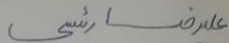


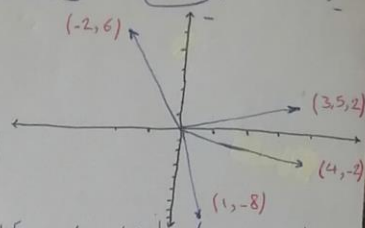
4011406123 - 

$$1. \quad a) (1, 2) + (3, -4) = (1+3, 2+(-4)) = (4, -2)$$

$$b) (1, 2) - (3, -4) = (1-3, 2-(-4)) = (-2, 6)$$

$$c) 2(1, 2) + \frac{1}{2}(3, -4) = (2, 4) + (1.5, -2) = (2+1.5, 4+(-2)) = (3.5, 2)$$

$$d) -2(1, 2) + (3, -4) = (-2, -4) + (3, -4) = (-2+3, (-4)+(-4)) = (1, -8)$$



3.

$$a) u + v = (u_x + u_y + u_z) + (v_x + v_y + v_z)$$

$$= (u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z)$$

$$= (v_x + u_x, v_y + u_y, v_z + u_z)$$

$$= (v_x, v_y, v_z) + (u_x, u_y, u_z)$$

$$= v + u$$

$$b) u + (v + w) = (u_x, u_y, u_z) + ((v_x, v_y, v_z) + (w_x, w_y, w_z))$$

$$= (u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x + w_x, v_y + w_y, v_z + w_z)$$

$$= (u_x + (v_x + w_x), u_y + (v_y + w_y), u_z + (v_z + w_z))$$

$$= ((u_x + v_x) + w_x, (u_y + v_y) + w_y, (u_z + v_z) + w_z)$$

$$= (u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z) + (w_x, w_y, w_z)$$

$$= ((u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z)) + (w_x, w_y, w_z)$$

$$= (u + v) + w$$

$$c) (ck)u = (ck)(u_x, u_y, u_z)$$

$$= ((ck)u_x, (ck)u_y, (ck)u_z)$$

$$= (c(ku_x), c(ku_y), c(ku_z))$$

$$= c(ku_x, ku_y, ku_z)$$

$$= c(ku)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad d) \quad K(u+v) &= K(u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z) \\
 &= K(u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z) \\
 &= (K(u_x + v_x), K(u_y + v_y), K(u_z + v_z)) \\
 &= (Ku_x + Kv_x, Ku_y + Kv_y, Ku_z + Kv_z) \\
 &= (Ku_x, Ku_y, Ku_z) + (Kv_x, Kv_y, Kv_z) \\
 &= Ku + Kv
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad u(K+C) &= (u_x, u_y, u_z)(K+C) \\
 &= (u_x(K+C), u_y(K+C), u_z(K+C)) \\
 &= (Ku_x + Cu_x, Ku_y + Cu_y, Ku_z + Cu_z) \\
 &= (Ku_x, Ku_y, Ku_z) + (Cu_x, Cu_y, Cu_z) \\
 &= Ku + Cu
 \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$2(1, 2, 3) - u = (-2, 0, 4) = -2(1, 2, 3)$$

$$(2, 4, 6) - 2u = (2, 0, -4) = (-2, -4, -6)$$

$$(2, 4, 6) - 2u = (-4, -4, -2)$$

$$-2u = (-6, -8, -8)$$

$$u = (3, 4, 4)$$

5.

$$|u| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 3^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{1+9+4} = \sqrt{14}$$

$$\hat{u} = \frac{u}{|u|} = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}} \right)$$

$$|v| = \sqrt{3^2 + (-4)^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{9+16+1} = \sqrt{26}$$

$$\hat{v} = \frac{v}{|v|} = \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{26}}, -\frac{4}{\sqrt{26}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{26}} \right)$$

9.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a) } u \cdot v &= (u_x, u_y, u_z) \cdot (v_x, v_y, v_z) \\
 &= (u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z) \\
 &= (v_x u_x + v_y u_y + v_z u_z) \\
 &= (v_x, v_y, v_z) \cdot (u_x, u_y, u_z) \\
 &= v \cdot u
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b) } u \cdot (v + w) &= (u_x, u_y, u_z) \cdot (v_x + w_x, v_y + w_y, v_z + w_z) \\
 &= u_x (v_x + w_x) + u_y (v_y + w_y) + u_z (v_z + w_z) \\
 &= u_x v_x + u_x w_x + u_y v_y + u_y w_y + u_z v_z + u_z w_z \\
 &= u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z + u_x w_x + u_y w_y + u_z w_z \\
 &= (u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z) + (u_x w_x + u_y w_y + u_z w_z) \\
 &= (u \cdot v) + (u \cdot w) \\
 &= u \cdot v + u \cdot w
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{c) } K(u \cdot v) &= K(u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z) \\
 &= ((K u_x) v_x + (K u_y) v_y + (K u_z) v_z) \\
 &= (K u) \cdot v \\
 &= (u_x (K v_x) + u_y (K v_y) + u_z (K v_z)) \\
 &= u \cdot (K v)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{d) } v \cdot v &= v_x v_x + v_y v_y + v_z v_z \\
 &= v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2 \\
 &= (\sqrt{v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2})^2 \\
 &= |v|^2
 \end{aligned}$$

9. e) $0 \cdot v = 0v_n + 0v_y + 0v_z = 0$

4011406123 - (سید)

17.

$$\begin{aligned} u \times ku &= (u_y k_{u_z} - u_z k_{u_y}, u_z k_{u_n} - u_n k_{u_z}, u_n k_{u_y} - u_y k_{u_n}) \\ &= (\cancel{k_{u_y} u_z} - \cancel{k_{u_y} u_z}, \cancel{k_{u_z} u_n} - \cancel{k_{u_z} u_n}, \cancel{k_{u_n} u_y} - \cancel{k_{u_n} u_y}) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$