



Learning rate (α) = 0.5

inputs ($x_1 = 0.05$, $x_2 = 0.10$)

biases ($b_1 = 0.35$, $b_2 = 0.60$)

Target ($t_1 = 0.01$, $t_2 = 0.99$)

$$w_1 = 0.15 \quad w_2 = 0.2$$

$$w_3 = 0.25 \quad w_4 = 0.30$$

$$w_5 = 0.40 \quad w_6 = 0.45$$

$$w_7 = 0.50 \quad w_8 = 0.55$$

$$H_{in1} = b_1 + x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 = 0.35 + (0.05 \times 0.15) + (0.1 \times 0.2) = 0.3725$$

$$H_1 = f(H_{in1}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.3725}} = 0.5933$$

$$H_{in2} = b_1 + x_1 w_3 + x_2 w_4 = 0.35 + (0.05 \times 0.25) + (0.1 \times 0.3) = 0.3725$$

$$H_2 = f(H_{in2}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.3725}} = 0.5969$$

$$Y_{in1} = b_2 + H_1 w_5 + H_2 w_6 = 0.6 + (0.5933 \times 0.4) + (0.5969 \times 0.45) = 1.1059$$

$$Y_1 = f(Y_{in1}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-1.1059}} = 0.7514$$

$$Y_{in2} = b_2 + H_1 w_7 + H_2 w_8 = 0.6 + (0.5933 \times 0.5) + (0.5969 \times 0.55) = 1.2229$$

$$Y_2 = f(Y_{in2}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-1.2229}} = 0.7729$$

Calculating Error

$$\delta y_k = (t_k - y_k) f'(y_k)$$

$$\delta y_1 = (0.01 - 0.7514) \times 0.7514 (1 - 0.7514) = -0.1385$$

$$\delta y_2 = (0.99 - 0.7729) \times 0.7729 (1 - 0.7729) = 0.0381$$

Back propagation Using Error Correlation function

$$\Delta w_1 = \alpha \delta y_1 H_1 = 0.5 \times -0.1385 \times 0.5933 = -0.0411$$

$$\Delta w_2 = \alpha \delta y_1 H_2 = 0.5 \times -0.1385 \times 0.5969 = -0.0413$$

$$\Delta w_3 = \alpha \delta y_2 H_1 = 0.5 \times 0.0381 \times 0.5933 = 0.0113$$

$$\Delta w_4 = \alpha \delta y_2 H_2 = 0.5 \times 0.0381 \times 0.5969 = 0.0114$$

$$\delta_{inH_1} = \delta y_1 w_5 = (-0.1385 \times 0.4)$$

$$= (-0.1385 \times 0.4) + (0.0381 \times 0.5) = -0.0364$$

$$\delta_{inH_1} = (\delta_{inH_1}) f'(H_{inH_2}) = -0.0364 \times 0.5933(1-0.5933) = -0.0088$$

$$\delta_{inH_2} = \delta y_1 w_6 + \delta y_2 w_8 = (-0.1385 \times 0.45) + (0.0381 \times 0.55) = -0.0414$$

$$\delta_{inH_2} = (\delta_{inH_2}) f'(H_{inH_2}) = -0.0414 \times 0.5969(1-0.5969) = -0.0100$$

$$\Delta w_1 = \alpha \delta_{inH_1} x_1 = 0.5 \times -0.0088 \times 0.05 = -0.00022$$

$$\Delta w_2 = \alpha \delta_{inH_1} x_2 = 0.5 \times -0.0088 \times 0.1 = -0.00044$$

$$\Delta w_3 = \alpha \delta_{inH_2} x_1 = 0.5 \times -0.01 \times 0.05 = -0.00025$$

$$\Delta w_4 = \alpha \delta_{inH_2} x_2 = 0.5 \times -0.01 \times 0.1 = -0.0005$$

Calculating New Values

$$w_1(\text{new}) = 0.15 - 0.00022 = 0.1498$$

$$w_2(\text{new}) = 0.2 - 0.00044 = 0.1996$$

$$w_3(\text{new}) = 0.25 - 0.00025 = 0.2498$$

$$w_4(\text{new}) = 0.30 - 0.0005 = 0.2995$$

$$w_5(\text{new}) = 0.40 - 0.0411 = 0.3589$$

$$w_6(\text{new}) = 0.45 - 0.0413 = 0.4087$$

$$w_7(\text{new}) = 0.5 + 0.0113 = 0.5113$$

$$w_8(\text{new}) = 0.55 + 0.0114 = 0.5614$$