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1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <conio.h>
3  #include <graphics.h>
4  #define round(a) ((int)(a + 0.5))
5
6  int k;
7  float clipWindowXMin, clipWindowYMin, clipWindowXMax, clipWindowYMax, arr[20], slope;
8
9  void clipLeft(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2) {
10     if (x2 - x1) slope = (y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1);
11     if (x1 >= clipWindowXMin && x2 >= clipWindowXMin) {
12         arr[k] = x2;
13         arr[k + 1] = y2;
14         k += 2;
15     }
16     if (x1 < clipWindowXMin && x2 >= clipWindowXMin) {
17         arr[k] = clipWindowXMin;
18         arr[k + 1] = y1 + slope * (clipWindowXMin - x1);
19         arr[k + 2] = x2;
20         arr[k + 3] = y2;
21         k += 4;
22     }
23     if (x1 >= clipWindowXMin && x2 < clipWindowXMin) {
24         arr[k] = clipWindowXMin;
25         arr[k + 1] = y1 + slope * (clipWindowXMin - x1);
26         k += 2;
27     }
28 }
29
30 void clipTop(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2) {
31     if (y2 - y1) slope = (x2 - x1) / (y2 - y1);
32     if (y1 <= clipWindowYMax && y2 <= clipWindowYMax) {
33         arr[k] = x2;
34         arr[k + 1] = y2;
35         k += 2;
36     }
37     if (y1 > clipWindowYMax && y2 <= clipWindowYMax) {
38         arr[k] = x1 + slope * (clipWindowYMax - y1);
39         arr[k + 1] = clipWindowYMax;
40         arr[k + 2] = x2;
41         arr[k + 3] = y2;
42         k += 4;

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42         k += 4;
43     }
44     if (y1 <= clipWindowYMax && y2 > clipWindowYMax) {
45         arr[k] = x1 + slope * (clipWindowYMax - y1);
46         arr[k + 1] = clipWindowYMax;
47         k += 2;
48     }
49 }
50
51 void clipRight(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2) {
52     if (x2 - x1) slope = (y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1);
53     if (x1 <= clipWindowXMax && x2 <= clipWindowXMax) {
54         arr[k] = x2;
55         arr[k + 1] = y2;
56         k += 2;
57     }
58     if (x1 > clipWindowXMax && x2 <= clipWindowXMax) {
59         arr[k] = clipWindowXMax;
60         arr[k + 1] = y1 + slope * (clipWindowXMax - x1);
61         arr[k + 2] = x2;
62         arr[k + 3] = y2;
63         k += 4;
64     }
65     if (x1 <= clipWindowXMax && x2 > clipWindowXMax) {
66         arr[k] = clipWindowXMax;
67         arr[k + 1] = y1 + slope * (clipWindowXMax - x1);
68         k += 2;
69     }
70 }
71
72 void clipBottom(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2) {
73     if (y2 - y1) slope = (x2 - x1) / (y2 - y1);
74     if (y1 >= clipWindowYMin && y2 >= clipWindowYMin) {
75         arr[k] = x2;
76         arr[k + 1] = y2;
77         k += 2;
78     }
79     if (y1 < clipWindowYMin && y2 >= clipWindowYMin) {
80         arr[k] = x1 + slope * (clipWindowYMin - y1);
81         arr[k + 1] = clipWindowYMin;
82         arr[k + 2] = x2;
83         arr[k + 3] = y2;

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83         arr[k + 3] = y2;
84         k += 4;
85     }
86     if (y1 >= clipWindowYMin && y2 < clipWindowYMin) {
87         arr[k] = x1 + slope * (clipWindowYMin - y1);
88         arr[k + 1] = clipWindowYMin;
89         k += 2;
90     }
91 }
92
93 void main() {
94     int graphicsDriver = DETECT, graphicsMode, numberOfSides, polygon[20], i;
95     float startX, startY, endX, endY, polygonCoordinates[20];
96
97     clrscr();
98     printf("Coordinates of rectangular clip window:\nxmin, ymin: ");
99     scanf("%f %f", &clipWindowXMin, &clipWindowYMin);
100    printf("Coordinates of rectangular clip window:\nxmax, ymax: ");
101    scanf("%f %f", &clipWindowXMax, &clipWindowYMax);
102
103    printf("\n\nPolygon to be clipped:\nNumber of sides: ");
104    scanf("%d", &numberOfSides);
105    printf("Enter the coordinates: ");
106    for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i++)
107        scanf("%f", &polygonCoordinates[i]);
108
109    polygonCoordinates[i] = polygonCoordinates[0];
110    polygonCoordinates[i + 1] = polygonCoordinates[1];
111
112    for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides + 2; i++)
113        polygon[i] = round(polygonCoordinates[i]);
114
115    initgraph(&graphicsDriver, &graphicsMode, "C:\\TC\\BGI");
116    rectangle(clipWindowXMin, clipWindowYMax, clipWindowXMax, clipWindowYMin);
117
118    printf("\tUNCLIPPED POLYGON");
119    fillpoly(numberOfSides, polygon);
120    getch();
121    cleardevice();
122
123    k = 0;
124    for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)

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124     for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)
125     ..... clipLeft(polygonCoordinates[i], polygonCoordinates[i + 1], polygonCoordinates[i + 2], polygonCoordinates[i + 3]);
126
127     numberOfSides = k / 2;
128     for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
129     ..... polygonCoordinates[i] = arr[i];
130
131     polygonCoordinates[i] = polygonCoordinates[0];
132     polygonCoordinates[i + 1] = polygonCoordinates[1];
133     k = 0;
134
135     for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)
136     ..... clipTop(polygonCoordinates[i], polygonCoordinates[i + 1], polygonCoordinates[i + 2], polygonCoordinates[i + 3]);
137
138     numberOfSides = k / 2;
139     for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
140     ..... polygonCoordinates[i] = arr[i];
141
142     polygonCoordinates[i] = polygonCoordinates[0];
143     polygonCoordinates[i + 1] = polygonCoordinates[1];
144     k = 0;
145
146     for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)
147     ..... clipRight(polygonCoordinates[i], polygonCoordinates[i + 1], polygonCoordinates[i + 2], polygonCoordinates[i + 3]);
148
149     numberOfSides = k / 2;
150     for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
151     ..... polygonCoordinates[i] = arr[i];
152
153     polygonCoordinates[i] = polygonCoordinates[0];
154     polygonCoordinates[i + 1] = polygonCoordinates[1];
155     k = 0;
156
157     for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)
158     ..... clipBottom(polygonCoordinates[i], polygonCoordinates[i + 1], polygonCoordinates[i + 2], polygonCoordinates[i + 3]);
159
160     for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
161     ..... polygon[i] = round(arr[i]);
162
163     if (k) {
164     ..... fillpoly(k / 2, polygon);
165     }

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157     for (i = 0; i < 2 * numberOfSides; i += 2)
158         clipBottom(polygonCoordinates[i], polygonCoordinates[i + 1], polygonCoordinates[i + 2], polygonCoordinates[i + 3]);
159
160     for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
161         polygon[i] = round(arr[i]);
162
163     if (k) {
164         fillpoly(k / 2, polygon);
165     }
166
167     rectangle(clipWindowXMin, clipWindowYMax, clipWindowXMax, clipWindowYMin);
168     printf("\tCLIPPED POLYGON");
169     getch();
170     closegraph();
171 }
```