



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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## Worksheet 10

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**Semester:** 5<sup>th</sup>

**Subject Name:** ADBMS

**UID:** 23BCS14046

**Section/Group:** KRG 3-B

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**Subject Code:** 23CSP-333

### 1. Aim: Perform CRUD Operations using No-SQL Database: MongoDB

### 2. Objective:

- Create and manage databases and collections.
- Perform **CRUD operations** — Create, Read, Update, and Delete documents.
- Use **aggregation** for grouping and summarizing data.
- Understand how to modify, query, and manage collections efficiently in MongoDB.
- Gain practical experience with real-world data handling through command-line operations.

### 3. Code:

```
// 1. Show all databases
```

```
show dbs
```

```
// 2. Create or switch to your database
```

```
use db_ayush
```

```
// 3. Check current database
```

```
db
```

```
// 4. Create a collection (optional)
```

```
db.createCollection("movies")
```

```
// 5. Insert Operations
```

```
db.movies.insertOne({
```

```
  title: "Inception",
```

```
  director: "Christopher Nolan",
```

```
  year: 2010,
```

```
  rating: 8.8,
```



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genre: "Sci-Fi",

features: ["Mind-bending", "Action"],

added\_by: "Shivanshu"

})

db.movies.insertMany([

{

title: "Interstellar",

director: "Christopher Nolan",

year: 2014,

rating: 8.6,

genre: "Sci-Fi",

features: ["Space", "Drama"],

added\_by: "Shivanshu"

},

{

title: "Avatar",

director: "James Cameron",

year: 2009,

rating: 7.8,

genre: "Adventure",

features: ["3D", "Action"],

added\_by: "Shivanshu"

},

{

title: "The Dark Knight",



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director: "Christopher Nolan",

year: 2008,

rating: 9.0,

genre: "Action",

features: ["Batman", "Crime"],

added\_by: "Shivanshu"

}

])

// 6. Show all collections

show collections

// 7. Read Operations

db.movies.find().pretty()

db.movies.findOne()

db.movies.find({}, { title: 1, year: 1, \_id: 0 })

db.movies.find({ genre: "Action" })

db.movies.find({ "details.language": "English" })

// 8. Update Operations

db.movies.updateOne(

{ title: "Avatar" },

{ \$set: { rating: 8.1, genre: "Sci-Fi Adventure" } })

)

db.movies.updateOne(

{ title: "Inception" },

{ \$push: { features: "Thriller" } })

)



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```
db.movies.updateOne(
  { title: "Inception" },
  { $pull: { features: "Action" } }
)

db.movies.updateMany(
  { director: "Christopher Nolan" },
  { $set: { language: "English" } }
)

db.movies.updateMany({}, { $unset: { added_by: "" } })
db.movies.updateMany({}, { $set: { color: "Full HD" } })
db.movies.updateOne(
  { title: "Tenet" },
  { $set: { director: "Christopher Nolan", year: 2020, rating: 7.5 } },
  { upsert: true }
)
```

// 9. Delete Operations

```
db.movies.deleteOne({ title: "Avatar" })
db.movies.deleteMany({ director: "Christopher Nolan" })
db.movies.deleteMany({})
```

// 10. Grouping (Aggregation)

```
db.movies.aggregate([
  { $group: { _id: "$director", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
])

db.movies.aggregate([
```

```
{ $group: { _id: "$genre", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
```

```
)
```

```
// 11. Drop collection
```

```
db.movies.drop()
```

```
// 12. Drop database
```

```
db.dropDatabase()
```

## 4. Output:

```
shivanshuranjansingh@Shivanshu-MacBook ~ % mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 690399ad55d128fad2120e1b
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+2.5.8
Using MongoDB:      7.0.25
Using Mongosh:      2.5.8

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongodb-shell/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-10-30T22:06:06.549+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
-----

test> show dbs
|
|_
|_ admin                48.00 KiB
|_ config               108.00 KiB
|_ db_shivanshu         68.00 KiB
|_ local                72.00 KiB
|_ test                 use db_shivanshu
|_
|_
switched to db db_shivanshu
db_shivanshu> db.createCollection("movies")
|
|_
|_ { ok: 1 }
|_
db_shivanshu>
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.insertOne({
|_
|_   title: "Inception",
|_   director: "Christopher Nolan",
|_   year: 2010,
|_   rating: 8.8,
|_   genre: "Sci-Fi",
|_   features: ["Mind-bending", "Action"],
|_   added_by: "Shivanshu"
|_ })
|_
|_ {
|_   acknowledged: true,
|_   insertedId: ObjectId('690399f655d128fad2120e1c')
|_ }
db_shivanshu> db.movies.insertMany([
|_
|_   {
|_     title: "Interstellar",
|_     director: "Christopher Nolan",
|_     year: 2014,
|_     rating: 8.6,
|_     genre: "Sci-Fi",
|_     features: ["Space", "Drama"],
|_     added_by: "Shivanshu"
|_   },
|_   {
|_     title: "Avatar",
|_     director: "James Cameron",
|_     year: 2009,
|_     rating: 7.8,
|_     genre: "Adventure",
|_     features: ["3D", "Action"],
|_     added_by: "Shivanshu"
|_   },
|_   {
|_     title: "The Dark Knight",
|_     director: "Christopher Nolan",
|_     year: 2008,
|_     rating: 9.0,
|_     genre: "Action",
|_     features: ["Batman", "Crime"],
|_     added_by: "Shivanshu"
|_   }
|_ ])
|_
|_ {
|_   acknowledged: true,
|_   insertedIds: {
|_     '0': ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1d'),
|_     '1': ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1e'),
|_     '2': ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f')
|_   }
|_ }
db_shivanshu>
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find()
|_
|_ {
|_   _id: ObjectId('690399f655d128fad2120e1c'),
|_   title: 'Inception',
|_   director: 'Christopher Nolan',
|_   year: 2010,
|_   rating: 8.8,
|_   genre: 'Sci-Fi',
|_   features: [ 'Mind-bending', 'Action' ],
|_   added_by: 'Shivanshu'
|_ },
|_ {
|_   _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1d'),
|_   title: 'Interstellar',
|_   director: 'Christopher Nolan',
|_   year: 2014,
|_   rating: 8.6,
|_   genre: 'Sci-Fi',
|_   features: [ 'Space', 'Drama' ],
|_   added_by: 'Shivanshu'
|_ },
|_ {
|_   _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1e'),
|_   title: 'Avatar',
|_   director: 'James Cameron',
|_   year: 2009,
|_   rating: 7.8,
|_   genre: 'Adventure',
|_   features: [ '3D', 'Action' ],
|_   added_by: 'Shivanshu'
|_ },
|_ {
|_   _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f'),
|_   title: 'The Dark Knight',
|_   director: 'Christopher Nolan',
|_   year: 2008,
|_   rating: 9,
|_   genre: 'Action',
|_   features: [ 'Batman', 'Crime' ],
|_   added_by: 'Shivanshu'
|_ }
|_
db_shivanshu> db.movies.findOne()
|_
|_ {
|_   _id: ObjectId('690399f655d128fad2120e1c'),
|_   title: 'Inception',
|_   director: 'Christopher Nolan',
|_   year: 2010,
|_   rating: 8.8,
|_   genre: 'Sci-Fi',
|_   features: [ 'Mind-bending', 'Action' ],
|_   added_by: 'Shivanshu'
|_ }
```



```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({}, { title: 1, year: 1, _id: 0 })
[
  [
    { title: 'Inception', year: 2010 },
    { title: 'Interstellar', year: 2014 },
    { title: 'Avatar', year: 2009 },
    { title: 'The Dark Knight', year: 2008 }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({ genre: "Action" })
[
  [
    {
      _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f'),
      title: 'The Dark Knight',
      director: 'Christopher Nolan',
      year: 2008,
      rating: 9,
      genre: 'Action',
      features: [ 'Batman', 'Crime' ],
      added_by: 'Shivanshu'
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({ "details.language": "English" })
[
  [
    {
      _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f'),
      title: 'The Dark Knight',
      director: 'Christopher Nolan',
      year: 2008,
      rating: 9,
      genre: 'Action',
      features: [ 'Batman', 'Crime' ],
      added_by: 'Shivanshu'
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
  | { title: "Avatar" },
  | { $set: { rating: 8.1, genre: "Sci-Fi Adventure" } }
  | )
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 1,
      modifiedCount: 1,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
  | { title: "Inception" },
  | { $push: { features: "Thriller" } }
  | )
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 1,
      modifiedCount: 1,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
  | { title: "Inception" },
  | { $pull: { features: "Action" } }
  | )
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 1,
      modifiedCount: 1,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany(
  | { director: "Christopher Nolan" },
  | { $set: { language: "English" } }
  | )
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 3,
      modifiedCount: 3,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany({}, { $unset: { added_by: "" } })
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 4,
      modifiedCount: 4,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany({}, { $set: { color: "Full HD" } })
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: null,
      matchedCount: 4,
      modifiedCount: 4,
      upsertedCount: 0
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
  | { title: "Tenet" },
  | { $set: { director: "Christopher Nolan", year: 2020, rating: 7.5 } },
  | { upsert: true }
  | )
[
  [
    {
      acknowledged: true,
      insertedId: ObjectId('69039ac0e681e6eb85a7e326'),
      matchedCount: 0,
      modifiedCount: 0,
      upsertedCount: 1
    }
  ]
]
db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteOne({ title: "Avatar" })
[
  { acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteMany({ director: "Christopher Nolan" })
[
  { acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 4 }
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteMany({})
[
  { acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }
]
db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.aggregate([
  |   { $group: { _id: "$director", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
  | ])
[
  ]

db_shivanshu> db.movies.aggregate([
  |   { $group: { _id: "$genre", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
  | ])
[
  ]

db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.drop()
[
  true
]
db_shivanshu> db.dropDatabase()
[
  { ok: 1, dropped: 'db_shivanshu' }
]
db_shivanshu> █
```

## 5. Learning Outcomes:

- Understand the structure and working of MongoDB as a NoSQL database.
- Create and manage databases and collections using MongoDB commands.
- Perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on documents.
- Apply aggregation operations for data grouping and analysis.
- Gain practical skills in handling and modifying data using MongoDB shell.