

# Risk Managment

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## IDEA

An incident occurred in a construction site

Two workers noticed it

Should they leave their task and report it to their supervisor? or should they ignore it and continue working?

# Problem Description:

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We have a number of workers  $N$ , each worker chooses to report or don't report

Each worker choose their action, they get paid based on this payoff matrix

They choose their next action based on 2 strategies:

- PSO Social Learning
- Roth Erev Individual Learning

	Report	Don't report
Report	$(R-C), (R-C)$	$(R-C), R$
Don't report	$R, (R-C)$	$0,0$

We have 3 cases for their cost

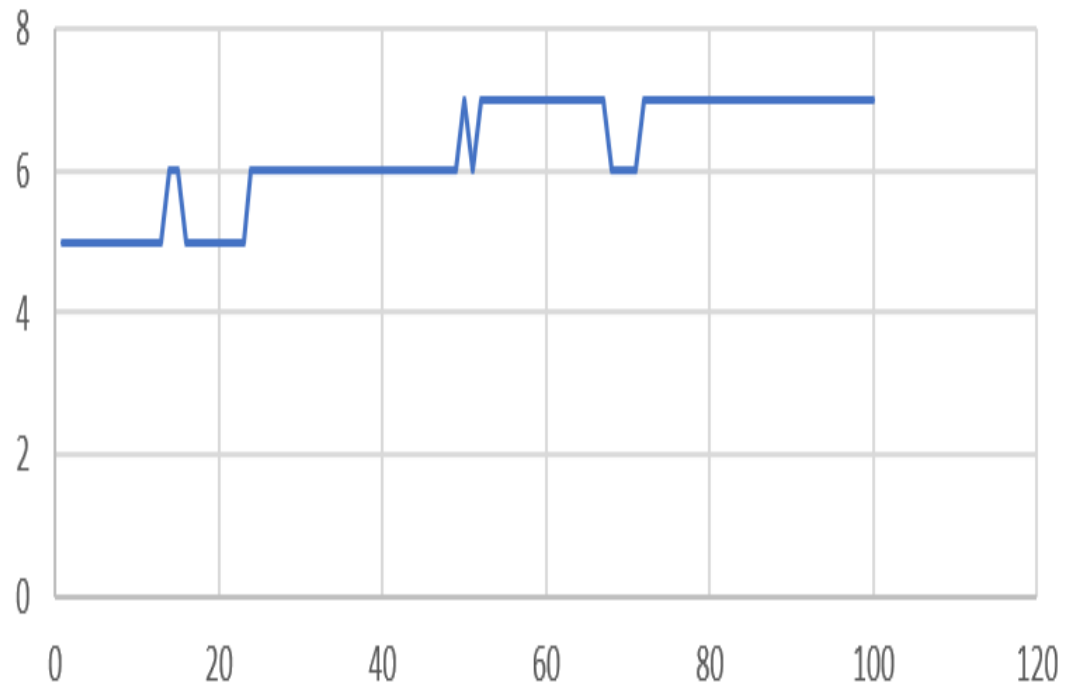
- Case 1 (Reward =10, Cost =3)
- Case 2 (Reward =10, Cost =  $U(8 \rightarrow 12)$  )
- Case 3 (Reward =10, Cost =  $U(-3 \rightarrow -1)$  )

# PSO Social Learning

## Random Players

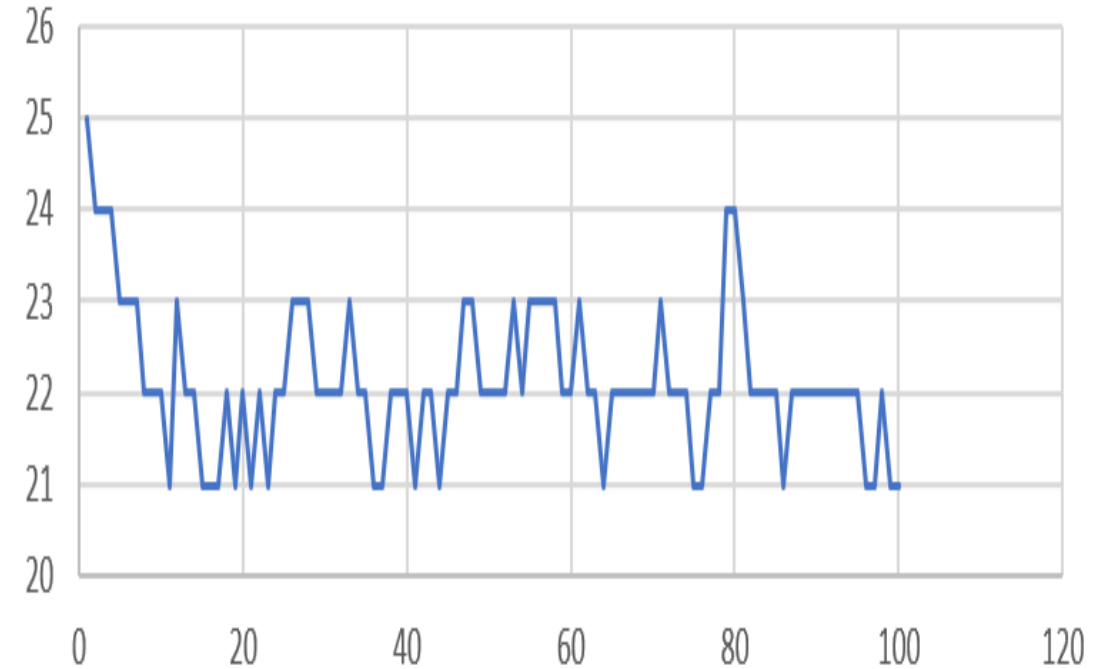
CASE 1 (REWARD =10, COST =3)

10 Workers



CASE 1 (REWARD =10, COST =3)

50 Workers

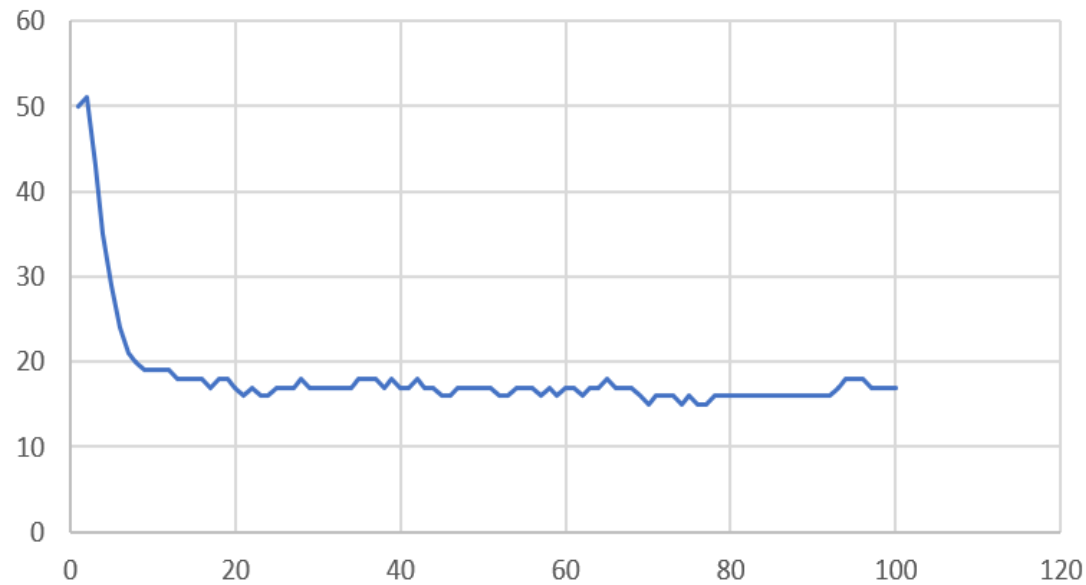


# PSO Social Learning

## Random Players

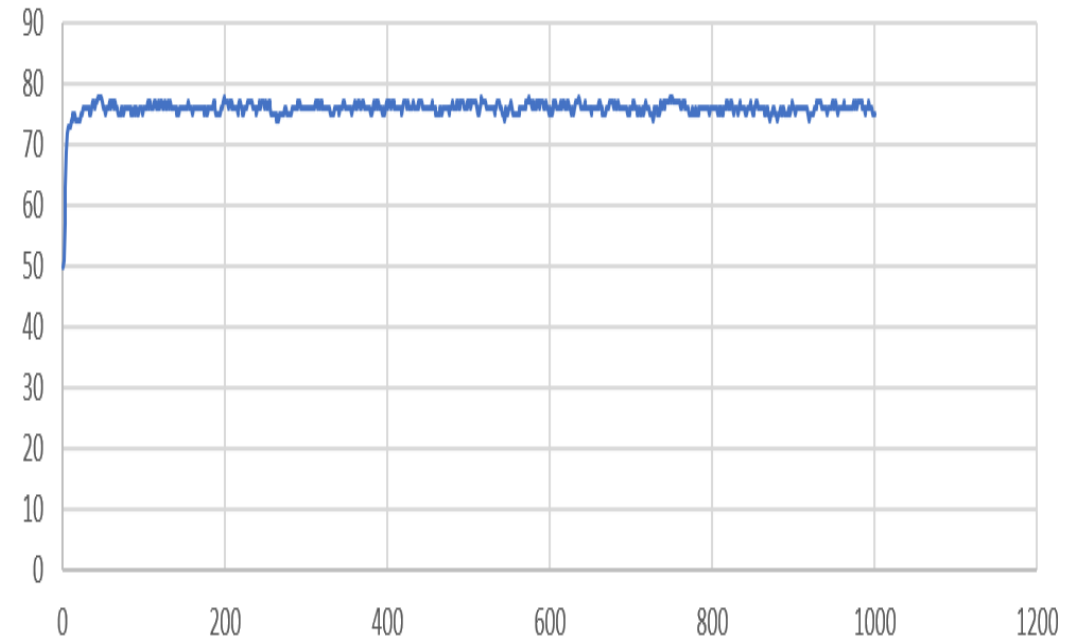
CASE 2 (REWARD = 10, COST = U (8 → 12) )

Number of workers had no impact



CASE 3 (REWARD = 10, COST = U (-3 → -1) )

Number of workers had no impact

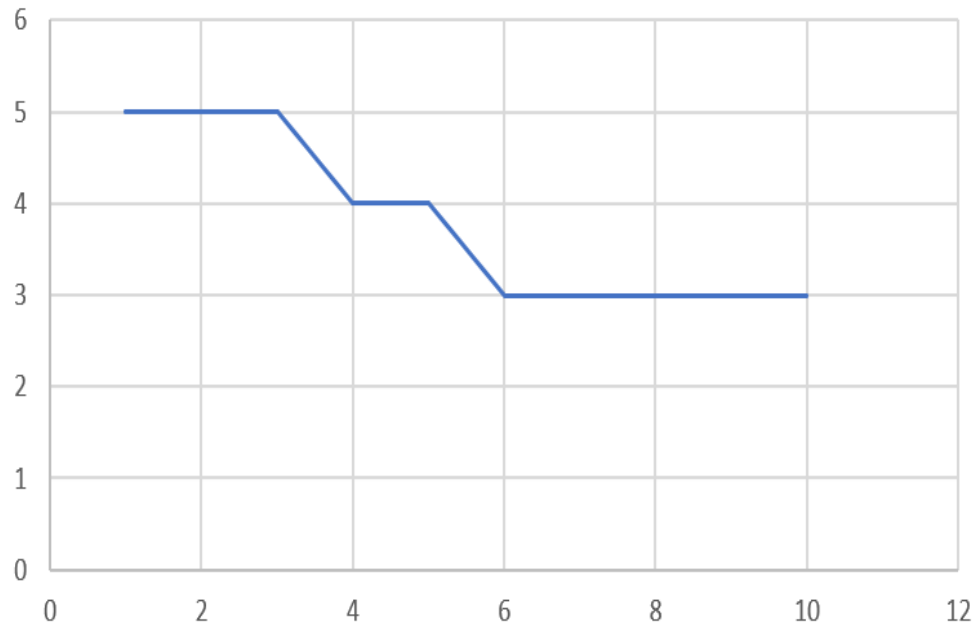


# PSO Social Learning

## Same Players

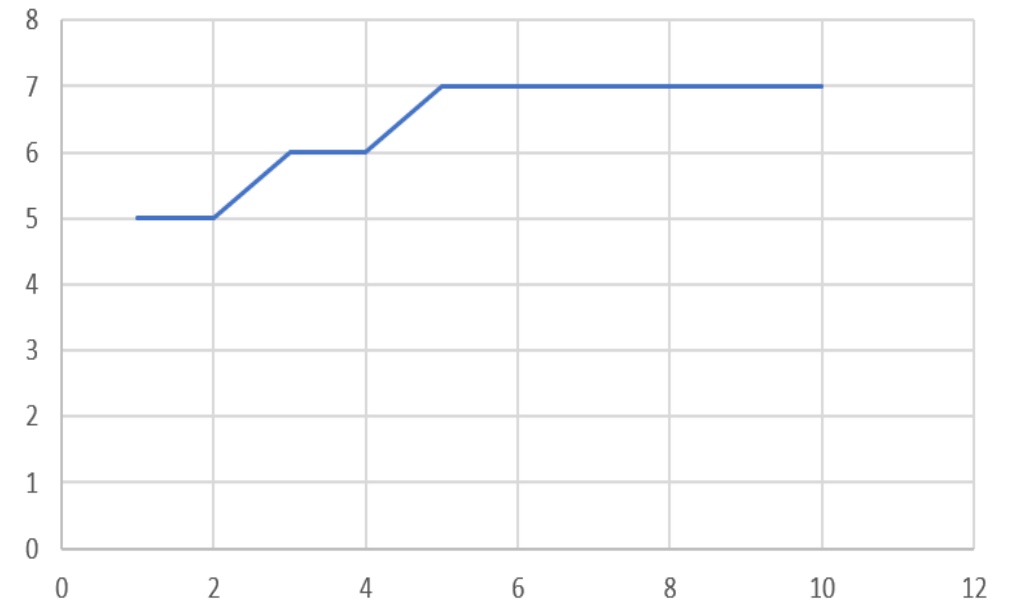
CASE 1 (REWARD =10, COST =3)

Number of workers had no impact



CASE 3 (REWARD =10, COST = U (-3->-1) )

Number of workers had no impact

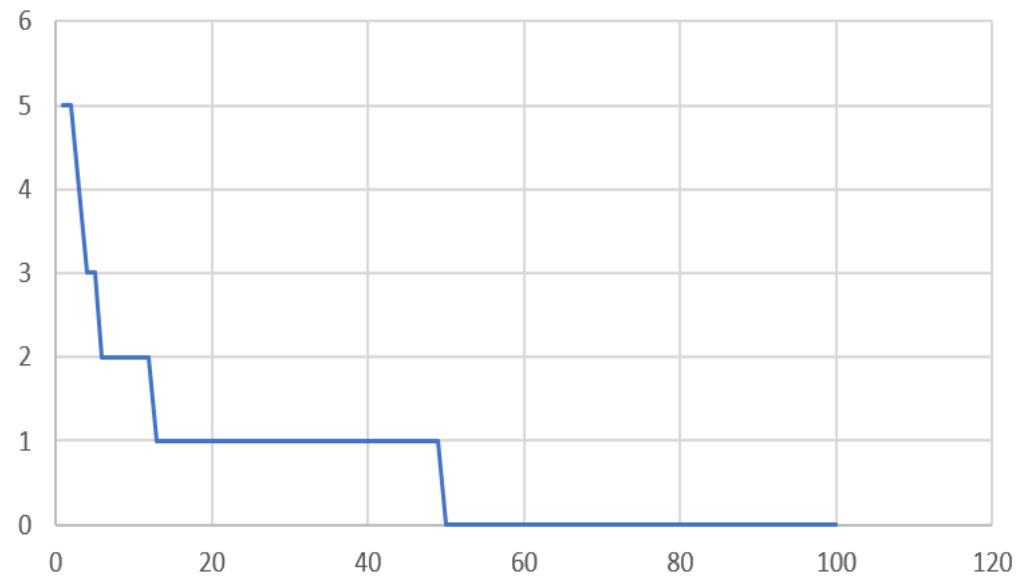


# PSO Social Learning

## Same Players

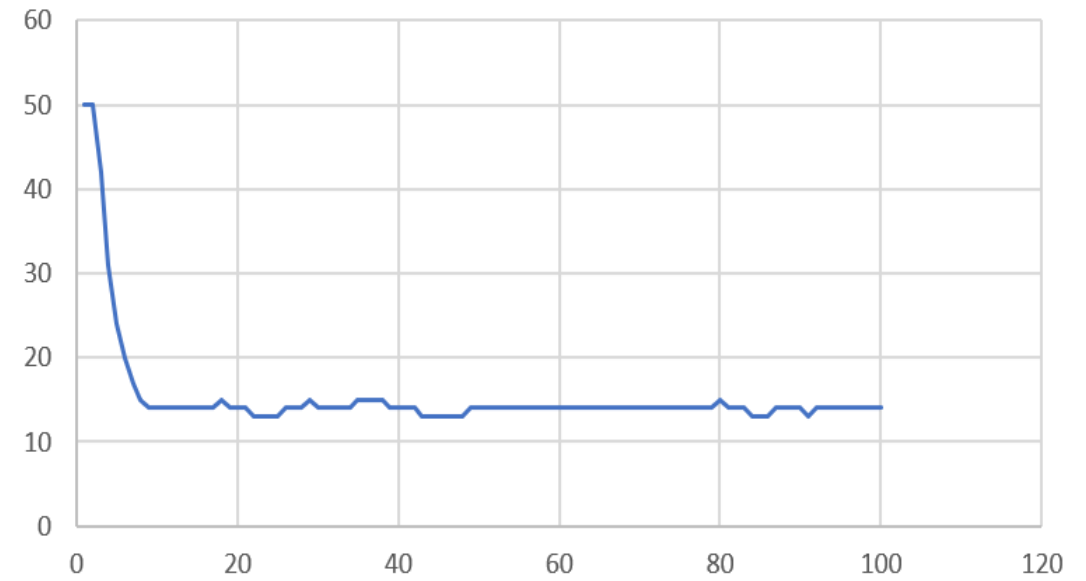
CASE 2 (REWARD =10, COST = U (8->12) )

10 Workers



CASE 2 (REWARD =10, COST = U (8->12) )

100 workers



## Roth Erev Individual Learning

- Repeating the game between random players or same players had no impact
- Number of workers had no impact
- Any reward is sufficient for a player to stick to their action gaining confidence in the action and not changing it

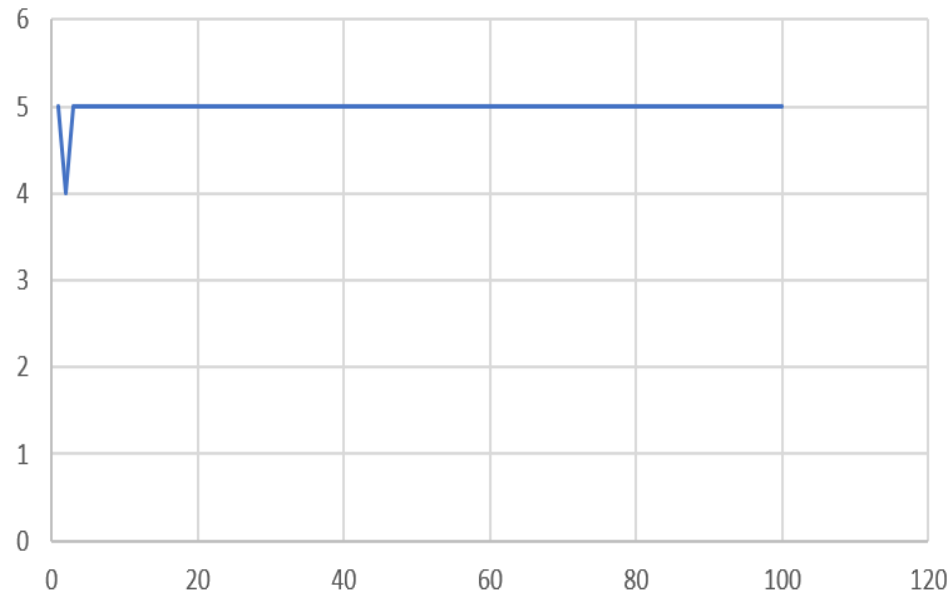


# Roth Erev Individual Learning

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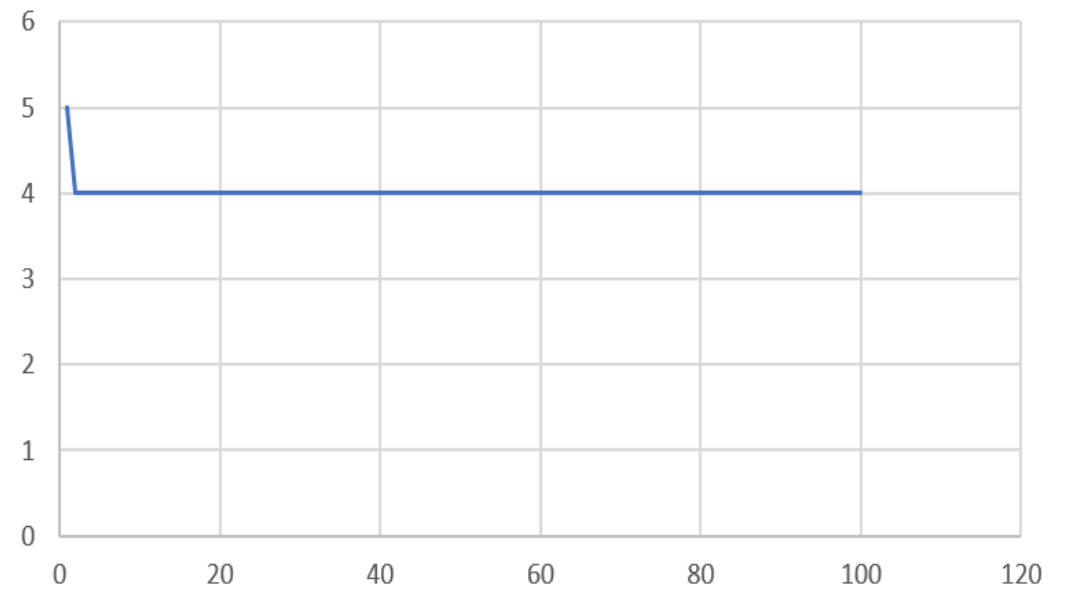
CASE 1 (REWARD =10, COST =3)

10 workers



CASE 2 (REWARD =10, COST = U (8->12) )

10 workers

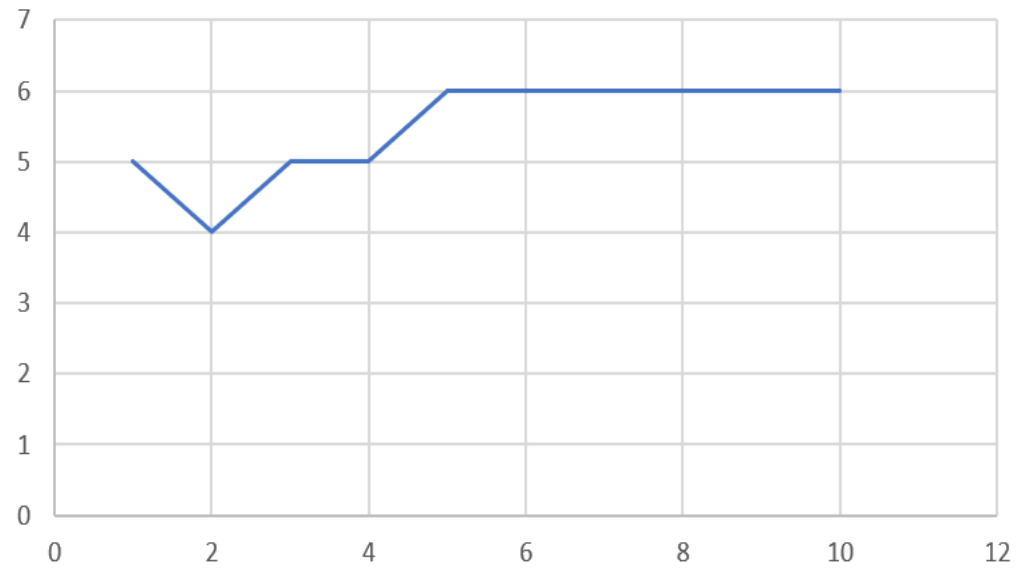


# Roth Erev Individual Learning

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CASE 3 (REWARD =10, COST = U (-3->-1) )

10 workers



# Thank you

ANY QUESTION ?