

Prerequisites

Dynamic Arrays
Data Structures & Algorithms for
Beginners

Hash Usage
Data Structures & Algorithms for
Beginners

Hash Implementation
Data Structures & Algorithms for
Beginners

Prefix Sums
Advanced Algorithms

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;
// Insert n into arr at the next open position
// length is the number of 'real' value in arr, and capacity is the size
// (aka memory allocated for the fixed size array).
void insertEnd(int arr[], int n, int length, capacity) {
    if (length < capacity) {
        arr[length] = n;
    }
}

// Remove from the last position in the array if the array is not empty
// (ie. length is non-zero).
void removeEnd(int arr[], int length) {
    if (length > 0) {
        arr[length - 1] = 0;
    }
}

// Insert n into index i after shifting elements to the right.
// Assuming i is a valid index and arr is not full.
void insertMiddle(int arr[], int i, int n, int length) {
    for (int index = length - 1; index > i; index--) {
        arr[index + 1] = arr[index];
    }
    arr[i] = n;
}
```

// Remove value at index i before shifting to the left.

// Assuming i is a valid index.

```
void removeMiddle(int arr[], int i, int length){  
    for(int index = i + 1; index < length; index++){  
        arr[index - 1] = arr[index];  
    }  
}
```

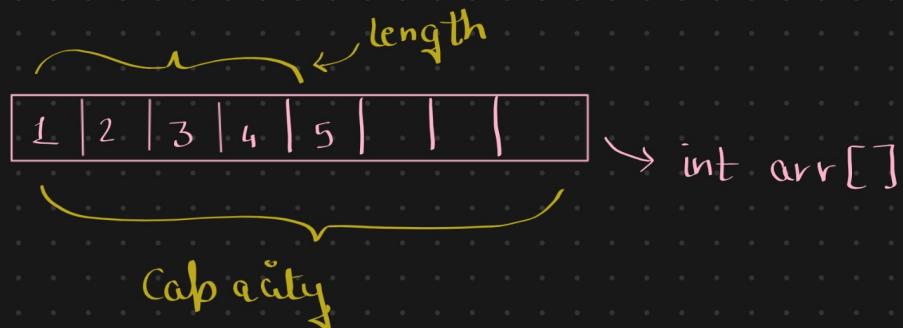
```
void printArr(int arr[], int capacity){  
    for(int i = 0; i < capacity; i++){  
        cout << arr[i] << ' ';  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}
```



Self Practice

- 1) InsertEnd
- 2) RemoveEnd
- 3) InsertMiddle
- 4) Remove middle
- 5) Print Arr

- 1) InsertEnd →



```
void insertEnd(int arr[], int n, int length, int capacity) {
```

```
    if (length < capacity) {
```

```
        arr[length + 1] = n;
```

```
}
```

2) RemoveEnd \rightarrow just want to remove index.

```
void removeEnd( int arr[], int length )  
{  
    if( length > 0 ) {  
        arr[ length - 1 ] = 0;  
    }  
}
```

3) InsertMiddle



// remove the index i first; before shifting the element to the left

```
void insertMiddle( int arr[], int i, int length ) {  
    for( int index = length - 1, index > i, index-- ) {  
        arr[ index - 1 ] = arr[ index ];  
    }  
    arr[ i ]
```

4) InsertMiddle

↳

|| Insert n into index i after shifting it to the right

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	2	3	4	5	9	6	7	8	

void insertMiddle(int arr[], int

→ Practice Set → 2/4 | 25

1) removeEnd

```
void removeEnd(int arr[], int length){  
    if (length > 0){  
        arr[length - 1] = 0;  
    }  
}
```

2) insertEnd (int arr[], int n, int length, int capacity)

```
if (length < capacity){  
    arr[length] = n;  
}
```

3) remove Middle

```
void removeMiddle(int arr[], int i, int length){  
    for (int index = length - 1; index > i; index--) {  
        arr[index - 1] = arr[index];  
    }  
}
```

4) insertMiddle



```
void insertMiddle(int arr[], int n, int length, int i){  
    for (int index = i; index < length; i++) {  
        arr[i + 1] = arr[i];  
    }  
    arr[i] = n;  
}
```

```
5) void printArr(int arr[], int capacity){  
    for (int i = 0; i < capacity; i++) {  
        cout << arr[i] << ' ';  
    }  
}
```

→ Practice Day → 5th April, 2025

- 1) InsertEnd
- 2) RemoveEnd
- 3) InsertMiddle
- 4) RemoveMiddle
- 5) PrintArr

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void removeEnd(int arr[], int length){
```

```
    if (length > 0){
```

```
        arr[length] = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void insertEnd(int arr[], int n, int length, int capacity){
```

```
    if (length < capacity){
```

```
        arr[length - 1] = n;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void removeMiddle(int arr[], int i, int length){
```

```
// assuming the length is valid
```

```
    arr[i] = 0;
```

```
    for (int index = length - 1; index >= length; index--){
```

```
        arr[index - 1] = arr[index];
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void insertMiddle( int arr[], int i, int n, int length){  
    // assuming length is valid .  
    for( int index = i , index < length , index ++){  
        arr[ index + 1 ] = arr[ index ];  
    }  
    arr[ i ] = n ;  
}
```

```
void printArr( int arr[ ], int length){  
    for( int index = 0 ; index < length ; index ++){  
        cout << arr[ index ] << ' ' ;  
    }  
}
```

practice day 12/4/25

- 1) insertEnd
- 2) removeEnd
- 3) insertMiddle
- 4) removeMiddle
- 5) printArr

→

```
# include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void insertEnd(int arr[], int n, int length, int capacity){
    if (length < capacity) {
        arr[length] = n;
    }
}
```

```
void removeEnd(int arr[], int length) {
    if (length > 0) {
        arr[length - 1] = 0;
    }
}
```

```
void insertMiddle(int arr[], int length, int n, int index) {
    for (int index = i; i < length; i++) {
        arr[i + 1] = arr[i];
    }
    arr[i] = n;
}
```

```
void removeMiddle(int arr[], int i, int length) {
    for (int index = length - 1; index >= i, index--) {
        arr[index - 1] = arr[index];
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
void printArray(int arr[]; int length){  
    for(int i=0; i < length; i++) {  
        cout << arr[i] << endl;  
    }  
}
```