

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITY OF BENIN, BENIN CITY, EDO STATE
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION (2018/2019 SESSION)

COURSE CODE: CPE301 (RELIABILITY AND MAINTENABILITY) TIME: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER MINIMUM OF FOUR QUESTIONS

1A. There are exactly 25 personal computers in a software laboratory. The condition of use includes: operating time, room-temperature, dust, vibration, acoustics, environment, and geographical location.
Explain the reliability of the 25 personal computers, and state what is considered more important for their maintainability if some hardware and software components failure are analysed for REPLACEMENT and REPARABILITY.

B. Describe the following parameters of reliability metrics:

- i. Failure rate (λ)
- ii. Hazard rate
- iii. Mean time between failure (MTTF)
- iv. Mean time between maintenance (MTBM)
- v. Mean time between repair (MTBR)
- vi. Mean time between critical failure (MTBCF)
- vii. Mean time between operational mission failure (MTBOMF)

C. Briefly describe four essential elements of a reliability requirement.

2A. Briefly describe preventive maintenance for hardware systems and state the drawbacks of performing preventive maintenance.
What are the difference between preventive maintenance and predictive maintenance?

B. Briefly describe the following preventive maintenance categories:

- i. Time Based Maintenance (TBM) ✓
- ii. Failure Finding Maintenance (FFM) ✓
- iii. Risk Based Maintenance (RBM) ✓
- iv. Condition Based Maintenance (CBM) ✓
- v. Corrective Maintenance (CM) ✓

Highlight the objectives of maintenance prevention (MP) and state the stages maintenance prevention (MP) activities are conducted.

A. Zaxis Computer Limited are about to produce 80 mini laptops for a sales promo, briefly describe the term "quality control" in the line of production and operations management of the process.

Briefly describe the three main sub-areas in quality control and highlight the steps in quality control process.

- ✓ 1. What are the objectives of quality control
- ✓ 2. What are the benefits of quality control?

✓ 4A.

The Head of department (HOD) of computer engineering developed a website for computer Engineering department. A Pareto analysis on the causes for error on the website is shown in figure 4.0 below. Using the Pareto principle briefly discuss where efforts should be focused to achieve greatest improvement when effecting maintenance on the website.



✓ B.

Briefly discuss the two Causes of Variation in Quality of product in hardware manufacturing process.

✓ C.

Briefly discuss any of the following tools for quality control.

- Cause and effect diagram
- Scatter diagrams
- Histogram
- Graphs or flow charts
- Control charts

Case Study

Three final year students of computer engineering decide to set up a company to commercialize their final year project. The company registration and administrative part-time work handling solely by Team Member A, while Team Member B and C focused on the product design. Two months down the line, Team Member B voluntarily withdraws from the team due to mismanagement. The frustration was mainly because of frequent system failures.

✓ 5A.

What is Capability Maturity Level (CMM)?

B.

List the levels in CMM and succinctly describe them in not more than two sentences.

C.

Using Case Study 1,

- Profile the team using CMM
- Suggest how the team can progress to higher levels using CMM

6A.

1. What is software reliability?

B.

2. What is the difference between software reliability and hardware reliability?

C.

3. Name some of the reasons why software fail.

D.

4. From the perspective of reliability, how is software different from hardware? Discuss and discuss software reliability curve.