Exercise 7.1

a)

Since there is enough space, Car 3 performs an acceleration, that is possibly taken back due to randomization. For p=0, the value for v_3 in the next iteration is always 3, for p=1, it is always 2 and for p=0.25 it is either of these two.

b)

X $v_1=2$			$X_{v_2=5}$			X $v_3=3$	$X_{v_4=0}$	
	X $v_1=3$				$X_{v_2=3}$	$X_{v_3=0}$		$X_{v_4=1}$