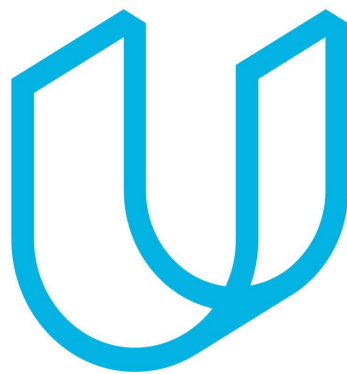


Udacity

Data Analyst Nanodegree



UDACITY

March, 2019

Explore Weather Trends



BY : Amal Mohammed Al-Sarrar

March, 2019

Data Analysis :

| Purpose | SQL query used to extract data |
|--|---|
| To select the nearest big city | <pre>select * from city_list;</pre> |
| To select the city and the global temperature together | <pre>select g.year, g.avg_temp as global, c.avg_temp as city from global_data AS g INNER JOIN city_data AS c on c.year = g.year where city = 'Abu Dhabi';</pre> |

Approach to get the desired data :

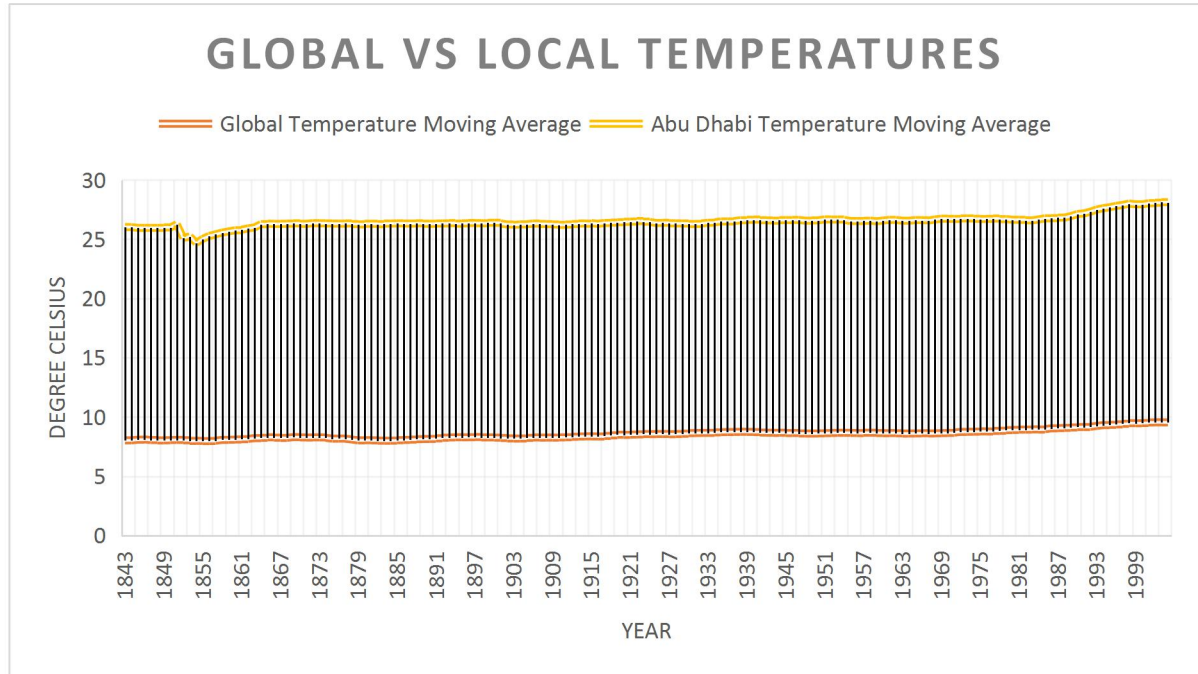
I exported the data as a csv format file and I used Excel for the analyzing process.

Moving Average :

To observe the trends in temperatures I calculated the moving average for each 10 years.

| Moving Average | Excel Command |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| For 10 years moving average | <code>=AVERAGE(B2:B11)</code> |

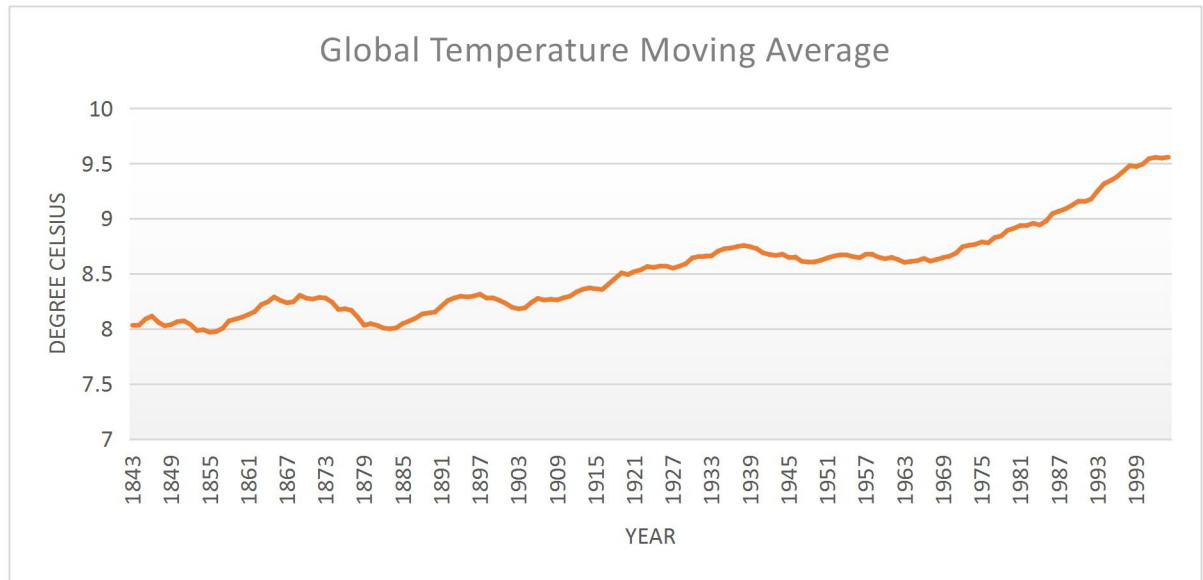
Line Chart for Abu Dhabi And Global Temperature



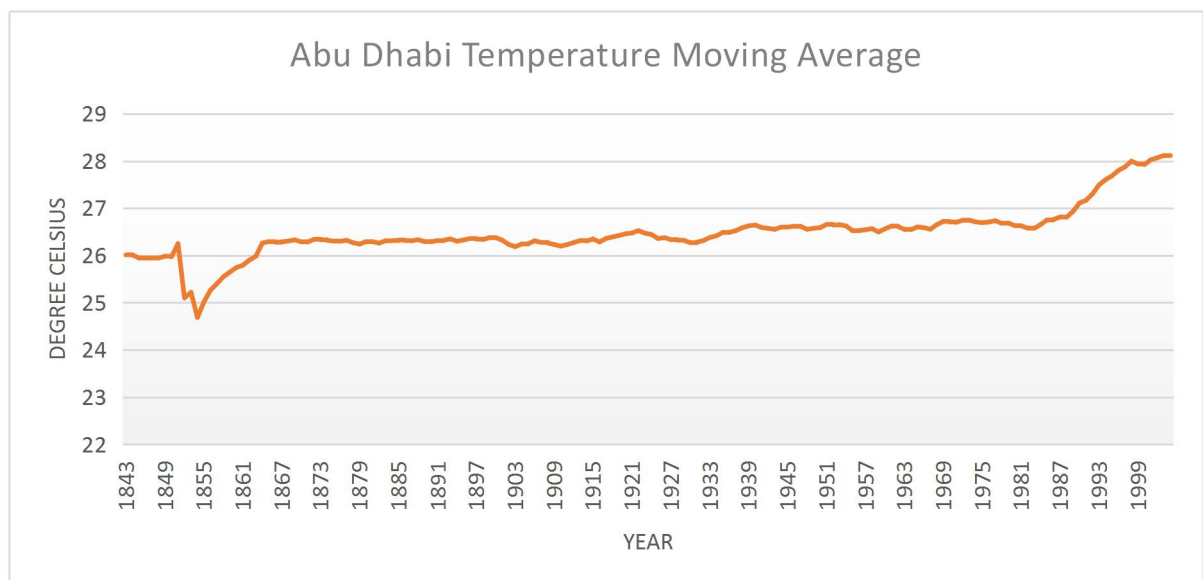
Observations :

- Abu Dhabi average temperature varies between 25 to 30 degree celsius while the global temperature varies between 5 to 10 degree celsius.
- Comparing the global temperature to Abu Dhabi's it's quite obvious that Abu Dhabi is hotter than the global temperature by nearly 15 degree celsius.

Line Chart for Global Temperature



Line Chart for Abu Dhabi Temperature



- Change in temperature over the years :

| Year | Change in Global average temperature | Change in Abu Dhabi average temperature | Increasing/Decreasing over time |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1843-1855 | 8.3 - 7.9 | 25.94 - 24.68 | Decreasing |
| 1879-1897 | 8.0 - 8.31 | 26.24 - 26.36 | Increasing |
| 1903-1939 | 8.18 - 8.72 | 26.24 - 26.62 | Increasing |

- According to the above graphs and table the temperature changes been consistent over time.
- Both have similar kind of temperature trends, both had ups and downs in the early years, the moving average temperature been increasing at a steady rate during 1866 to 1984.
- According to the graphs the whole world is getting hotter since 1985.

Conclusion :

The world is getting hotter.