

Daniel Alzona

Polytechnic University of the Philippines
WhatsNext Vision Motors: Shaping the Future of Mobility with Innovation and Excellence

ABSTRACT

This project showcases the development and deployment of a customized Salesforce CRM solution for WhatsNext Vision Motors, a forward-thinking automotive company focused on innovation and customer-centric mobility solutions. The main objective of the project was to streamline business processes, enhance sales and project management efficiency, and maintain accurate and centralized data across departments.

The solution includes the creation of multiple custom objects, including **Vehicle__c**, **Vehicle_Dealer__c**, **Vehicle_Customer__c**, **Vehicle_Order__c**, **Vehicle_Test_Drive__c**, and **Vehicle_Service_Request__c** to manage vehicle inventory, dealer assignments, customer orders, and service requests. Key business processes were automated using **Record-Triggered Flows**, **Scheduled Flows**, **Email Alerts**, and **Apex triggers**, enabling automatic notifications for new vehicle orders, test drive schedules, and service requests.

Validation rules were applied to ensure data accuracy, and a role-based security model was implemented for Admin, Sales, and Project Management teams. Scheduled Apex batch jobs were also configured to automatically update vehicle availability and track order status.

OBJECTIVE

- The primary objective of this project is to design and implement a customized Salesforce CRM solution for WhatsNext Vision Motors that:
- Automates essential business processes including vehicle order assignment, stock validation, test drive scheduling, and service request tracking.
 - Ensures accurate and reliable data entry through validation rules.
 - Provides real-time visibility into vehicles, customer orders, test drives, and service requests.
 - Strengthens cross-departmental coordination using structured role-based access control.
-

PROJECT PHASES

Phase 1: Architecture & Planning
Custom Object Creation

Six main custom objects were created to store business-critical data:

Object Name	Purpose	Relationships
Vehicle__c	Stores vehicle details	Related to Dealer & Orders

Object Name	Purpose	Relationships
Vehicle_Dealer__c	Stores authorized dealer info	Related to Orders
Vehicle_Customer__c	Stores customer details	Related to Orders & Test Drives
Vehicle_Order__c	Tracks vehicle purchases	Related to Customer & Vehicle
Vehicle_Test_Drive__c	Tracks test drive bookings	Related to Customer & Vehicle
Vehicle_Service_Request__c	Tracks vehicle servicing requests	Related to Customer & Vehicle

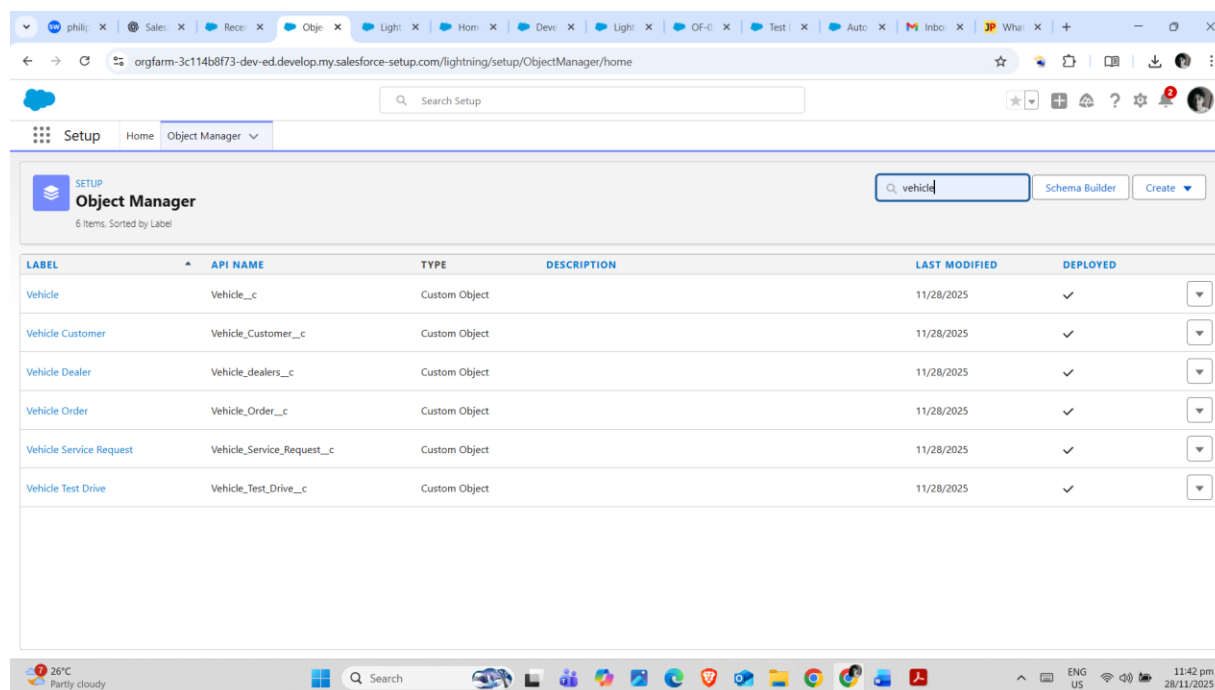
Steps Followed:

- Navigated to **Setup** → **Object Manager** → **Create** → **Custom Object**.
- Provided **Label**, **Object Name**, and enabled **Reports/Search**.
- Created **Tabs** for each object for easier navigation.

Data Management – Tabs

- Tab – Vehicle__c
- Tab – Vehicle_Dealer__c
- Tab – Vehicle_Customer__c
- Tab – Vehicle_Order__c
- Tab – Vehicle_Test_Drive__c
- Tab – Vehicle_Service_Request__c

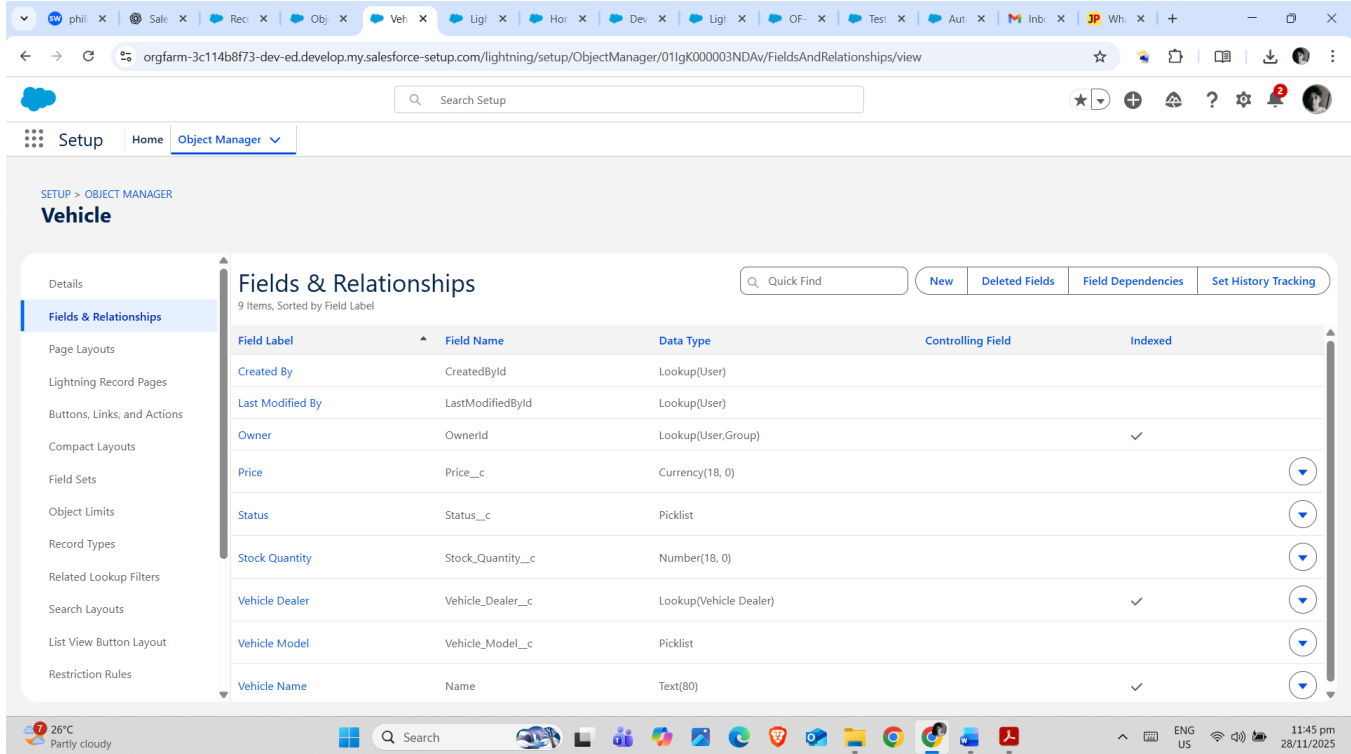
Screenshot: Tabs created for all custom objects



Data Management – Fields

Custom fields and lookup/master-detail relationships were created for each object:

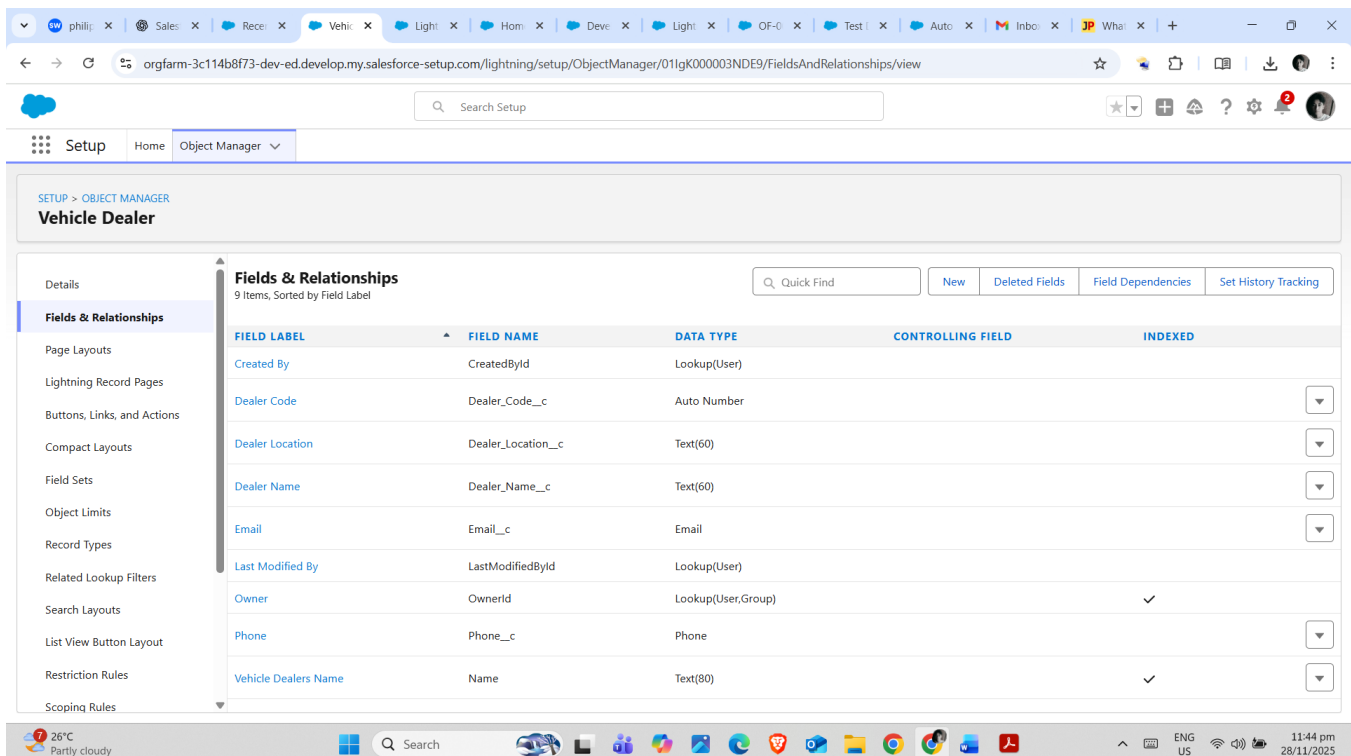
- **Vehicle__c:** Vehicle Name, Model, Category, Price, Availability Status



The screenshot shows the Salesforce Setup interface for the 'Vehicle' object. The 'Fields & Relationships' section is active, displaying a table of 9 fields. The table columns are Field Label, Field Name, Data Type, Controlling Field, and Indexed. The fields listed are Created By, Last Modified By, Owner, Price, Status, Stock Quantity, Vehicle Dealer, Vehicle Model, and Vehicle Name.

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Price	Price__c	Currency(18, 0)		
Status	Status__c	Picklist		
Stock Quantity	Stock_Quantity__c	Number(18, 0)		
Vehicle Dealer	Vehicle_Dealer__c	Lookup(Vehicle Dealer)		✓
Vehicle Model	Vehicle_Model__c	Picklist		
Vehicle Name	Name	Text(80)		✓

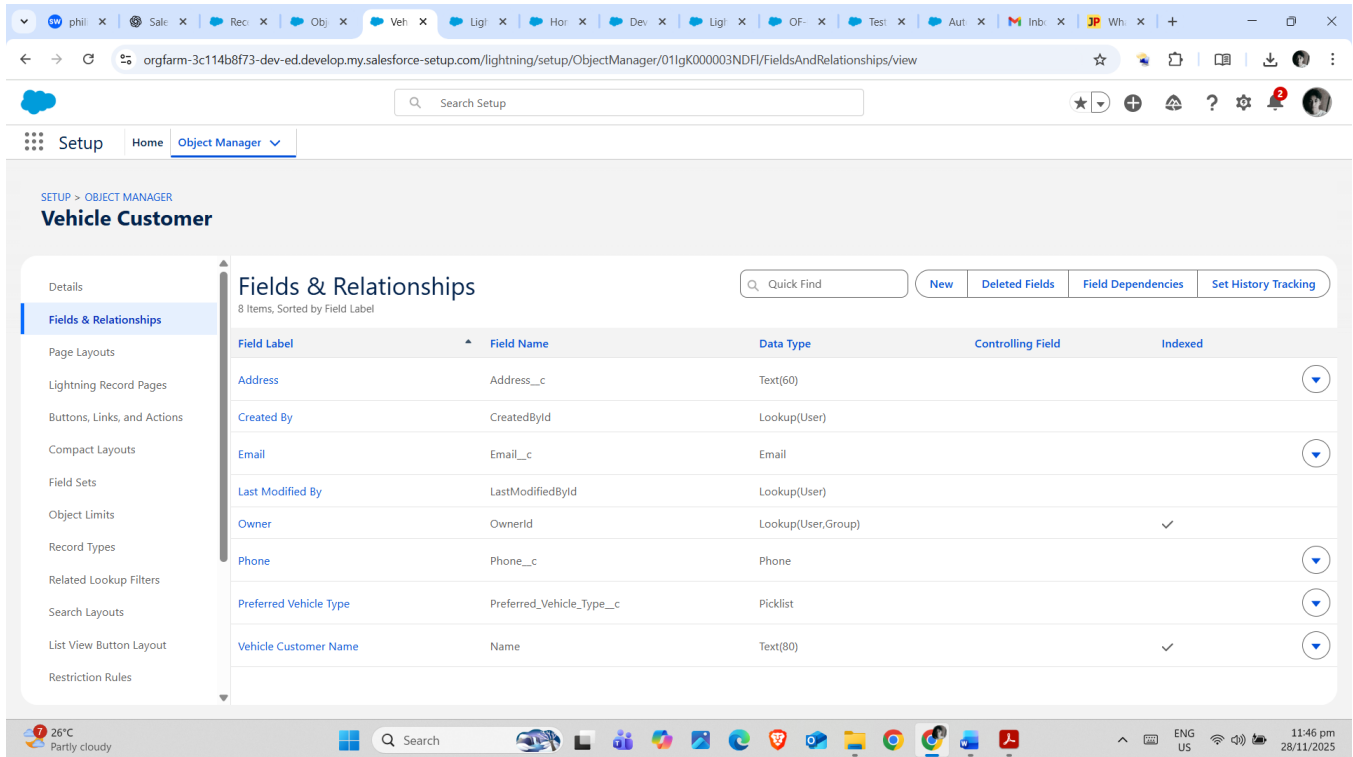
- **Vehicle_Dealer__c:** Dealer Name, Location, Contact Info



The screenshot shows the Salesforce Setup interface for the 'Vehicle Dealer' object. The 'Fields & Relationships' section is active, displaying a table of 9 fields. The table columns are Field Label, Field Name, Data Type, Controlling Field, and Indexed. The fields listed are Created By, Dealer Code, Dealer Location, Dealer Name, Email, Last Modified By, Owner, Phone, and Vehicle Dealers Name.

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Dealer Code	Dealer_Code__c	Auto Number		
Dealer Location	Dealer_Location__c	Text(60)		
Dealer Name	Dealer_Name__c	Text(60)		
Email	Email__c	Email		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Phone	Phone__c	Phone		
Vehicle Dealers Name	Name	Text(80)		✓

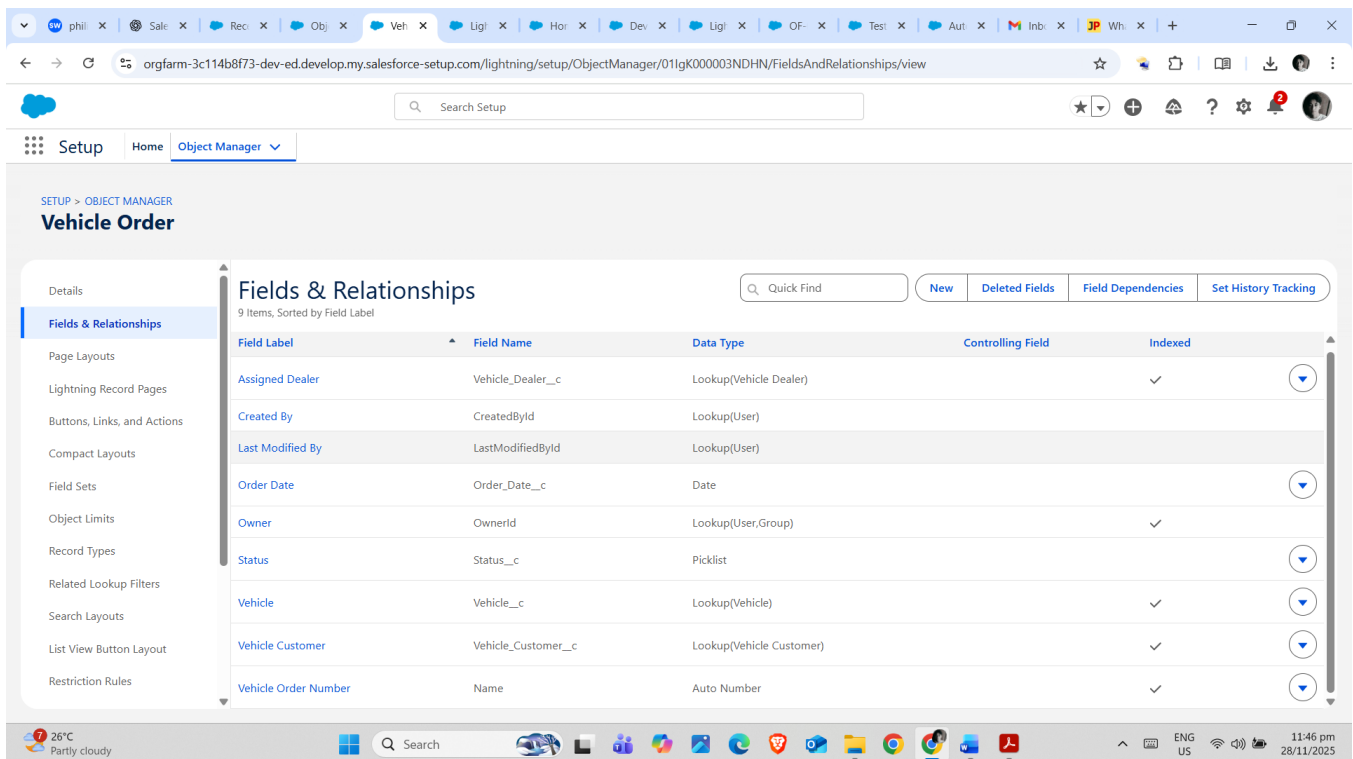
- **Vehicle_Customer__c:** Customer Name, Contact Info, Email



The screenshot shows the Salesforce Setup interface for the 'Vehicle Customer' object. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options like Details, Fields & Relationships (selected), Page Layouts, Lightning Record Pages, Buttons, Links, and Actions, Compact Layouts, Field Sets, Object Limits, Record Types, Related Lookup Filters, Search Layouts, List View Button Layout, and Restriction Rules. The main content area is titled 'Fields & Relationships' and shows a table of 8 fields. The table has columns for Field Label, Field Name, Data Type, Controlling Field, and Indexed. The fields listed are Address, Created By, Email, Last Modified By, Owner, Phone, Preferred Vehicle Type, and Vehicle Customer Name.

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Address	Address__c	Text(60)		
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Email	Email__c	Email		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Phone	Phone__c	Phone		
Preferred Vehicle Type	Preferred_Vehicle_Type__c	Picklist		
Vehicle Customer Name	Name	Text(80)		✓

- **Vehicle_Order__c:** Order Number, Order Date, Related Customer, Related Vehicle



The screenshot shows the Salesforce Setup interface for the 'Vehicle Order' object. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options like Details, Fields & Relationships (selected), Page Layouts, Lightning Record Pages, Buttons, Links, and Actions, Compact Layouts, Field Sets, Object Limits, Record Types, Related Lookup Filters, Search Layouts, List View Button Layout, and Restriction Rules. The main content area is titled 'Fields & Relationships' and shows a table of 9 fields. The table has columns for Field Label, Field Name, Data Type, Controlling Field, and Indexed. The fields listed are Assigned Dealer, Created By, Last Modified By, Order Date, Owner, Status, Vehicle, Vehicle Customer, and Vehicle Order Number.

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Assigned Dealer	Vehicle_Dealer__c	Lookup(Vehicle Dealer)		✓
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Order Date	Order_Date__c	Date		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Status	Status__c	Picklist		
Vehicle	Vehicle__c	Lookup(Vehicle)		✓
Vehicle Customer	Vehicle_Customer__c	Lookup(Vehicle Customer)		✓
Vehicle Order Number	Name	Auto Number		✓

- **Vehicle_Test_Drive__c:** Test Drive Date, Related Customer, Related Vehicle

SETUP > OBJECT MANAGER

Vehicle Test Drive

Details

- Fields & Relationships**
- Page Layouts
- Lightning Record Pages
- Buttons, Links, and Actions
- Compact Layouts
- Field Sets
- Object Limits
- Record Types
- Related Lookup Filters
- Search Layouts
- List View Button Layout
- Restriction Rules

Fields & Relationships

8 Items, Sorted by Field Label

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Status	Status__c	Picklist		
Test Drive Date	Test_Drive_Date__c	Date		
Vehicle	Vehicle__c	Lookup(Vehicle)		✓
Vehicle Customer	Vehicle_Customer__c	Lookup(Vehicle Customer)		✓
Vehicle Test Drive Name	Name	Text(80)		✓

- **Vehicle_Service_Request__c**: Service Type, Service Date, Related Customer, Related Vehicle

SETUP > OBJECT MANAGER

Vehicle Service Request

Details

- Fields & Relationships**
- Page Layouts
- Lightning Record Pages
- Buttons, Links, and Actions
- Compact Layouts
- Field Sets
- Object Limits
- Record Types
- Related Lookup Filters
- Search Layouts
- List View Button Layout
- Restriction Rules

Fields & Relationships

9 Items, Sorted by Field Label

Field Label	Field Name	Data Type	Controlling Field	Indexed
Created By	CreatedById	Lookup(User)		
Issue Description	Issue_Description__c	Text(60)		
Last Modified By	LastModifiedById	Lookup(User)		
Owner	OwnerId	Lookup(User,Group)		✓
Service Date	Service_Date__c	Date		
Status	Status__c	Picklist		
Vehicle	Vehicle__c	Lookup(Vehicle)		✓
Vehicle Customer	Vehicle_Customer__c	Lookup(Vehicle Customer)		✓
Vehicle Service Request Name	Name	Text(80)		✓

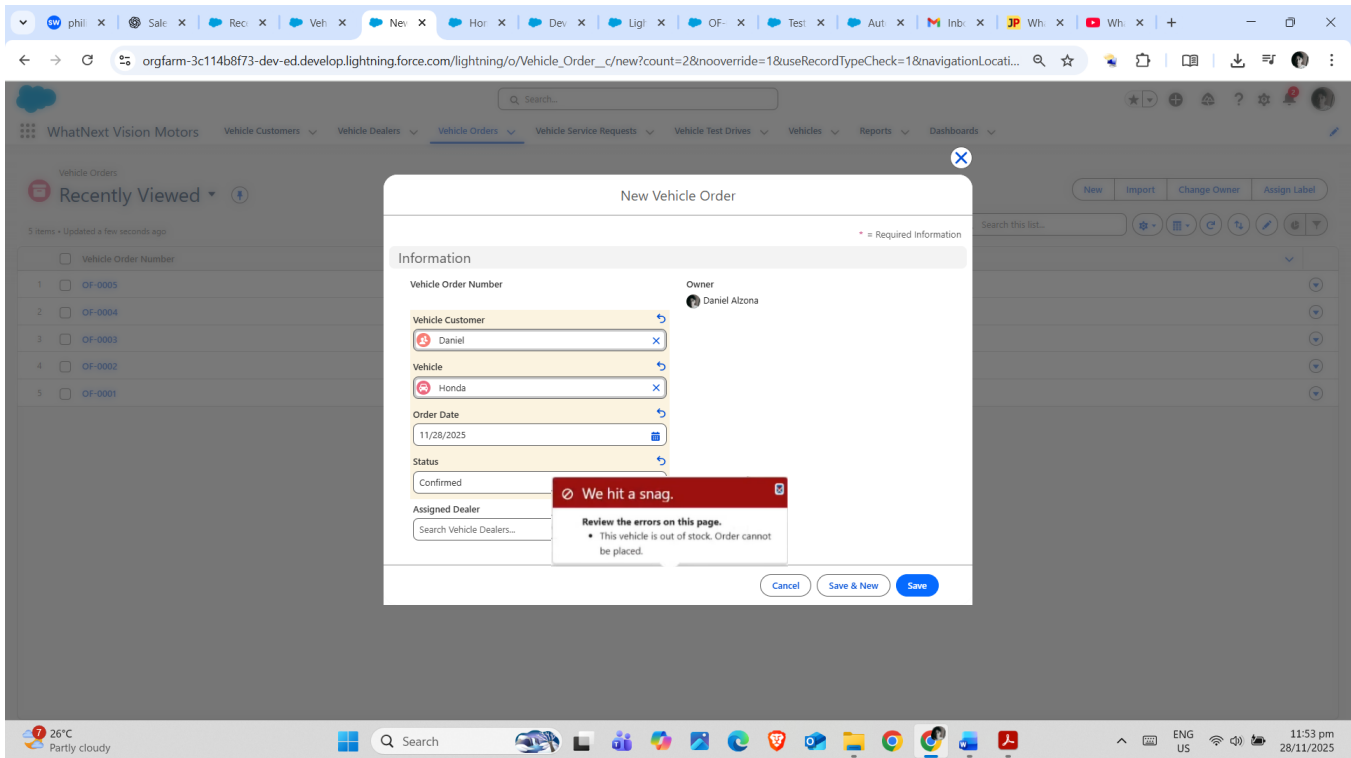
Data Configuration

Validation rules were implemented to ensure accurate data entry:

- **Vehicle__c**: Price must be greater than zero.
- **Vehicle_Order__c**: Cannot place order if Vehicle__c is out of stock.

- **Vehicle_Test_Drive__c:** Test drive date cannot be in the past.

Screenshot: Example of a validation rule applied to Vehicle_Order__c



Phase 2: Development

Email Templates & Alerts

- Created **Classic Email Templates:** Vehicle_Order_Confirmation, Test_Drive_Reminder, Service_Request_Notification.
- Configured **Email Alerts** linked to **Record-Triggered Flows**.

Screenshot of the Salesforce Flow Builder interface showing a flow named "Auto Assign Dealer - V1". The flow is a record-triggered flow for the "Vehicle Order" object, triggered when a record is created. The flow steps are:

- Record-Triggered Flow Start
- Run Immediately
- Get Customer Information (Get Records)
- Get Nearest Dealer (Get Records)
- Assign Dealer to Order (Update Records)
- End

The right sidebar shows the configuration for the "Record-Triggered Flow" step:

- Select Object: Vehicle Order
- Configure Trigger: Trigger the Flow When: ☒ A record is created
- Set Entry Conditions: Condition Requirements: All Conditions Are Met (AND). Field: Status, Operator: Equals, Value: Pending.
- Optimize Flow: Optimize the Flow for: Fast Field Updates

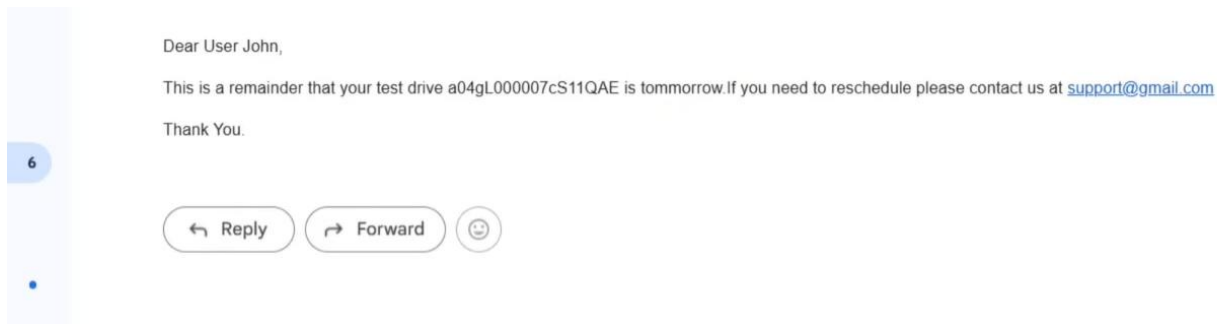
Second screenshot of the Salesforce Flow Builder interface showing a flow named "Test Drive Reminder - V1". The flow is a record-triggered flow for the "Vehicle Test Drive" object, triggered when a record is created or updated. The flow steps are:

- Record-Triggered Flow Start
- Run Immediately
- End
- Reminder Before Test Drive
- Get Customer Information (Get Records)
- Send Test Drive Reminder (Action)
- End

The right sidebar shows the configuration for the "Send Email" step:

- Label: Send Test Drive Reminder
- API Name: Send_Test_Drive_Reminder
- Description: Use values from earlier in the flow to set the inputs for the "Send Email" core action. To use its outputs later in the flow, store them in variables.
- Set Input Values: Configure Recipient Details (Recipient Addresses, CC Addresses, BCC Addresses) and Configure Sender Details (Sender Type).

Screenshot: Email template example for Vehicle Order Confirmation



Automation Using Flows & Apex

- **Record-Triggered Flows** for sending order confirmations, test drive reminders, and service request notifications.
- **Apex Triggers:**
 - Apex class: VehicleOrderTriggerhandler

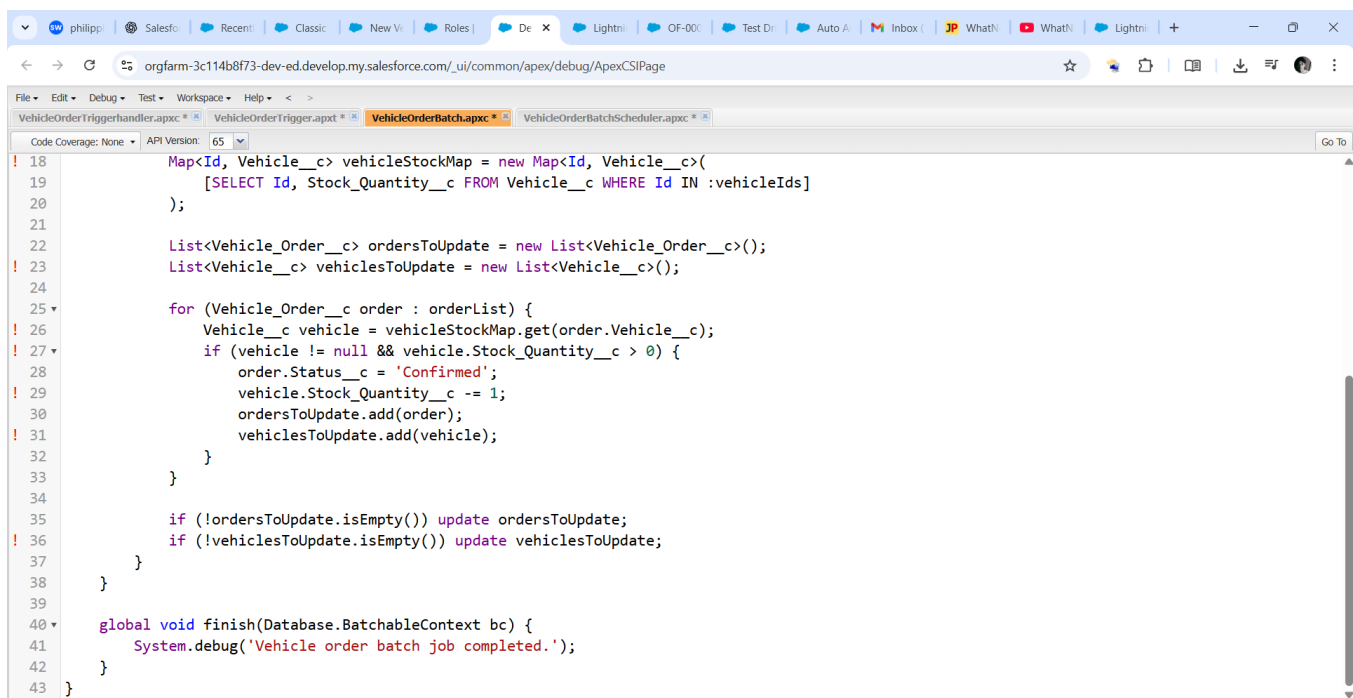
```
1 public class VehicleOrderTriggerHandler {
2
3     public static void handleTrigger(List<Vehicle_Order__c> newOrders, Map<Id, Vehicle_Order__c> oldOrders, Boolean isBefore, Boolean isAfter, Boolean isOnUpdate) {
4         if (isBefore && (isInsert || isUpdate)) {
5             preventOrderIfOutOfStock(newOrders);
6         }
7
8         if (isAfter && (isInsert || isUpdate)) {
9             updateStockOnOrderPlacement(newOrders);
10        }
11    }
12
13    // X Prevent placing an order if stock is zero
14    private static void preventOrderIfOutOfStock(List<Vehicle_Order__c> orders) {
15        Set<Id> vehicleIds = new Set<Id>();
16        for (Vehicle_Order__c order : orders) {
17            if (order.Vehicle__c != null) {
18                vehicleIds.add(order.Vehicle__c);
19            }
20        }
21
22        if (!vehicleIds.isEmpty()) {
23            Map<Id, Vehicle__c> vehicleStockMap = new Map<Id, Vehicle__c>({
24                [SELECT Id, Stock_Quantity__c FROM Vehicle__c WHERE Id IN :vehicleIds]
25            });
26    }
```

- Apex trigger: VehicleOrderTrigger



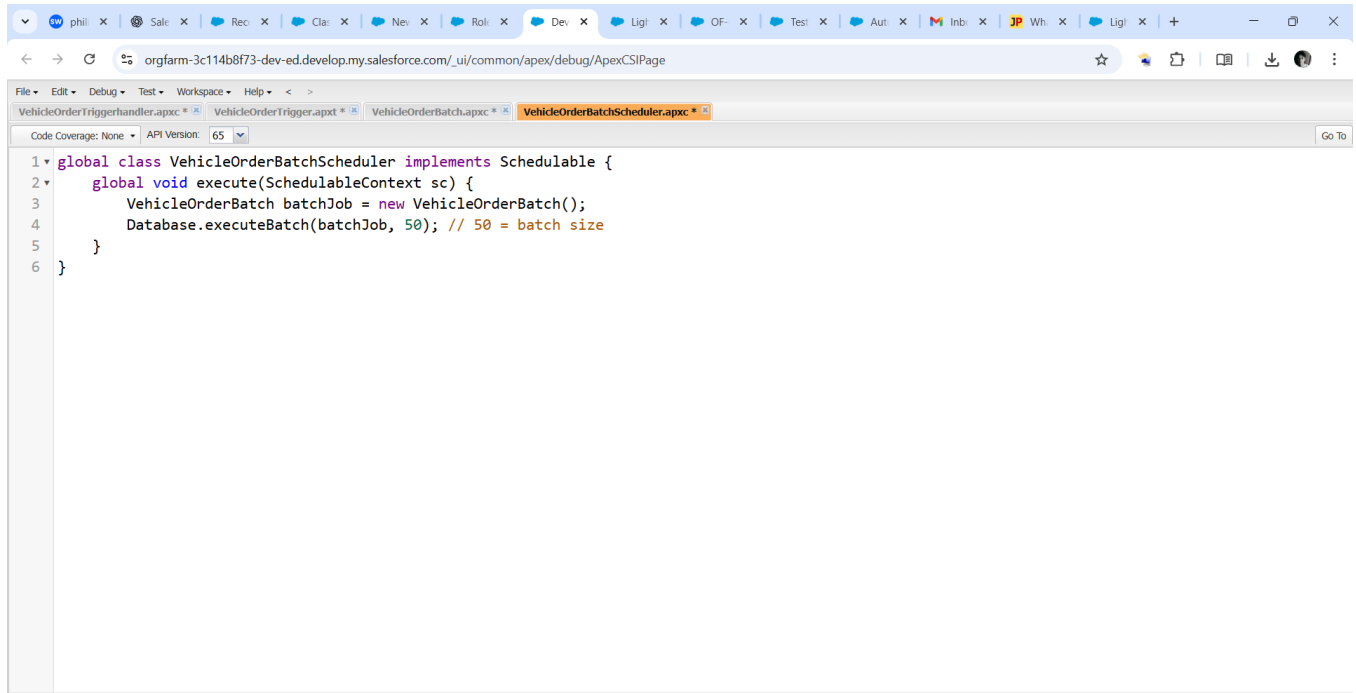
```
1 trigger VehicleOrderTrigger on Vehicle_Order__c (before insert, before update, after insert, after update) {
2     VehicleOrderTriggerHandler.handleTrigger(Trigger.new, Trigger.oldMap, Trigger.isBefore, Trigger.isAfter, Trigger.isInsert, Trigger.isUpdate);
3 }
```

- **Batch Apex Class: VehicleBatchJob** for updating vehicle availability daily.
 - Apex class: VehicleOrderBatch



```
18 Map<Id, Vehicle__c> vehicleStockMap = new Map<Id, Vehicle__c>(
19     [SELECT Id, Stock_Quantity__c FROM Vehicle__c WHERE Id IN :vehicleIds]
20 );
21
22 List<Vehicle_Order__c> ordersToUpdate = new List<Vehicle_Order__c>();
23 List<Vehicle__c> vehiclesToUpdate = new List<Vehicle__c>();
24
25 for (Vehicle_Order__c order : orderList) {
26     Vehicle__c vehicle = vehicleStockMap.get(order.Vehicle__c);
27     if (vehicle != null && vehicle.Stock_Quantity__c > 0) {
28         order.Status__c = 'Confirmed';
29         vehicle.Stock_Quantity__c -= 1;
30         ordersToUpdate.add(order);
31         vehiclesToUpdate.add(vehicle);
32     }
33 }
34
35 if (!ordersToUpdate.isEmpty()) update ordersToUpdate;
36 if (!vehiclesToUpdate.isEmpty()) update vehiclesToUpdate;
37
38 }
39
40 global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc) {
41     System.debug('Vehicle order batch job completed.');
```

- Apex class: VehicleOrderBatchScheduler



The screenshot displays the Salesforce Apex IDE interface. The browser address bar shows the URL: `orgfarm-3c114b8f73-dev-ed.develop.my.salesforce.com/_ui/common/apex/debug/ApexCSIPage`. The IDE window has several tabs open: `VehicleOrderTriggerHandler.apxc`, `VehicleOrderTrigger.apxt`, `VehicleOrderBatch.apxc`, and the active tab, `VehicleOrderBatchScheduler.apxc`. The code editor shows the following Apex code:

```
1 global class VehicleOrderBatchScheduler implements Schedulable {  
2     global void execute(SchedulableContext sc) {  
3         VehicleOrderBatch batchJob = new VehicleOrderBatch();  
4         Database.executeBatch(batchJob, 50); // 50 = batch size  
5     }  
6 }
```

The interface also includes a menu bar (File, Edit, Debug, Test, Workspace, Help) and a status bar at the bottom indicating 'Code Coverage: None' and 'API Version: 65'.

CONCLUSION

The **WhatsNext Vision Motors CRM system** built on Salesforce successfully streamlines key operations such as vehicle management, order tracking, test drive scheduling, and service request handling. By leveraging Salesforce tools like **Custom Objects, Flows, Validation Rules, Email Alerts, and Apex**, the system ensures accurate data entry, real-time updates, and improved coordination across departments. Automation minimizes manual errors, enhances productivity, and provides actionable insights for better decision-making in vehicle sales and service execution.