

# **React JS & Hooks**

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**MA003**

**ALYANI MAMAD B.**

# Agenda



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## 01. Introduction

- Basic
- Open Source
- Who Uses React

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## 02. Features Of React

- Responsive Design
- Component Based
- Reusable code

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## 03. Installation & Run

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## 04. React App Structure

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## 05. Why React?

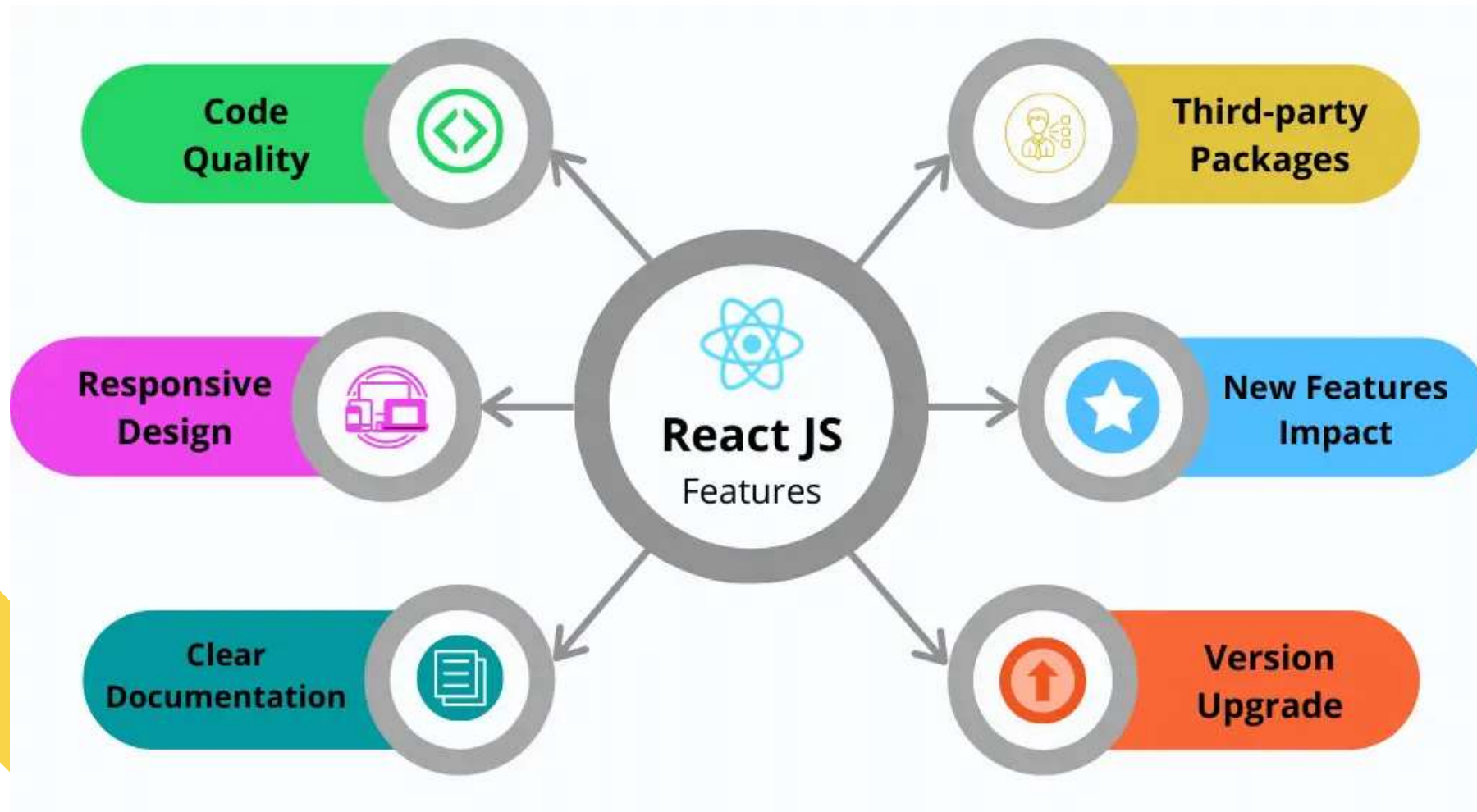
# Introduction

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- React is an open source, JavaScript library for developing user interface (UI) in web application.
- React is developed and released by **Meta**.
- I assume that the you have the basic knowledge in HTML, CSS and JavaScript ES6 concepts.
- React work on component based approach.
- React is flexible and can be used in variety projects.
- React Office Website : <https://reactjs.org/>



# Features React Js





## List of App Using Reactjs

- |                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. Facebook       | 6. WhatsApp      |
| 2. Instagram      | 7. Myntra        |
| 3. Netflix        | 8. Discord       |
| 4. New York Times | 9. Airbnb        |
| 5. Discovery VR   | 10. Khan Academy |

# Installation & Run App

## Install and Run the React App Creator

- Install the React app creator (on-time global install):

```
npm -g install create-react-app
```

- Run the React app creator (this is **very slow**: ~5-10 minutes!)

```
create-react-app react-example
```

- Starts your React app from the command line

```
npm start
```

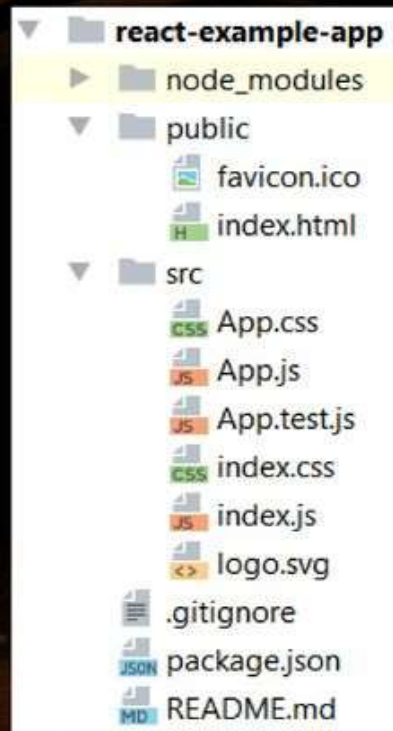
- Browse you app from <http://localhost:3000>





# React App Structure

## React App Structure



- **package.json** – project configuration
  - Module name, dependencies, build actions
- **index.html**
  - App main HTML file
- **index.js**
  - App main JS file (startup script)
- **App.js, App.css, App.test.js**
  - React component "**App**"

# Why React?

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- Reuse of components.
- It is quite easy to create interactive UI's.
- It has huge community.
- Component Based Architecture.
- Efficient update and render.
- Excellent cross-platform support(Multiple OS).
- Provides amazing developer tools.
- Makes JavaScript coding easier.



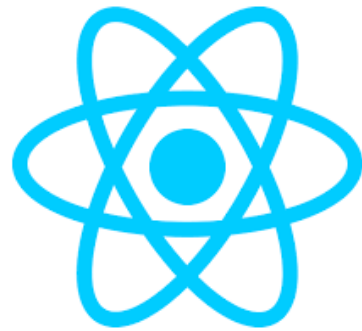




**• THANK YOU •**



ANY QUESTION?



# React JS & Hooks

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# Agenda

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Installation Of React

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Introduction to JSX

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Why We Learn  
EcmaScript Concept

---

Arrow Function VS  
Regular Function

---

“Hello World” Program



# Installation

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## Install JS Runtime Enviroment

- ❖ NodeJS is the platform needed for the ReactJS development.
- ❖ <https://nodejs.org/en/>

## npm install -g create-react app

- ❖ Everything went well run the command.

## create-react-app Hello-world

- ❖ It will take some time to install the required dependencies.

## cd Hello-world

- ❖ Move inside the same folder using the above command.

## npm start or Yarn start

- ❖ To start your app run the above command .

# Introduction To JSX

React is often considered developer-friendly and the major reason for it is JSX.

JSX stands for JavaScript XML.

JSX allows us to write HTML in React.

JSX converts HTML tags into react elements.

Example :

```
let name = "Alyani";  
let heading = <h1> Hi, my name is {name} </h1>
```



# Why We Learn EcmaScript ?

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- By using ES6 features, we write less and do more, so the term 'Write less, do more' suits ES6.
- ES6 introduces you many great features such as scope variable, arrow functions, template strings, etc..
- The Main Reason is to Learn React JS.





# Arrow Function VS Regular Function

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- 1) Syntax
- 2) Prototype Checking
- 3) This Keyword
- 4) Multiple Argument

# Advantages of Arrow Function

1

Reduces code size

2

Return Statement  
is optional for single  
line function


3

Lexically bind the  
context

4

Functional braces are  
optional for single line  
Statement

# “Hello World” Program

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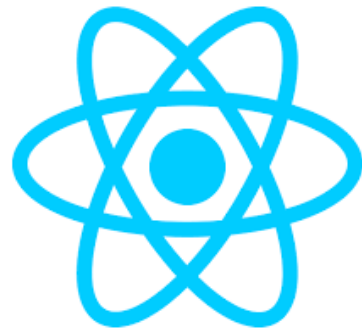




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**ANY QUESTION?**



# React JS & Hooks

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# Agenda-(Hooks )

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Introduction (Hooks)

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Hooks Rules

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Introduction to  
useState Hook

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Importing & Initialize  
useState

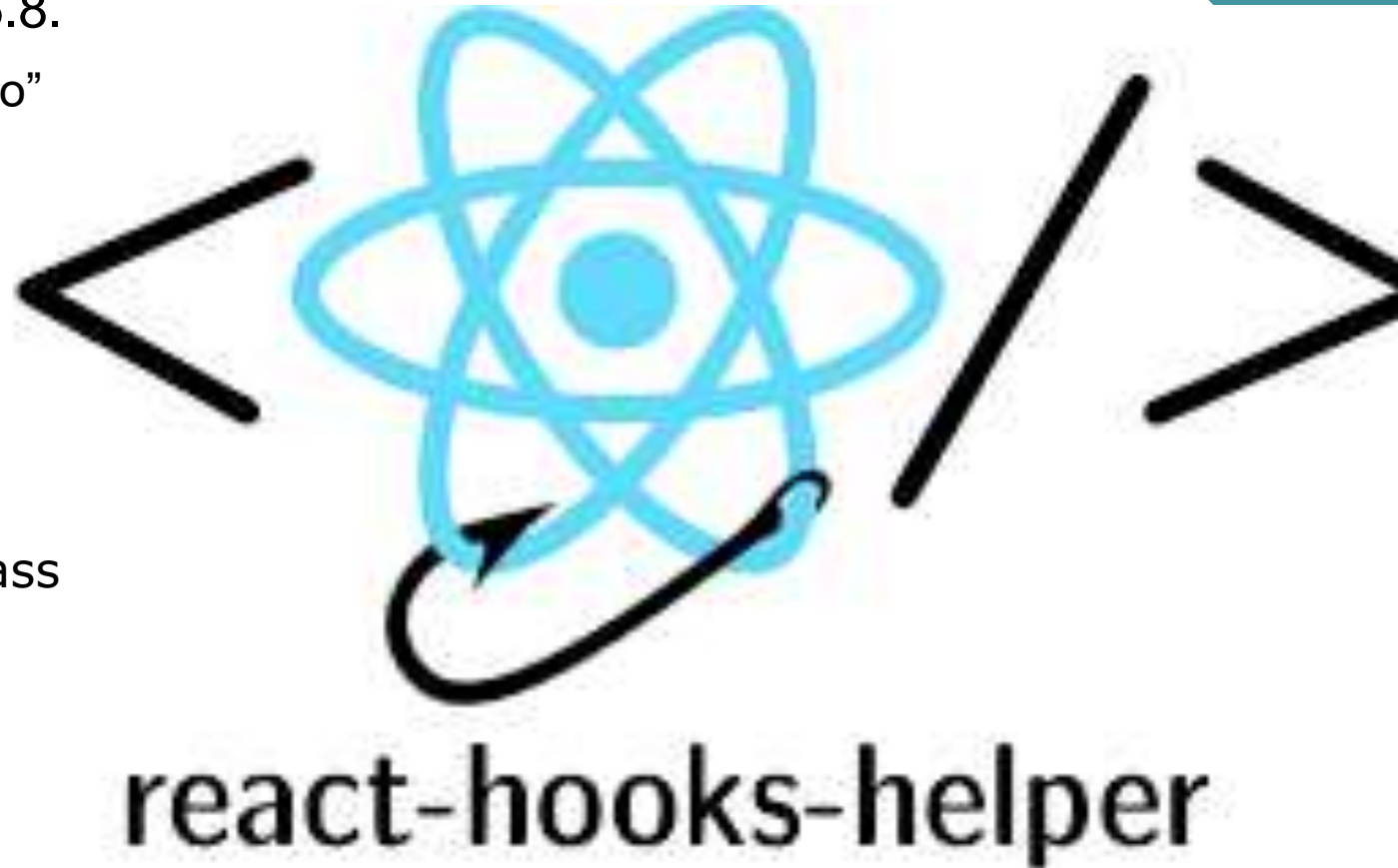
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Example



# Introduction

- Hooks are a new addition in React 16.8.
- Hooks are functions that let you “hook into” React state and lifecycle features from function components.
- **Why the need for Hooks?**
  - Use of *this* keyword.
  - Reusable stateful logics.
  - Simplifying complex scenarios.
- Although Hooks generally replace class components.
- It does not work inside classes.
- Node version 6 or above & NPM 5.2 or above



# Hook Rules

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There are 3 rules for hooks:

- ❖ Hooks can only be called inside React function components.
- ❖ Hooks can only be called at the top level of a component.
- ❖ Hooks cannot be conditional.

**Note:** Hooks will not work in React class components.

# Introduction to `useState` Hook

- Do you have data in your component which changes over time? And by using normal variables you are not able to reload your component.
  - This issue can be easily resolved by the `useState` hook.
  - This hook reloads the component whenever there are any changes in the state thereby updating your user interface with the latest value
- 
- `useState` is a react hook that allows you to create state variables

## The infamous counter



# Importing `useState`

To use the `useState` Hook, we first need to **import** it into our component.

At the top of your component, **import** the `useState` Hook.

```
import { useState } from "react";
```

Notice that we are destructuring `useState` from `react` as it is a named export.

# Initialize `useState`

We initialize our state by calling `useState` in our function component. `useState` accepts an initial state and returns two values:

- The current state.
- A function that updates the state.

## Example:

Initialize state at the top of the function component.

```
import { useState } from "react";

function FavoriteColor() {
  const [color, setColor] = useState("");
}
```

**`const [state, setState] = useState(initialState)`**

↑  
The name of  
your state

↑  
The function you'll  
eventually use to  
change the value of this  
state

↑  
The initial value  
of your state

# Example :

```
8
9 const {useState} = React;
10
11 function Counter() {
12   const [counter, setCounter] = useState(0);
13
14   function increment() {
15     setCounter(counter+1);
16   }
17
18   function decrement() {
19     setCounter(counter-1);
20   }
21
22   return (
23     <div className="content">
24       <h1>My Awesome Counter </h1>
25       <hr/>
26       <h2 className="count">{counter}</h2>
27       <div className="buttons">
28         <button onClick={increment}>+</button>
29         <button onClick={decrement}>-</button>
30
31       </div>
32     </div>
33   );
34 }
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒



## My Awesome Counter

---

2

+

-

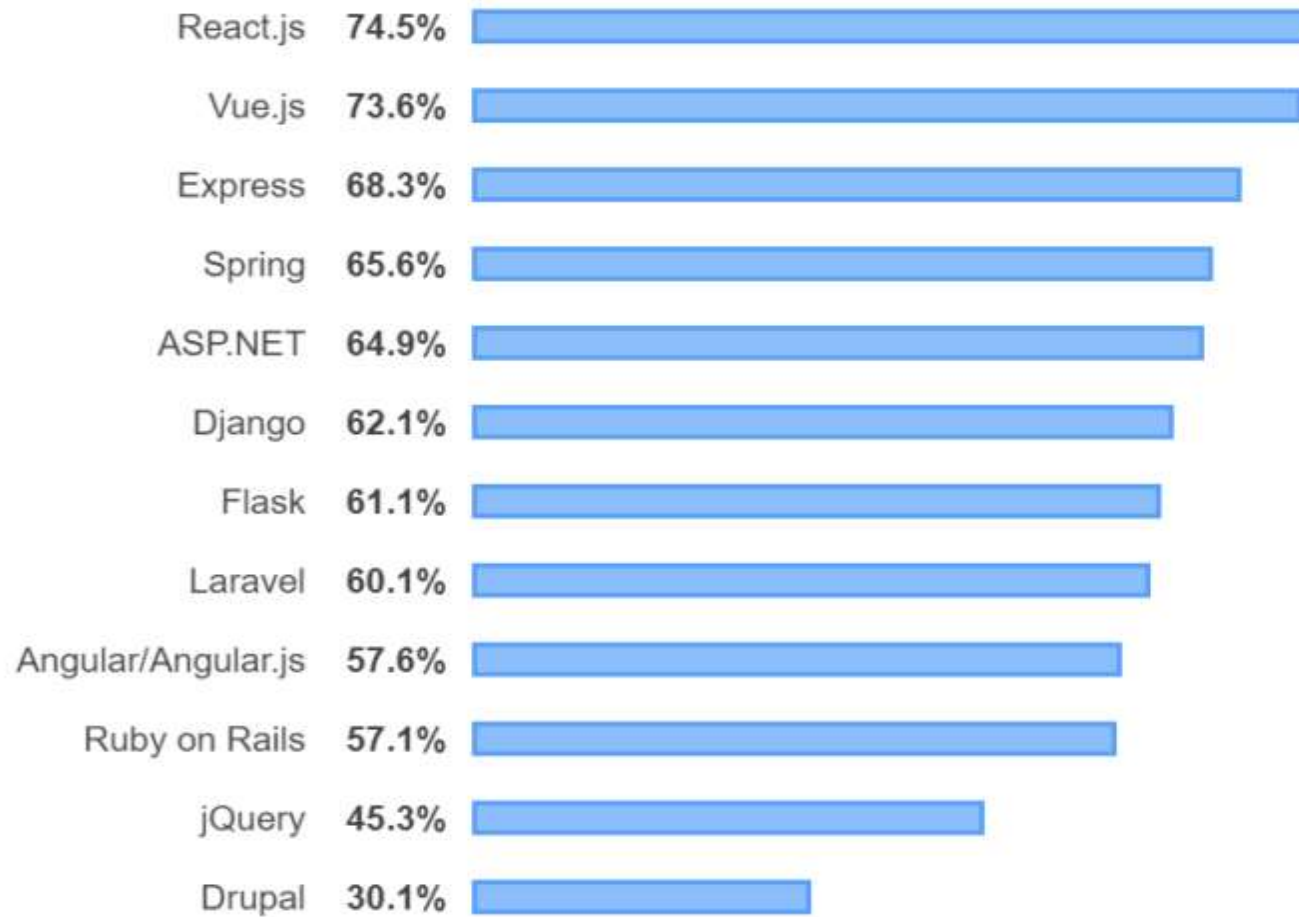


## Most Loved, Dreaded, and Wanted Web Frameworks

Loved

Dreaded

Wanted



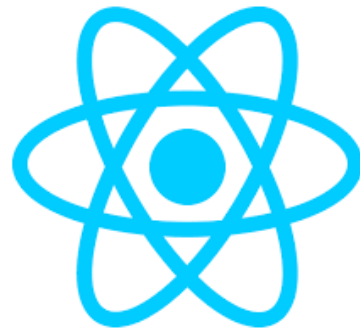
*% of developers who are developing with the language or technology and have expressed interest in continuing to develop with it*



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**ANY QUESTION?**



# React JS & Hooks

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# Agenda



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What We Have  
Discussed Till Now?

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Types Of Hooks

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Introduction to  
useEffect ☐

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Effect Cleanup

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Conclusion

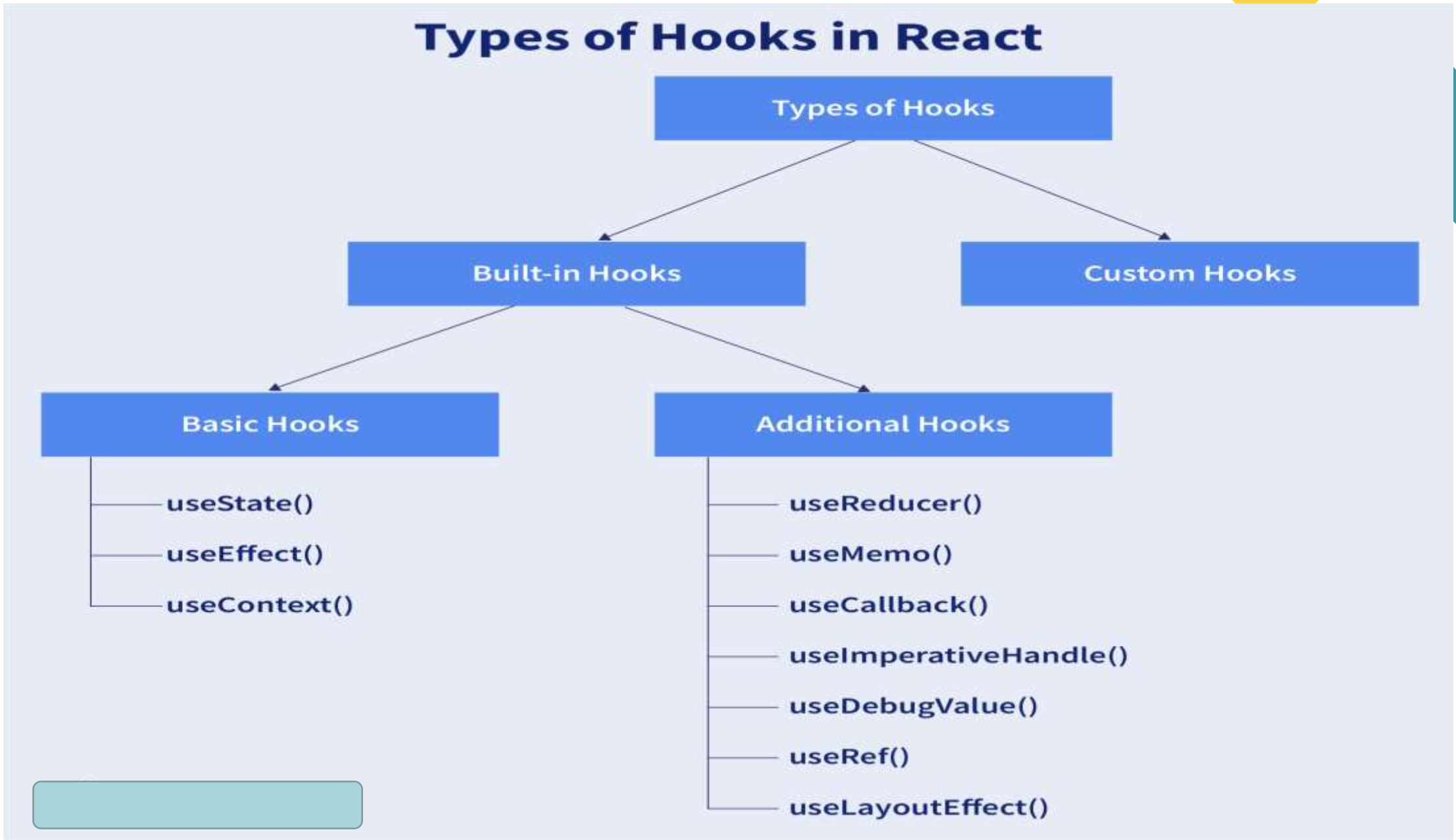
# What We Have Discussed Till Now?

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- Basic Introduction Of React Js
- Installation
- Some Prerequisite
- Introduction to Hooks `□` and some Rules
- `useState` hook done



# Types Of Hooks :



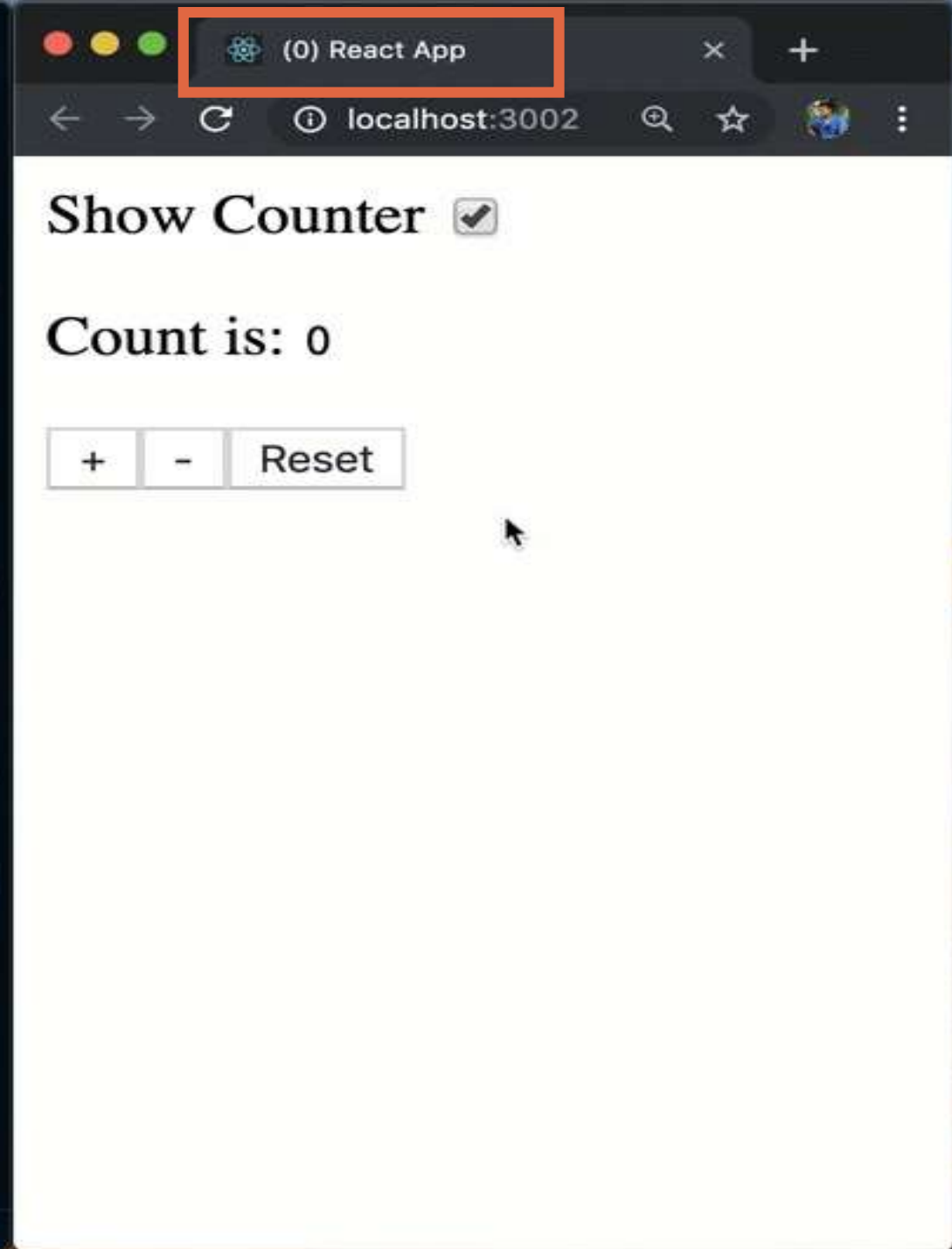


# Introduction to `useEffect`

- The `useEffect` helps to perform side-effects(Outside current scope) in functional components.
- Automatically called when page LOADS.
- Eg : WHATSAPP chat count(chats(5)), Error-tracking.
- Used Outside the component to render data(API's).
- `useEffect` accepts two arguments. The second argument is optional.
- **Syntax :** `useEffect(<function>, <dependency>)`



```
src/Counter.js — react-issue
js src App.js src Counter.js src x
src Counter.js Counter
28 document.title = (`${count}`) + docTitle;
29 return () => {
30   document.title = docTitle;
31 };
32 }, [count]);
33
34 return (
35   <div>
36     <p>
37       Count is: <code>{count}</code>
38     </p>
39     <button
40       type="button"
41       onClick={() => {
42         dispatch({ type: "increment" });
43       }}
44     >
45       +
46     </button>
47     <button
```

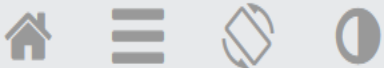


# Effect Cleanup

- Some effects require cleanup to reduce memory leaks.
- Timeouts, subscriptions, event listeners, and other effects that are no longer needed should be disposed
- We do this by including a return function at the end of the `useEffect` Hook.

```
useEffect( () => {  
    // perform a side effect  
    return function () { /* clean up side effect */ };  
}, [ ] );
```

**clean-up function:**  
return a function to clean up  
after the effect. E.g. unsubscribe,  
stop timers, remove listeners, etc.



Result Size: 683 x 565

[Get your own React server](#)

```
import { useState, useEffect } from "react";
import ReactDOM from "react-dom/client";

function Timer() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

  useEffect(() => {
    let timer = setTimeout(() => {
      setCount((count) => count + 1);
    }, 1000);

    return () => clearTimeout(timer);
  }, []);

  return <h1>I've rendered {count} times!</h1>;
}

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(<Timer />);

/*
Note: To clear the timer, we had to name it.
*/
```



localhost:3000

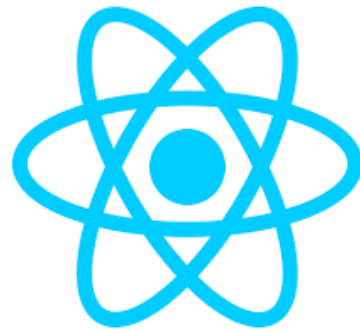
# I have rendered 1 times!



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ANY QUESTION?



# React JS & Hooks

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# Reusable Components In React

# Re-Usable Components

🥗 Build Your Custom Salad! 🥗

Apple



Avocado



Broccoli



Carrot



Red Wine Dressing



Seasoned Rice





Breakfast

Evening

Lunch

Dinner

All

1

BREAKFAST

# Maggi

I love Maggi really oo yues Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in .

READ



Order Now

2

EVENING

# Allu Pakoida

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in .

READ



Order Now

3

BREAKFAST

# Corn

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in .

READ



Order Now

4

LUNCH

# Chola

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in.

READ



Order Now

5

EVENING

# Pizza

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in.

READ



Order Now

6

DINNER

# Non-Veg Thali

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. Accusamus quas, soluta ipsam autem eius necessitatibus fugiat in.

READ



Order Now

7

DINNER

8

LUNCH

9

EVENING

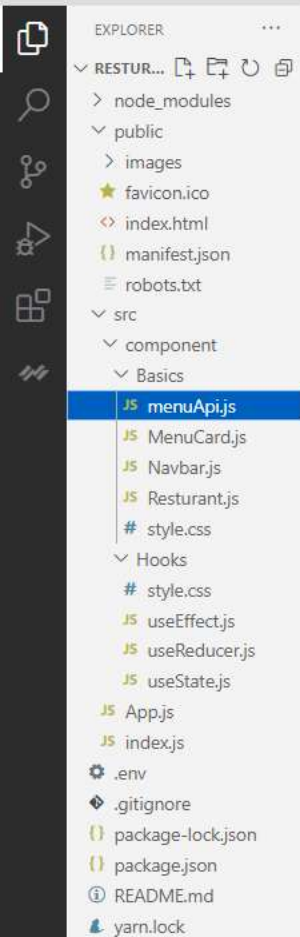




Order Now

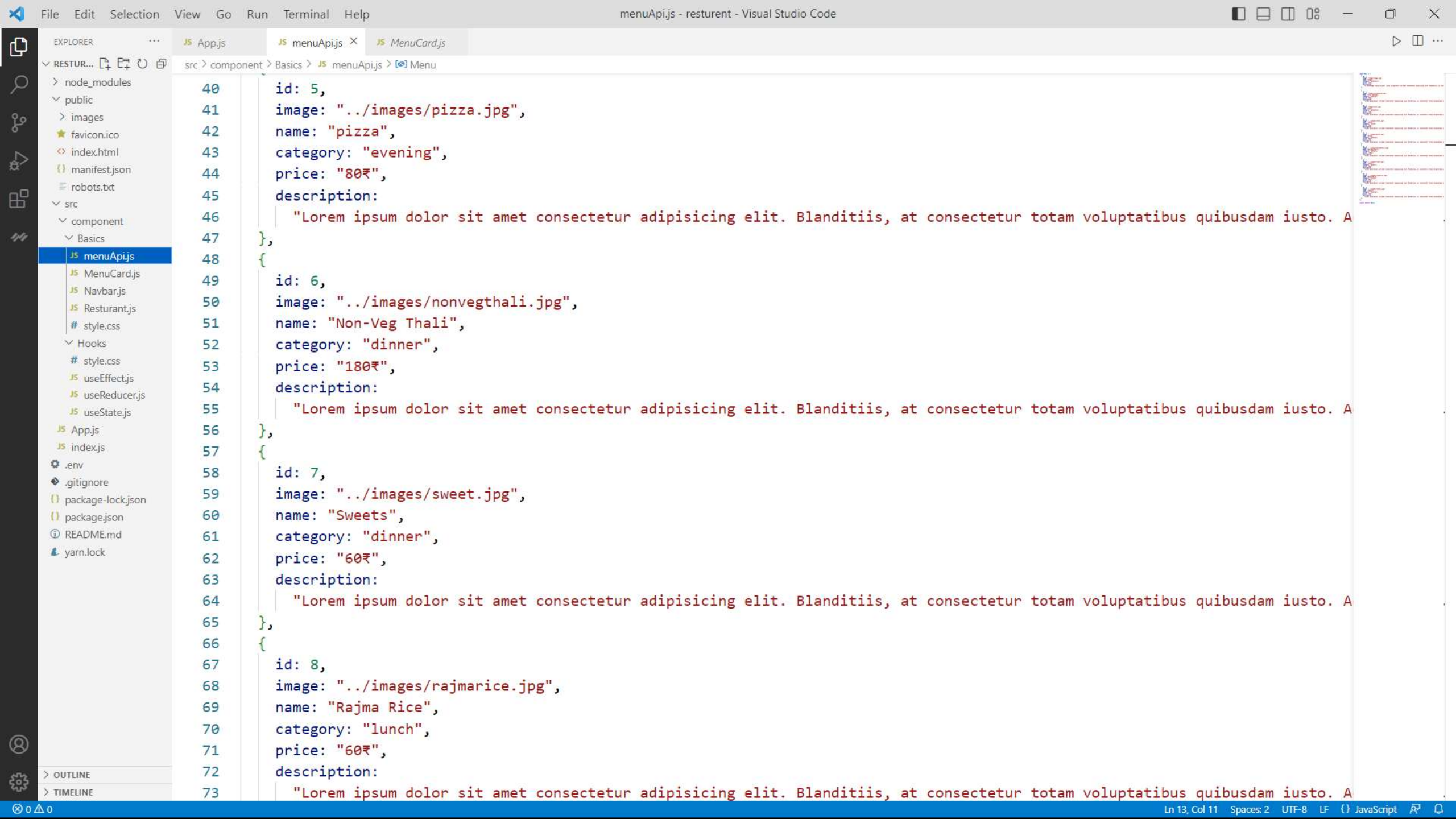
Order Now

Order Now



src &gt; component &gt; Basics &gt; JS menuApi.js &gt; Menu

```
1  const Menu = [  
2    {  
3      id: 1,  
4      image: "images/maggi.jpg",  
5      name: "maggi",  
6      category: "breakfast",  
7      price: "12₹",  
8      description:  
9        "I love Maggi realy oo yues Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam vol  
10    },  
11  {  
12    {  
13      id: 2,  
14      image: "images/allupakoida.jpg",  
15      name: "allu pakoida",  
16      category: "evening",  
17      price: "20₹",  
18      description:  
19        "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. A  
20    },  
21    {  
22      id: 3,  
23      image: "images/corn.jpg",  
24      name: "corn",  
25      category: "breakfast",  
26      price: "10₹",  
27      description:  
28        "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Blanditiis, at consectetur totam voluptatibus quibusdam iusto. A  
29    },  
30    {  
31      id: 4,  
32      image: "../images/chola.jpg",  
33      name: "chola",  
34      category: "lunch",
```







...

JS menuApi.js





src &gt; component &gt; Basics &gt; JS MenuCard.js &gt; ...

 yarn.lock

## > TIMELINE

34

EXPLORER

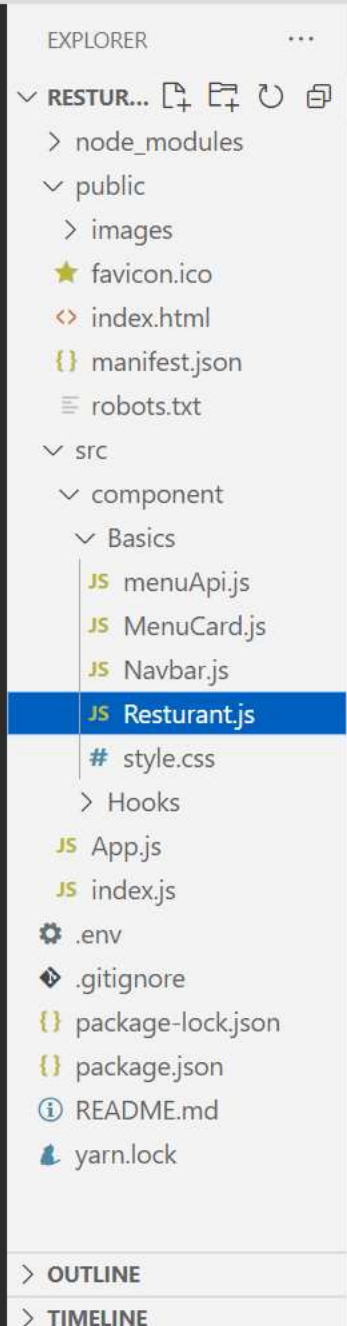
RESTUR...    

- > node\_modules
- > public
  - > images
  - ★ favicon.ico
  - <> index.html
  - { } manifest.json
  - ≡ robots.txt
- > src
  - > component
    - > Basics
      - JS menuApi.js
      - JS MenuCard.js
      - JS Navbar.js
      - JS Resturant.js**
      - # style.css
    - > Hooks
  - JS App.js
  - JS index.js
  - ⚙ .env
  - 🔍 .gitignore
  - { } package-lock.json
  - { } package.json
  - 📖 README.md
  - 👤 yarn.lock
- > OUTLINE
- > TIMELINE

JS App.js JS Resturant.js X JS menuApi.js

src &gt; component &gt; Basics &gt; JS Resturant.js &gt; ...

```
1 import React, { useState } from "react";
2 import "./style.css";
3 import Menu from "../menuApi.js";
4 import MenuCard from "../MenuCard";
5 import Navbar from "../Navbar";
6
7 const uniqueList = [
8   ...new Set(
9     Menu.map((curElem) => {
10       return curElem.category;
11     })
12   ),
13   "All",
14 ];
15
16 console.log(uniqueList);
17
18 const Resturant = () => {
19   const [menuData, setMenuData] = useState(Menu);
20   const [menuList, setMenuList] = useState(uniqueList);
21
22   const filterItem = (category) => {
23     if (category === "All") {
```



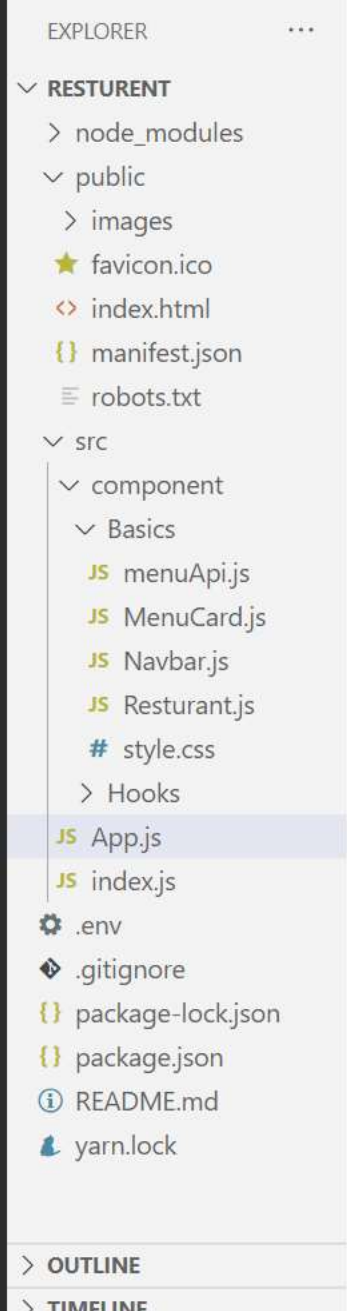
src &gt; component &gt; Basics &gt; JS Resturant.js &gt; ...

```

1  #!/usr/bin/perl
2
3  use strict;
4  use warnings;
5
6  my $file = "input.txt";
7  my $output = "output.txt";
8
9  open(my $fh, "<$file") or die "Could not open file '$file' $!";
10
11  while (my $line = <$fh) {
12      chomp $line;
13      my @words = split /\s+/, $line;
14      my $sum = 0;
15      for my $word (@words) {
16          $sum += length($word);
17      }
18      print "$sum\n";
19  }
20
21  close $fh;
22
23  open(my $out, ">$output") or die "Could not open file '$output' $!";
24
25  print $out "Total sum: 100\n";
26
27  close $out;
28
29  print "Script completed successfully.\n";

```



JS *Resturant.js*

```
1 import React from "react"
2 import Resturant from "../component/Basics/Resturant"
3 import UseState from "../component/Basics/Navbar"
4
5 const App = () => {
6   |   return <Resturant />
7 }
8
9 export default App;
10
```

EXPLORER

- RESTUR...
  - node\_modules
  - public
    - images
    - ★ favicon.ico
    - <> index.html
    - { } manifest.json
    - ≡ robots.txt
  - src
    - component
      - Basics
        - JS menuApi.js
        - JS MenuCard.js
        - JS Navbar.js
        - JS Resturant.js
        - # style.css
      - Hooks
    - JS App.js
    - JS index.js**
    - .env
    - .gitignore
    - { } package-lock.json
    - { } package.json
    - i README.md
    - 👤 yarn.lock
- OUTLINE
- TIMELINE

```

src > JS index.js
1  import React from "react";
2  import ReactDOM from "react-dom";
3  import App from "./App";
4
5  ReactDOM.render(
6    <React.StrictMode>
7      <App />
8    </React.StrictMode>,
9    document.getElementById("root")
10 );
11

```



**• THANK YOU •**



ANY QUESTION?