hmz0n	*	h	mz0n	 	gmoq5	+	2tzb(0	gmoq5	
gmoq5			j8nwc	•	5mahv	•	rdsnv	v	yd6ub	-
3vqbi sq07q	♦ ∆		moq5 3vqbi		sq07q 03cyy	*	hmz0i mm0		hdpuj	*
j8nwc	₩-		vzgyt	V	kivfu	→	hdpu		2ggir y0xxd	-
xxh4i	 		/d6ub	*	7dhtp	•	gmoq	5	5krdi	*
hdpuj	 ♦ •		sq07q	†	j8nwc		j8nw		kivfu	+
dqxk4 vzgyt	▼		dqxk4 xxh4i	▼	ypmr0 3vqbi	X	qyzj. vzgy		ggm6n bq6fo	
ypmr0	\)a7a8	*	yd6ub	•	v2q0		hmz0n	+
yd6ub	*		7dhtp	♦	nh6c0	*	6fyg		qz8d5	•
7egyc 0a7a8	▼		7egyc /pmr0	▼	hwf2k qyzjx		dqxk4 kuddq		ypmr0 6fyg5	▼
7dhtp	→		hdpuj	V	hmz0n	 	jjd0l		6cdyo	◆
qyzjx	*		qyzjx	*	tc4xa	*	3vqb		sq07q	→
w6jta ji2zm	♦		w6jta gnxuu	♦	xxh4i h83sb	†	tc4xa ji2zn		5mahv 6nmtt	→
5krdi	*		5krdi	*	6cdyo	♦	sq076		d7vth	→
gnxuu	*		tc4xa	♦	bqeuh	*	zdj0		j8nwc	+
tc4xa 6cdyo	♦		ji2zm 6cdyo	▼	fmf7r 3wvyh	•	5krd yd6ul		zdj0j dqxk4	*
dbmg3	•		kivfu	*	7egyc	\	bzee		g6dwz	•
kxsp3	♦		bmg3	•	hdpuj		d7vtl		5svjv	•
nh6c0 kivfu	♦		kxsp3 mahv	♦	2mi5w 5krdi	•	fyx4: 25s6		ujsgv tc4xa	•
ujsgv	◆		oqeuh	-	dqxk4	V A	ke5gi		qyzjx	♦
wu52s	♦		ujsgv	•	ujsgv	*	0a7a8		3vqbi	*
g6dwz 5mahv	♦		nh6c0 j6dwz	♦	0a7a8 w6jta	*	nh6c0		cp8kv vzgyt	
bqeuh	→		y0xxd	◆	g6dwz	V	7egy		3wvyh	
d7vth	*		vu52s		vzgyt	A	wu52		pcv32	•
2mi5w kuddg	♦		Bwvyh d7vth	◆	2ggir	•	o7dji ahmt		dbmg3	
kuaag qz8d5	♦		a/vtn 2mi5w	▼	y0xxd gnxuu	♦	dyxb		0a7a8 7dhtp	▼
y0xxd	-		qz8d5	♦	dbmg3	•	xxh4	i –	kuddg	\
2ggir	♦		n83sb	•	ji2zm	•	eufc		4nfzz	
dyxbt mm0jf	♦		kuddg f3dpg	♦	kxsp3 d7vth	♥	w6jta ggm6i		ahmtf o7djk	*
h83sb	•		hwf2k	-	fyx45	-	qz8d		v2q0t	
3wvyh	-		dyxbt	♦	wu52s	\rightarrow	gnxuı		hf4wj	-
f3dpg 25s67	→		cr3hs 2ggir	◆	qz8d5 cr3hs	♦	6cdy		hwf2k dyxbt	•
zdj0j	♦	7	7gg6s	◆	f3dpg	♦	sqos		mwuua	♦
7gg6s	-		mm0jf	♦	kuddg		po4g		25s67	♦
hwf2k pcv32	◆		25s67 arw58	♦	dyxbt 25s67	♦	pcv32 pku5		nh6c0 ji2zm	→
v2q0t	◆		03суу		7gg6s	♦	7dht		623c0	v - ♦
rdsnw	-	4	1p2ph	-	arw58	⇔	dbmg		cr3hs	
ggm6n jjd0b	♦		zdj0j jjd0b	♦	mm0jf 4p2ph	♦	6nmt		w6jta bzeez	†
2tzb0	-	r	dsnw	⇔	jjd0b	♦	mwuu		2mi5w	→
cr3hs			gm6n	◆	3oqhx		cr3h		xxh4i	A
arw58 ahmtf	◆		v2q0t ocv32	♦	zdj0j rdsnw	♦	4nfz: 5svj		- mm0jf	♦
o7djk	♦	·	2tzb0	♦	ggm6n	♦	3wvyl		sqosi eufcy	•
fmf7r	→		fmf7r	-	v2q0t	♦	kxsp	3	gnxuu	
4p2ph 6fyg5	→		fyx45 ahmtf	→	pcv32 2tzb0	♦	5mah hf4w		wu52s kxsp3	-
sqosi	V		o7djk	♦	ahmtf	♦	ujsg		7egyc	₩ •
rs4ns			sqosi	-	o7djk	A	y0xx		- jjd0b	
c7t5j jc68f	-		6fyg5 rs4ns	♦	sqosi tzzb5	♦	2ggi cp8k		rdsnw fmf7r	+
03cyy			c7t5j	-	6fyg5	A A	623c		ke5gu	
hsotx	-		jc68f	-	rs4ns	♦	tzzb		2tzb0	
ke5gu mwuua	→		hsotx fe8ws	◆	c7t5j jc68f	♦	6cm6a 2mi5v		f3dpg 7gg6s	→
fe8ws	-		ke5gu	→	bq6fo		eg52		pnc4j	V
5t0yn			5t0yn	-	hsotx	⇔	padyn		ynquk	→
fyx45 6nmtt			3oqhx 6nmtt		fe8ws ke5gu	♦	hwf2 fcsp		pku5g j4nb3	
eufcy	⇔		wuua	⇔	5t0yn	→	f3dpg		03суу	
tzzb5			tzzb5		6nmtt	→	bq6fe		h83sb	-
3oqhx bzeez	→		eufcy odex0		padym odex0	-	7gg6: 4p2pl		bqeuh jc68f	A
ynquk	→ ·		adym		mwuua	\Diamond	odex		5t0yn	♦
5svjv			pnc4j		eufcy	⇔	arw5	8	fe8ws	♦
odex0 padym			ozeez fcspk	→	6cm6a fcspk	→	ynqu hsot		c7t5j hsotx	→
padyiii pnc4j	-		cm6a		5svjv		rs4n		rs4ns	♦
fcspk			ynquk	→	pnc4j	↔	fe8w	s	arw58	*
6cm6a			5svjv	◆	eg52i	→	5t0yı		4p2ph	♦
bq6fo 623c0	-		bq6fo eg52i		bzeez ynquk	♦	c7t5 jc68		po4g2 5585v	
4nfzz	-		4nfzz	-	5585v	-	fmf7	r	3oqhx	_
eg52i cn8ky			623c0 5585v	⇔	4nfzz 623c0	 	pnc4 5585		fcspk odex0	
cp8kv 5585v			j4nb3		j4nb3	→	30qh		padym	-
j4nb3			cp8kv		cp8kv	→	j4nb	3	fyx45	
hf4wj			hf4wj		hf4wj	→	bqeul	X	6cm6a	
pku5g po4g2			oku5g oo4g2		— pku5g — po4g2	-	→ 03cy→ h83sl	Y	tzzb5 eg52i	-
		5	ı	0 5 MAE	_		5	0 1 R ²		-10 0
	RMS	Ē		MAE		ME		Κ-		m