$$3\left(\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - 2u \right) = 2\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - 6u = 2\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$-6u = -\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = \frac{1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{U} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

2) a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 2x3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 6 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4+0+6 & 2+0+9 \\ 8+0+-2 & -4+6+3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -7 \\ 6 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2+2 & 0+2 \\ -6+4 & 0+4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C)\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2+0+2 \\ 0-2-3 \\ 0+0+1 \\ 3\times 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3)
$$a)\begin{bmatrix} 1, 2, 3 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1\\ 2\\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b)\begin{bmatrix} u & y \\ z & \omega \end{bmatrix}^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} u & z \\ y & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

10) a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 21 & -4 \\ 10 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 determinant $(21 \times 7) - (-4 \times 10) = 147 + 40 = 187$

b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 determinant $2 \times det \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = 2(3 \times 7) = 42$

11) a) for
$$2 \times 2$$
 matrix $\longrightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 21 & -4 \\ 10 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \implies A^{-1} = \frac{1}{\text{det} A} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ -10 & 21 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\Rightarrow A^{-1} = \frac{1}{187} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 4 \\ -10 & 21 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{7}{187} & \frac{4}{187} \\ -\frac{10}{187} & \frac{21}{187} \end{bmatrix}$$

b) for 3x3 matrix
$$\longrightarrow B : \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow B' = \frac{1}{\det B} \times B^*$$

$$\mathcal{B}^{*} = \begin{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \\
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} & \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \\
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} & \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}} \\
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathsf{T}}
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 21 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 14 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{42} \begin{bmatrix} 21 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 14 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{8} \end{bmatrix}$$

علىرەن ارئىسى - 4011406123 - تــرىنات فعلى قى

1)
$$= \int_{0}^{N} T(u+v) = T(u) + T(v)$$

2) $T(ku) = kT(u)$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} u = (u_{n}, u_{j}, u_{z}) \\ v_{z}(v_{n}, v_{j}, v_{z}) \end{cases} \Rightarrow T(u + v) = T(u_{n} + v_{n}, u_{j} + v_{j}, u_{z} + v_{z})$$

$$= (u_{n} + v_{n}, u_{j} + v_{j}, u_{n} + v_{n}, v_{j}, u_{z} + v_{z})$$

$$= (u_{n} + u_{j}, u_{n} - v_{j}, u_{z}) + (v_{n} + v_{j}, v_{n}, v_{z})$$

$$= T(u) + (v_{n} + v_{j}, v_{n}, v_{z})$$

$$= T(u) + (v_{n} + v_{j}, v_{n} - 3 + 3, v_{z})$$

$$= T(u) + (v_{n} + v_{j}, v_{n} - 3, v_{z}) + (o, 3, 0)$$

$$= T(u) + T(v) + (o, 3, 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow T(u + v) \neq T(u) + T(v) \Rightarrow T \text{ is NOT a linear}$$

transformation

5)
$$(u, y, z) = (\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})$$
, $c = \cos\theta = \cos 30^{\circ} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$, $5 = \sin\theta = \sin 30^{\circ} = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\Rightarrow R_{n} = \begin{cases} C_{+}(1-c)n^{2} & (1-c)ny + 5z & (1-c)nz - 5y \\ (1-c)ny - 5z & C_{+}(1-c)y^{2} & (1-c)yz + 5n \\ (1-c)nz + 5y & (1-c)yz + 5n & C_{+}(1-c)z^{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{N} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{\sqrt{3} + 2}{2} \\ \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{\sqrt{3} + 2}{2} \\ \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{\sqrt{3} + 2}{2} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1 - \sqrt{3}}{3} & \frac{\sqrt{3} + 2}{6} \end{cases}$$

علىرف ارتسى - 4011406123 - تسريات فعال ح

$$5 =
\begin{cases}
2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{cases}$$

$$7 =
\begin{cases}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
4 & 0 & -9 & 1
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-4, -4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75 \\
0 & 0
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -6, -3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$

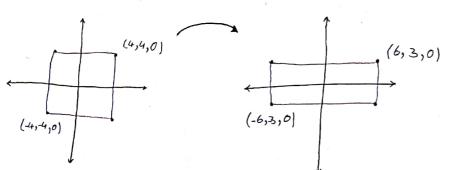
$$\begin{bmatrix}
4, 4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6, 3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
4, 4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6, 3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
4, 4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6, 3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
4, 4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6, 3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
4, 4, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6, 3, 0 \\
0 & 0.75
\end{bmatrix}$$



والرزف رئيسي - 406123 - بتسارين فعل في

(a)
$$\frac{1}{3}\rho_{1} + \frac{1}{3}\rho_{2} + \frac{1}{3}\rho_{3} = \frac{1}{3}(0,0,0) + \frac{1}{3}(0,1,0) + \frac{1}{3}(2,0,0) = (\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{3},0)$$

(b) $0,7\rho_{1} + 0.2\rho_{2} + 0.1\rho_{3} = 0,7(0,0,0) + 0,2(0,1,0) + 0,1(2,0,0) = (0,2,0,2,0)$
(c) $0\rho_{1} + 0.5\rho_{2} + 0.5\rho_{3} = 0,5(0,1,0) + 0,5(2,0,0) = (1,2,0,6,0)$

d)
$$-0.2\rho_1 + 0.6\rho_2 + 0.6\rho_3 = -0.2(0,0,0) + 0.6(0,1,0) + 0.6(2,0,0) = (1,2,0,6,0)$$

e)
$$0,6p, + 0,5p_2 - 0,1p_3 = 0,6(0,0,0) + 0,5(0,1,0) - 0,1(2,0,0) = (-0,2,0,5,0)$$

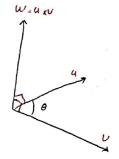
$$f_{0,8p_{1}-0,3p_{2}}+0,5p_{3}=0,8(0,0,0)-0,3(0,1,0)+0,5(2,0,0)=(1,-0,3,0)$$

 $(-o_{1}2, o_{1}6)$ (1, 2, 0, 6) (1, 2, 0, 6) $(\frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{5})$ ρ_{1} $(1, -o_{1}3)$

نعم « سمت (a) - «سرلز است.

 $(0,1,0) \iff \rho_{2} \iff \rho_$

الرا وا عدد در استراد المور على المراع و المرا



م: رای اسم سال در در اسم مادهان جمان می سالد ماده و به در اسم الدر اسم مادهان جمان می استان الماده ما در الماده الم

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