COMP.SE.140 Project End Report

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1 Instructions for the teaching assistant

1.1 Implemented optional features

Implemented static analysis step in the pipeline. The tools used include ESLint for JavaScript linting and Ruff for Python linting.

1.2 Instructions for examiner to test the system

The system can be initialized and tested locally by running `docker compose up -- build` in the terminal.

2 Description of the CI/CD pipeline

2.1 Version management

This project can be found in the "project" branch of the repository. The branch utilizes a three stage CI/CD pipeline which builds, tests, and deploys the project services. The pipeline kicks in automatically when changes are pushed to the branch.

2.2 Build tools

The build step includes linting and code formatting. For JavaScript services, ESLint is used for linting and Prettier used for code formatting. For the Python service, Ruff was chosen for both linting and code formatting.

2.3 Testing: tools and test cases

Testing for the project mostly involved writing positive and negative tests for various API endpoints. The testing for the project was conducted using Vitest and Supertest for both

the API-gateway service and monitor service. Test-driven development practices were utilized for facilitating the implementation of the API-gateway functionalities.

2.3.1 API-gateway test cases

```
API-gateway listening on port 8083
 src/index.test.js (7)
   ✓ PUT /state (5)

✓ should return a 200 status code if state is INIT

✓ should return a 200 status code if state is RUNNING

✓ should return a 200 status code if state is PAUSED

✓ should return a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN

✓ should return a 400 status code if state is valid

✓ GET /state (1)

✓ should return a 200 status code with the current state

   ✓ GET /run-log (1)

✓ should return a 200 status code with the run logs
 Test Files 1 passed (1)
      Tests 7 passed (7)
   Start at 21:12:57
   Duration 485ms (transform 27ms, setup 0ms, collect 258ms, tests 31ms,
environment 0ms, prepare 75ms)
```

Figure 1 - API-gateway test cases

2.3.2 Monitor test cases

Figure 2 - Monitor test cases

3 Example runs of the pipeline

3.1 Failing tests

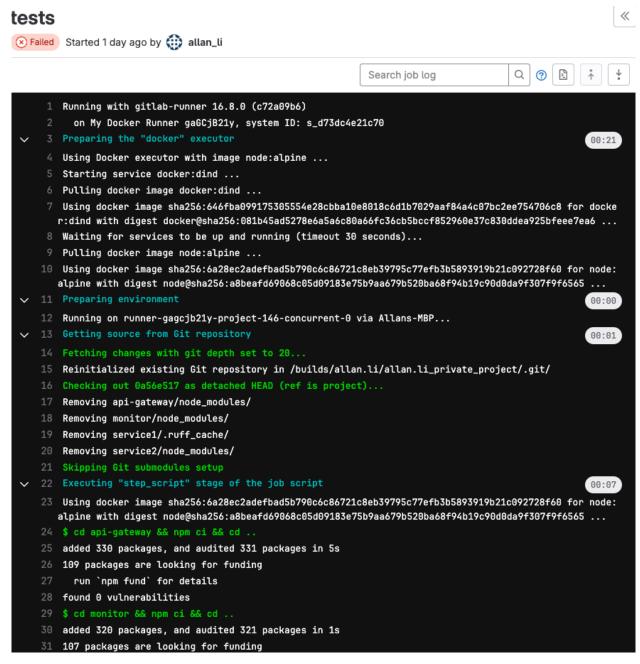


Figure 3 - Failing tests 1/3

```
run `npm fund` for details
33 found 0 vulnerabilities
34 $ cd api-gateway && npm run test && cd ...
35 > api-gateway@1.0.0 test
36 > vitest
39 API-gateway listening on port 8083
41 Monitor AMQP init: Error: getaddrinfo ENOTFOUND undefined:undefined
                     at GetAddrInfoReqWrap.onlookupall [as oncomplete] (node:dns:118:26) {
                 errno: -3008,
                 code: 'ENOTFOUND',
                syscall: 'getaddrinfo',
                hostname: 'undefined:undefined'
                Failed Tests 4 + failed | 35ms

Strc/index.test.js > PUT /state > should return a 200 status code if state is RUNNING and a 200 status code if state is RUNNING and a 200 status code if state is PAUSED and a 200 status code if state is PAUSED and a 200 status code if state is PAUSED and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN and a 
           } src/index.test.js (7 tests | 4 failed) 35ms
58 FAIL src/index.test.js > PUT /state > should return a 200 status code if state is INIT
59 FAIL src/index.test.js > PUT /state > should return a 200 status code if state is RUNNING
60 FAIL src/index.test.js > PUT /state > should return a 200 status code if state is PAUSED
61 FAIL src/index.test.js > PUT /state > should return a 200 status code if state is SHUTDOWN
                                                              .send(state)
```

Figure 4 - Failed tests 2/3

```
expect(response.status).toBe(200)
        Unhandled Errors —
   76 Vitest caught 1 unhandled error during the test run.
   77 This might cause false positive tests. Resolve unhandled errors to make sure your tests are not affe
            — Unhandled Rejection —
   79 Error: getaddrinfo ENOTFOUND undefined:undefined
      the file itself, but while it was running.
                                              error is "should return a 200 status code if state is INI
   85 - The error was thrown, while Vitest was running this test.
   86 - If the error occurred after the test had been completed, this was the last documented test before
      it was thrown.
   88 Test Files 1 failed (1)
            Tests 4 failed | 3 passed (7)
           Errors 1 error
         Start at 12:56:32
         Duration 360ms (transform 37ms, setup 0ms, collect 94ms, tests 35ms, environment 0ms, prepare 57
      ms)
   93 $ cd monitor && npm run test && cd ..
   94 /bin/sh: cd: line 151: can't cd to monitor: No such file or directory
95 Cleaning up project directory and file based variables
                                                                                                   00:00
   96 ERROR: Job failed: exit code 2
```

Figure 5 - Failed tests 3/3

3.2 Passing tests

tests

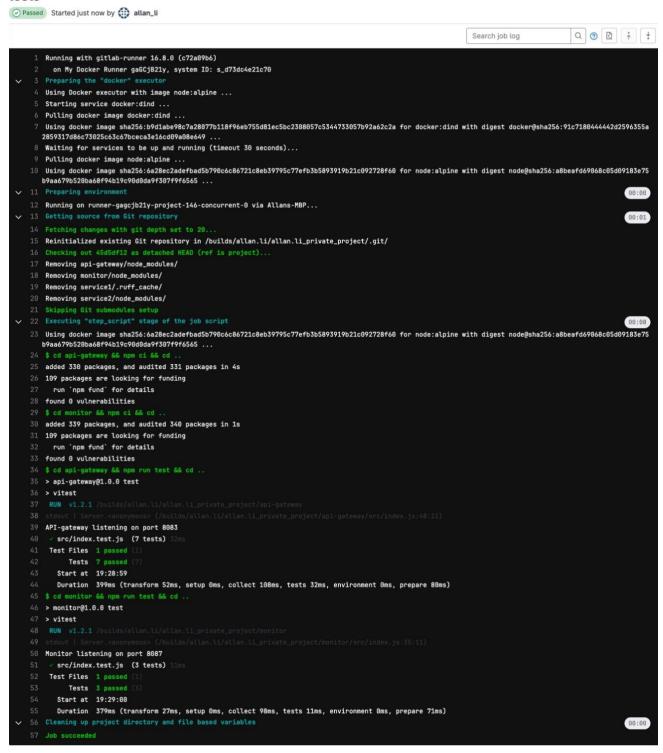


Figure 6 - Passing tests

4 Reflections

4.1 Main learnings and worst difficulties

- GitLab runner the CI/CD pipeline was implemented and tested on the secondary course GitLab instance. While instructions were available for setting up the GitLab runner with a self-signed certificate, the process was still confusing and time-consuming.
- 2. Docker daemon socket on macOS On macOS, Docker Desktop does not set up a `/var/run/docker.sock` file by default. This resulted in errors being thrown when running jobs on GitLab, as GitLab could not find the runner's Docker executor.
- 3. Python multithreading for non-blocking processes Python threads were a novel concept for me prior to working on this project, and I spent a significant amount of time writing working code for handling state changes in the Python service. In the end, I figured out how to have two separate threads running in addition to the main thread. One was used to consume state change messages from RabbitMQ, and the other was used to process a message loop that reacts to the state changes.
- 4. Docker-in-docker Docker-in-docker was also unknown territory for me, but thankfully there were many resources available for writing a proper CI config file that utilized docker-in-docker. In the end, I managed to make it work.
- 5. API testing my experience with testing mostly consisted of frontend testing prior to this project. Now I have also gotten the chance to try out some backend/API testing, specifically with tools such as Supertest.

4.2 Amount effort (hours) used

I spent around 40 hours on this project.