te reo o ‘Uncle Scrim’,

...

kua oti kē te whakatau a te nuinga.

Michael Bassett rāua ko Michael King, *Tomorrow Comes the Song: A Life of Peter Fraser* (Tāmakimakaurau: Penguin Books, 2000), wh. 136.

TE MĀTĀPUNA C

Nō te whakatatanga atu ki te pōtitanga o te tau 1935, i māharahara te Kāwanatanga tērā pea ka riro mā aua teihana te iwi e tohutohu me pēhea te pōti.

...

i tukuna ki a Mr Scrimgeour tonu te tūranga whakahaere o ngā teihana arumoni, me tōna mana Minita anō.

George Fraser, *Ungrateful People* (Tāmakimakaurau: The Pelorus Press, 1952), wh. 23.

TE MĀTĀPUNA D

I te wā o te whai pōti, nā Michael Savage, nā te Pirīmia hou, i oati ka ‘mau tonu ngā teihana B’.

...

I panonitia e ia te whānuitanga me te tangi o te pāhotanga mā te whenumitanga o ngā whakaaro i ahu mai i Amerika me Ahitereiria, mā tōna ake auahatanga atamai hoki.

Hamish Keith, *New Zealand Yesterdays: A Social History of New Zealand in the 20th Century* (Tāmakimakaurau: Reader’s Digest Books, 1984), wh. 158.

SOURCE B

Then, on Sunday 24 November 1935, 'Uncle Scrim', who broadcast a programme called the 'Friendly Road', was drowned out by high-frequency jamming equipment

...

In the superheated last days of the campaign the issue whirled about but influenced few voters, most of whose minds were already made up.

Michael Bassett and Michael King, *Tomorrow Comes the Song: A Life of Peter Fraser* (Auckland: Penguin Books, 2000), p. 136.

SOURCE C

As the 1935 election drew near, the Government feared that people might be told how to vote from those stations.

...

It paved the way for the complete Government control of broadcasting, with full Ministerial responsibility, Mr Scrimgeour himself taking over the directorship of the commercial stations.

George Fraser, *Ungrateful People* (Auckland: The Pelorus Press, 1952), p. 23.

SOURCE D

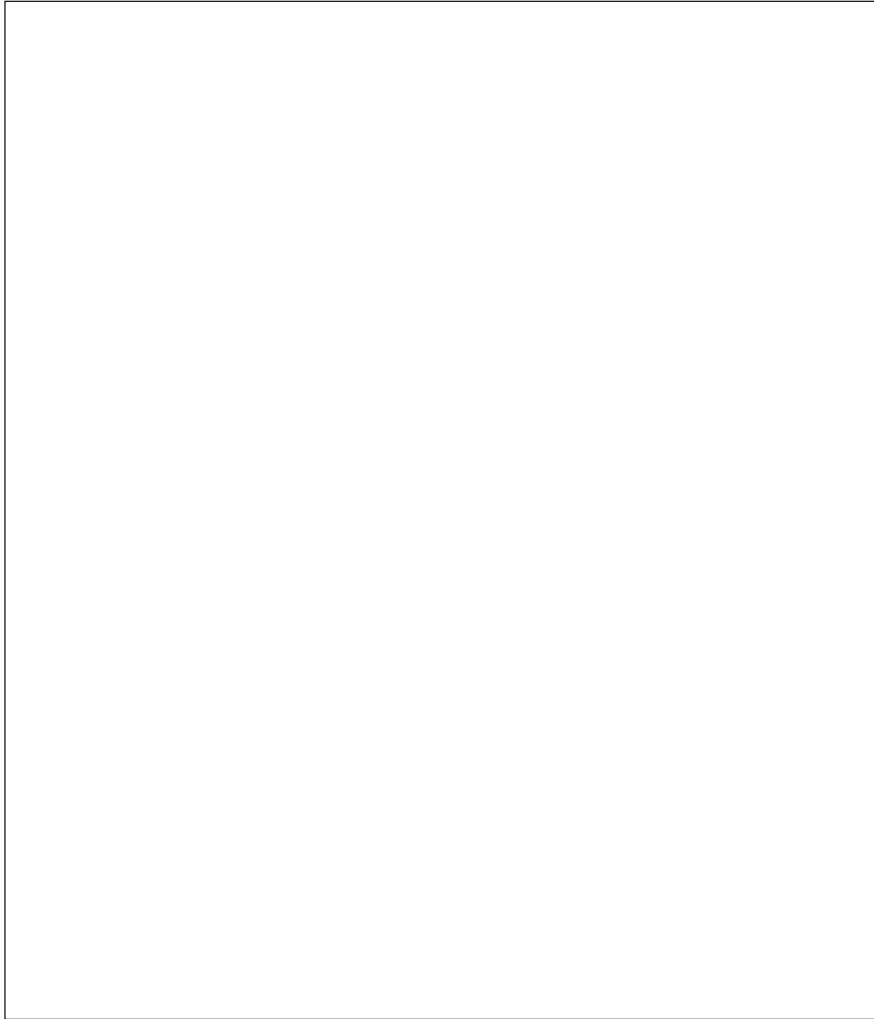
During the campaign Michael Savage, the new Prime Minister, had promised that the 'B stations will live'.

...

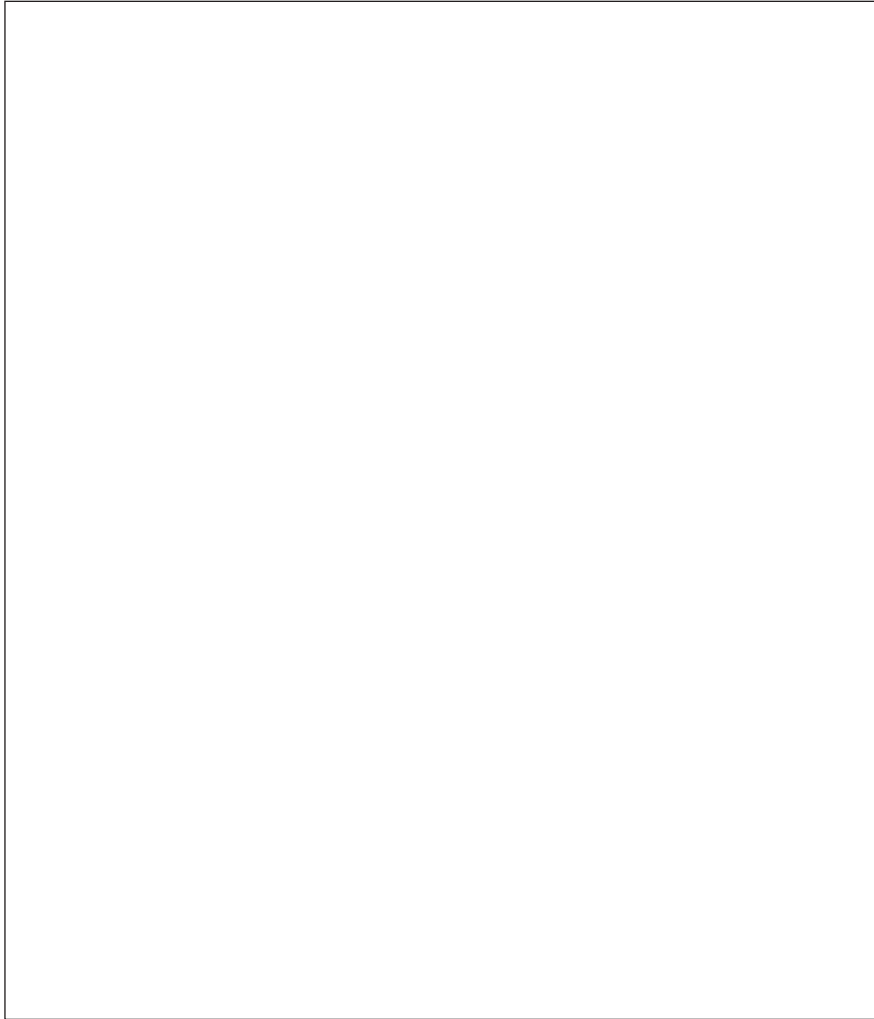
He transformed the range and sound of broadcasting with a lively mixture of American and Australian ideas and his own rich innovation.

Hamish Keith, *New Zealand Yesterdays: A Social History of New Zealand in the 20th Century* (Auckland: Reader's Digest Books, 1984), p. 158.

TE MĀTĀPUNA E



William Blomfield, 'The Stranger of 1ZB', *New Zealand Observer*, i te 7 o Hakihea, 1936, Alexander Turnbull Library Cartoon Collection N-P 1623-1, i whakaputaina anō i tā William Renwick, *Scrim: The Man with a Mike* (Te Whanganui-a-Tara: Victoria University Press, 2011), wh. 112.

SOURCE E

William Blomfield, 'The Stranger of 1ZB', *New Zealand Observer*, 7 December 1936, Alexander Turnbull Library Cartoon Collection N-P 1623-1, reproduced in William Renwick, *Scrim: The Man with a Mike* (Wellington: Victoria University Press, 2011), p. 112.

TE MĀTĀPUNA F

I ētahi wā, he rite ngā kōrero o mua ki tētahi whenua tauhou, ki tētahi ao tukupū taurite rānei, ahakoa nō nā noa nei, pēnei i te Paheketanga Ohaoha.

...

He tangata tāpua mārika a Scrim i roto i ngā kōrero o mua mō ngā take tōrangapū o te rautau 20 ki Aotearoa.

Michael Field, 'Giant of an NZ we no longer know', (He arotake i te pukapuka o *Scrim: The Man with a Mike*, nā William Renwick), *Sunday Star Times*, 6 o Whiringa-ā-rangi, 2011. <http://www.stuff.co.nz/sunday-star-times/features/5910404/Giant-of-an-NZ-we-no-longer-know>

SOURCE F

Sometimes history, even the relatively recent such as the Great Depression, reads like a foreign country or some kind of parallel universe.

...

One of the problems with political high-fliers is that they exist and are noted in a very narrow time-frame, unless they do something exceptional. Scrim was an undoubtedly significant figure in New Zealand's 20th century political history.

Michael Field, 'Giant of an NZ we no longer know', (Book review of *Scrim: The Man with a Mike*, by William Renwick), *Sunday Star Times*, 6 November 2011. <http://www.stuff.co.nz/sunday-star-times/features/5910404/Giant-of-an-NZ-we-no-longer-know>

TE MĀTĀPUNA G

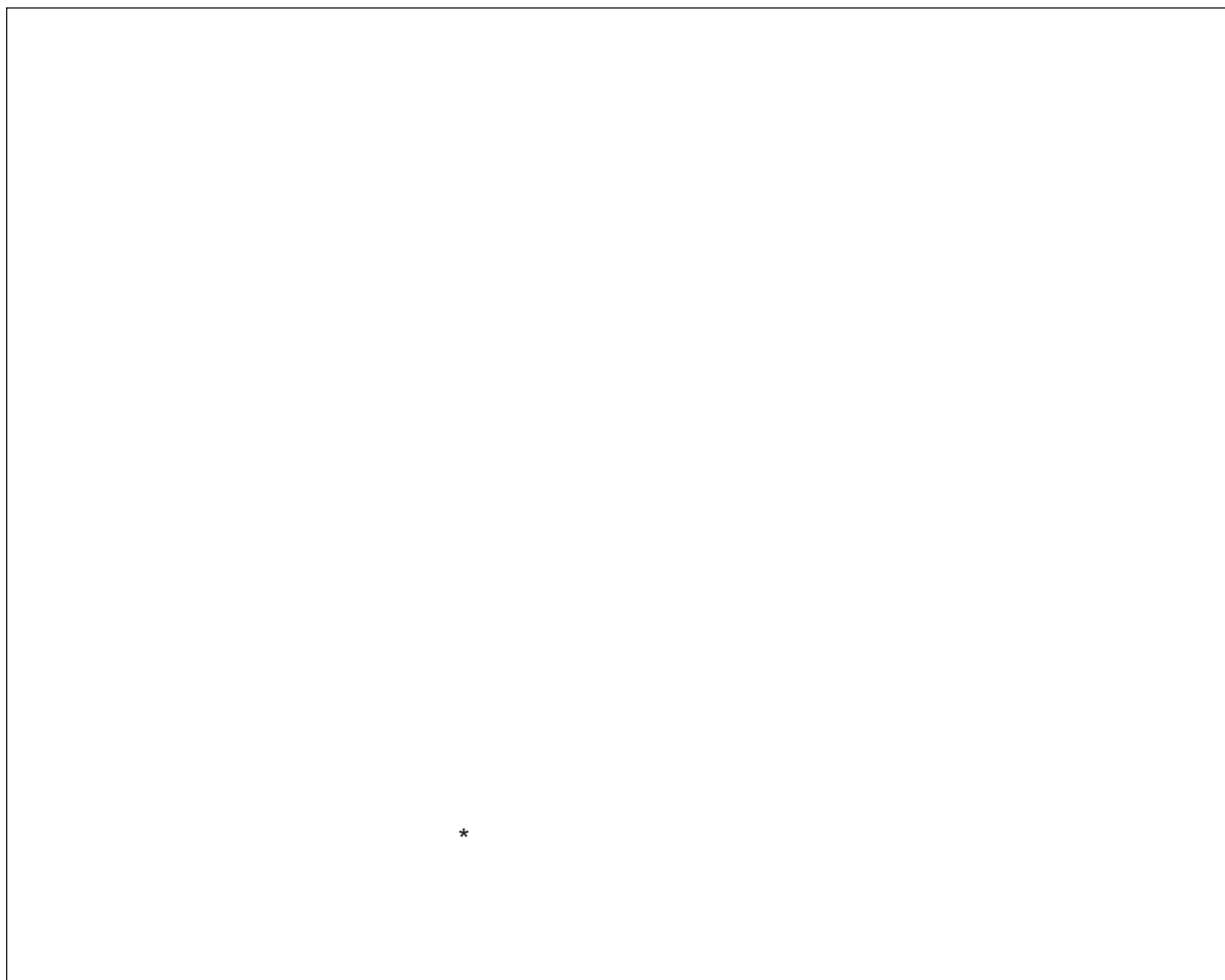
He pānui whakamārama nā ngā hoariri ā-tōrangapū o Scrimgeour i tuhi, i tohatoha i te pōtihanga o te tau 1943 i te wā i whakataetae ia ki te Pirīmia, ki a Peter Fraser.



C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Te Whanganui-a-Tara: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), wh. 123.

SOURCE G

A pamphlet written by Scrimgeour's political enemies and distributed in the 1943 election when he stood against the Prime Minister, Peter Fraser.



*

* *Flagrant* clear, obvious

C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Wellington: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), p. 123.

TE MĀTĀPUNA H

I te tau 1944 i whai tētahi pirīmia kia patua taku pāpā nā te mea ko ia te tangata e aroha nuitia ana i Aotearoa.

...

He hua tō te whakarongo ki te reo e tino whāia ana e ngā kāwanatanga o ngā rōpū tōrangapū e rua kia wahangū, otirā, ki te reo e kīia nei koia tonu te reo o te hapori o Aotearoa.

Gary Scrimgeour, 'When Scrim Spoke', *NZ Listener*, 28 o Hui-tanguru, 1987, wh. 16–17.

SOURCE H

In 1944 a prime minister sought to have my father killed because he was the most loved man in New Zealand.

...

A voice so ardently silenced by governments of both parties is worth listening to, especially when the voice was said to speak for the ordinary people of New Zealand.

Gary Scrimgeour, 'When Scrim Spoke', *NZ Listener*, 28 February 1987, pp. 16–17.

TE MĀTĀPUNA I

LEE: Engari i te matenga o Savage, ā, i tōku wehenga kāore he whakaporeporenga mai i te Rōpū Reipa, ā, kāore he whakaporeporenga atu ki a rātou. I mōhio tonu a Fraser rāua ko Nash me tatari noa iho rāua kia whati te tai.

...

i ia wā ka tae atu ngā mahi whakarite taumata ki te Tari Tauārangi ka whakahaungia au kia tirohia motuhaketia ahau e tētahi o ngā hoa o Fraser i te nuinga o te wā, ā, ka meatia au ki te Taumata 1. Nō reira, kua pai au. Kua haere ki te taha o te Whaitaua Tuangahuru.

¹ AC2 Āpiha Rererangi, taumata tuarua

² I Te taumata tuatahi - Kua meatia e kaha ana ki te haere ki te pakanga

³ II Te taumata tuarua - Kua meatia kāore e kaha ana ki te haere ki te pakanga

C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Te Whanganui-a-Tara: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), wh. 119 me te 121.

SOURCE I

LEE: But with Savage dead and me gone there weren't any more favours from or for the Labour Party. Fraser and Nash knew that they only had to wait for their chance.

...

every time that grading got to Air Department I was ordered for a specialist examination, usually with one of Fraser's friends, and I got Grade 1. So, I'm all right. Off with the 10th Reinforcements.

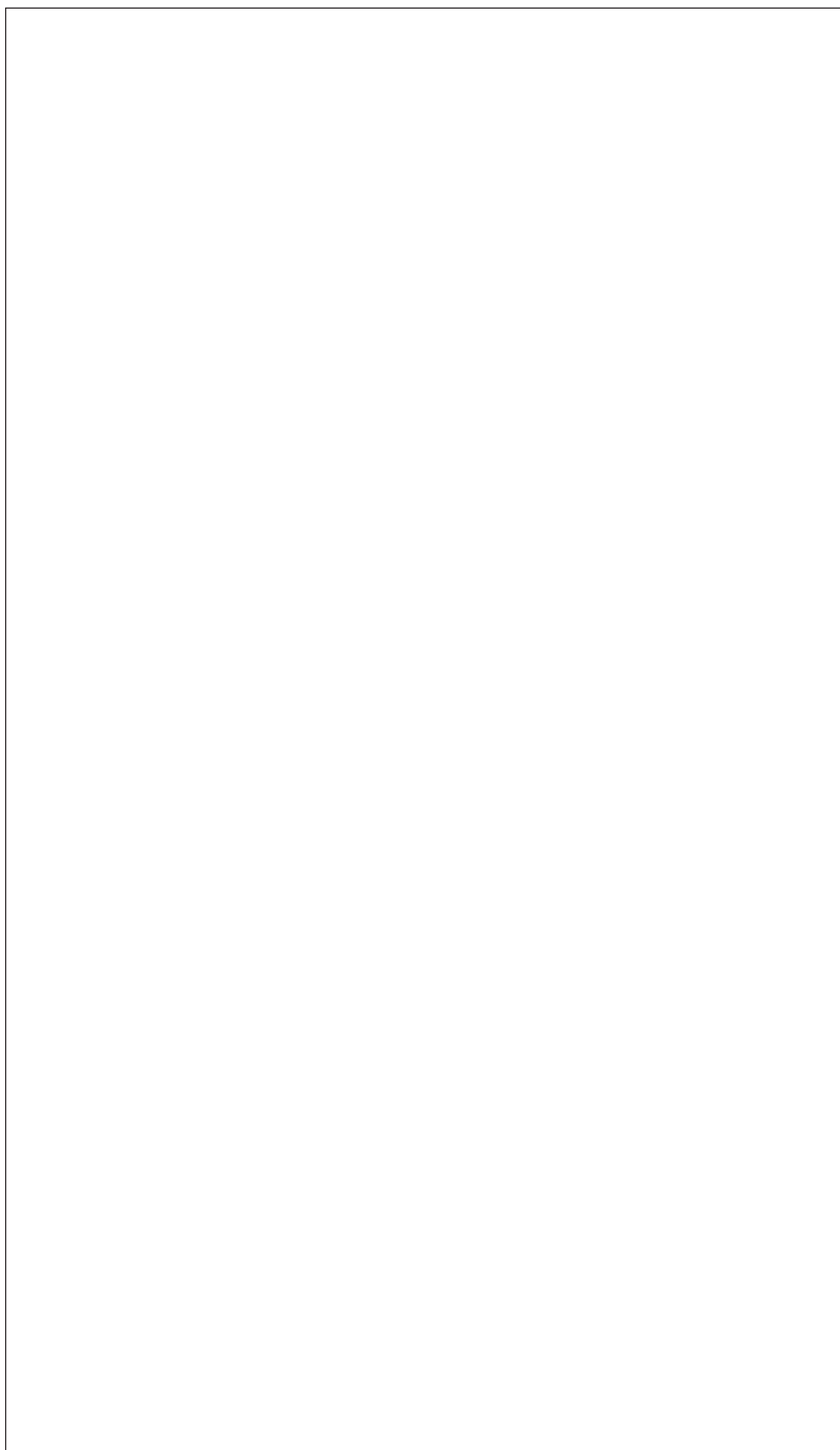
¹ AC2 Aircraftman, second class

² *Grade I* Classed as medically fit for active service

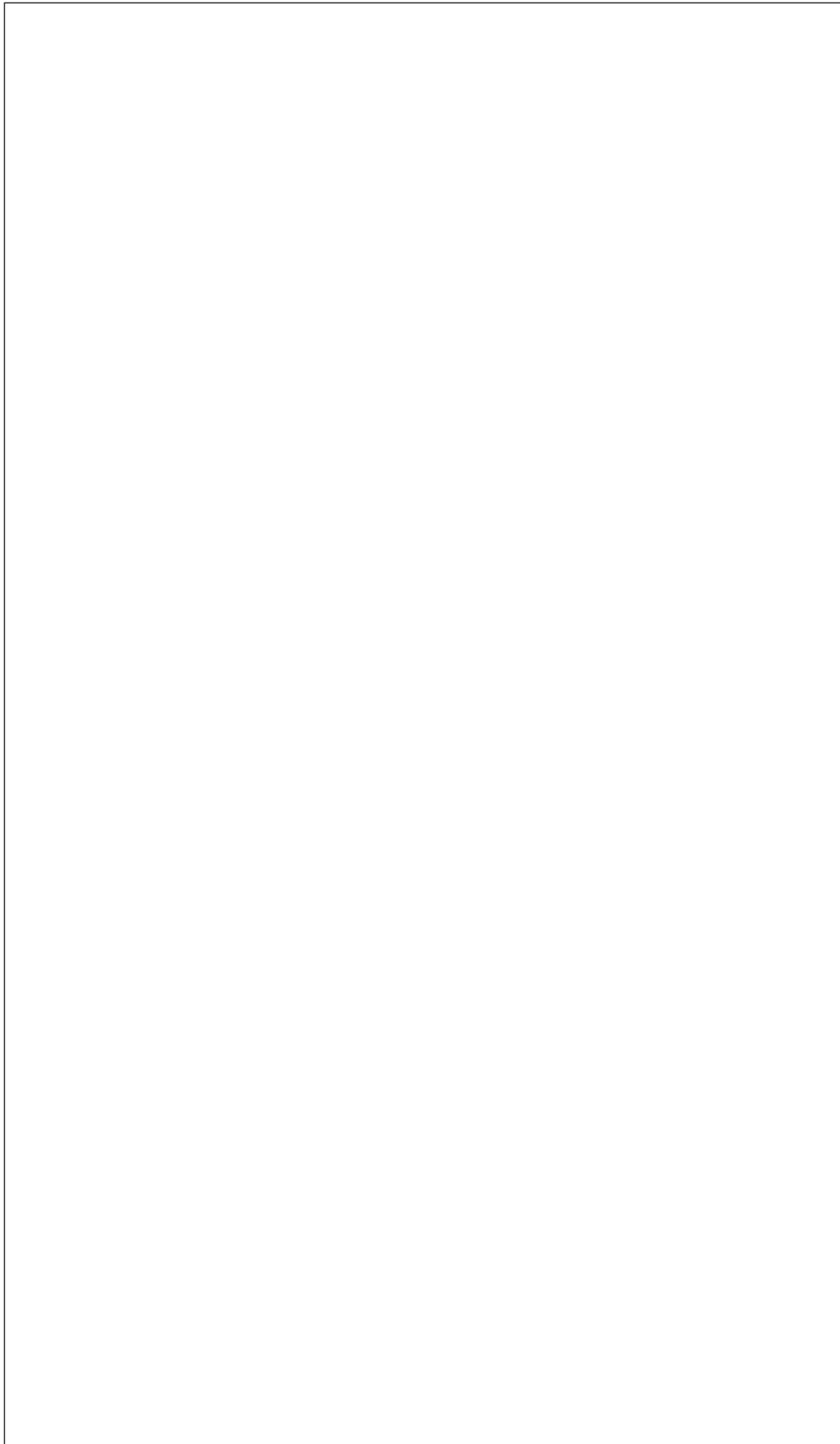
³ *Grade II* Classed as medically unfit for active service

C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Wellington: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), pp. 119 and 121.

TE MĀTĀPUNA J



C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Te Whanganui-a-Tara: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), wh. 70.

SOURCE J

C. G. Scrimgeour, John A. Lee, Tony Simpson, *The Scrim-Lee Papers: C. G. Scrimgeour and John A. Lee Remember the Crisis Years 1930–1940* (Wellington: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1976), p. 70.

English translation of the wording on the front cover

91436MR

Level 3 History, 2015

91436M Analyse evidence relating to an historical event of significance to New Zealanders

2.00 p.m. Friday 20 November 2015
Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for History 91436M.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–19 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

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