$$a + b = b + a \tag{1}$$

$$abba$$
 (2)

$$3+5=5+3=8$$

 $3 \times 5 = 5 \times 3$

$$3^{2} + 4^{2} = 5^{2}$$

$$5^{2} + 12^{2} = 13^{2}$$

$$a^{2} + b^{2} = c^{2}$$
(3)

$$x = t + \cos t + 1 \tag{4}$$

$$y = 2\sin t \tag{5}$$

$$x = t$$
 $x = \cos t$ $x = t$ $y = 2t$ $y = \sin(t+1)$ $y = \sin t$

$$\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$= 2\cos^2 x - 1$$
(6)

$$D(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } x \in \mathbb{Q}; \\ 0, & \text{if } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q}. \end{cases}$$
 (7)