

## Exercise 11.1

a)

Step	L
0	$\emptyset$
1	$\{(a, \mathbf{in})\}$
2	$\{(a, \mathbf{in}), (b, \mathbf{out})\}$
3	$\{(a, \mathbf{in}), (b, \mathbf{out})\}$

The grounded labeling is  $L_1 := \{(a, \mathbf{in}), (b, \mathbf{out}), (c, \mathbf{undec}), (d, \mathbf{undec}), (e, \mathbf{undec})\}$

b)

The grounded labeling  $L_1$  is (by definition) complete. Further complete labelings are:

$L_2 := \{(a, \mathbf{in}), (b, \mathbf{out}), (c, \mathbf{out}), (d, \mathbf{in}), (e, \mathbf{out})\}$

$L_3 := \{(a, \mathbf{in}), (b, \mathbf{out}), (c, \mathbf{in}), (d, \mathbf{out}), (e, \mathbf{in})\}$

$L_2$  and  $L_3$  are both preferred and stable.

c)

- $e$  is in the **in** set of some preferred labeling  
 M: in( $e$ )  
 S: out( $d$ )  
 M: in( $c$ )  
 S: out( $b$ )  
 M: in( $a$ )
- $d$  is in the **in** set of some preferred labeling  
 M: in( $d$ )  
 S: out( $c$ )  
 M: in( $d$ )
- $c$  is in the **in** set of some preferred labeling  
 M: in( $c$ )  
 S: out( $b$ )  
 M: in( $a$ )  
 S: out( $d$ )  
 M: in( $c$ )
- $b$  is not in the **in** set of some preferred labeling  
 M: in( $b$ )  
 S: out( $a$ )
- $a$  is in the **in** set of some preferred labeling  
 M: in( $a$ )