

System Provisioning and Configuration Module Lab

Assignment 1

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Batch - DevOps B2(N.H.)

1. Create two T2 Micro EC2 Instances. This instance.tf file contains the Iac code to create two instances of type t2.micro and ami of ubuntu.

```
instance.tf
     # Public Subnet for VPN Endpoint (ins1)
     resource "aws_subnet" "public" {
      vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
      vpc_id
       map_public_ip_on_launch = true
      tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Public_Subnet"
      # Security Group for VPN Endpoint
      resource "aws_security_group" "vpn_sg" {
       name = "vpn_endpoint_sg"
       description = "Allow IPSec VPN traffic"
       vpc_id
                  = aws_vpc.main.id
       ingress {
         description = "IKE (UDP 500)"
          from_port = 500
          to_port
                    = 500
         protocol = "udp"
          cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
       ingress {
         description = "NAT-T (UDP 4500)"
          from_port = 4500
          to_port = 4500
          protocol = "udp"
         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
```

```
instance.tf
        resource "aws_security_group" "vpn_sg" {
         ingress {
           description = "SSH"
           from_port = 22
           to_port = 22
protocol = "tcp"
           cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
         egress {
           from_port = 0
           to_port = 0
           protocol = "-1"
           cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
         tags = {
           Name = "Sid_VPN_SecurityGroup"
        # VPN Endpoint Instance
       resource "aws_instance" "ins1" {
                             = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57" # Ubuntu 24.04
        ami
                         = "t2.micro"
= aws_subnet.public.id
         instance_type
         subnet_id
         vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.vpn_sg.id]
         tags = {
          Name = "Sid_VPN_Endpoint"
65 # Regular Instance (Optional)
     resource "aws_instance" "ins2" {
       ami = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
       instance_type = "t2.micro"
      subnet_id
                    = aws_subnet.public.id # Can change to private subnet if needed
       tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Instance2"
     # Elastic IP for VPN Endpoint
     resource "aws_eip" "vpn_eip" {
      instance = aws_instance.ins1.id
       tags = {
         Name = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
80
```

Create a VPN on AWS This resource.tf file contains the complete code to make a VPN. It consists of resources like vpc, customer gateway and vpn connection.

```
resource.tf
    # Main VPC
     resource "aws_vpc" "main" {
                         = "10.0.0.0/16"
      cidr_block
      enable_dns_support = true
      enable_dns_hostnames = true
      tags = {
        Name = "Sid VPC"
     # Internet Gateway
    resource "aws_internet_gateway" "igw" {
      vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
      tags = {
         Name = "Sid_IGW"
     # Route Table for Public Subnet
     resource "aws_route_table" "public" {
      vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
      route {
         cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
         gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.igw.id
       tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Public_RT"
```

```
resource.tf
     # Route Table Association
     resource "aws route table association" "public" {
       subnet_id
                    = aws_subnet.public.id
       route_table_id = aws_route_table.public.id
    # VPN Gateway
    resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gw" {
      vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
      tags = {
         Name = "Sid_VPN_Gateway"
     # Customer Gateway (Using EC2's EIP)
     resource "aws_customer_gateway" "cgw" {
       bgp_asn = 65000
       ip_address = aws_eip.vpn_eip.public_ip
                  = "ipsec.1"
       type
       tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
```

```
# VPN Connection
resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" {

vpn_gateway_id = aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw.id

customer_gateway_id = aws_customer_gateway.cgw.id

type = "ipsec.1"

static_routes_only = true

tags = {

Name = "Sid_VPN_Connection"

}
```

3. Create a S3 Bucket Code to create a s3 bucket.

```
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "assignment_bucket" {
    bucket = "r2142220666"
    tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Assignment_Bucket"
        Environment = "Assignment"
    }
}
```

4. Main.tf file to perform the above-mentioned tasks

```
main.tf

terraform {
    required_providers {
        aws = {
            source = "hashicorp/aws"
            version = "5.68.0"
        }
      }

      provider "aws" {
        access_key = "AKIA6GSNHCFAR2SWI2NN"
      secret_key = "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"
      region = "ap-south-1"
    }
}
```

5. Terraform init to initialize the terraform folder which will have the aws provider.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "5.68.0"...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.68.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.68.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

6. Terraform plan to see the resources that will be created.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform plan
aws_vpc.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f]
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=r2142220666]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9cau3]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Refreshing state... [id=vgw-04e7657a0495cd1b1]
aws_seubnet.public: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0e26a9362065au400d]
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_route_table.public: Refreshing state... [id=i-040f7b64b8u661baff]
aws_instance.ins2: Refreshing state... [id=i-0436d3c5elc951f53]
aws_instance.ins1: Refreshing state... [id=i-047fb55b094abcu4]
aws_route_table_association.public: Refreshing state... [id=rbtassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]
aws_eip.vpn_eip: Refreshing state... [id=eipalloc-0b7533407a3bdfeed]
aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Refreshing state... [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpn-088f2ede948ccd26ac]

No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.
```

P.s. - I performed terraform plan after terraform apply so the resources were actually created. In practice, it is advised to perform terraform plan before terraform apply to see what resources will be created.

7. Terraform apply to create the mentioned resources.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform apply
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following
symbols:
+ create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_customer_gateway.cgw will be created
+ resource "aws_customer_gateway" "cgw" {
+ arn = (known after apply)
+ bgp_asn = "65900"
+ id = (known after apply)
         ip_address = (known after apply)
      + tags = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
       + type
                    = "ipsec.1"
  # aws_eip.vpn_eip will be created
               "aws_eip" "vpn_eip" {
                              + allocation_id
        arn
         association_id
        carrier_ip
customer_owned_ip
        domain
       + id
        network_border_group = (known after apply)
```

```
network_interface
                                               = (known after apply)
                                               = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
          private_dns
           private_ip
          ptr_record
          public_dns
public_ip
                                               = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           public_ipv4_pool
          tags
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
       = (known after apply)
       + vpc
# aws_instance.ins1 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ins1" {
                                                                            = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57'
       + ami
                                                                          = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf

= (known after apply)

= false
          associate_public_ip_address
availability_zone
           cpu_core_count
          cpu_threads_per_core
disable_api_stop
          disable_api_termination
ebs_optimized
           get_password_data
                                                                             = false
                                                                           = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           host_id
          host_resource_group_arn
iam_instance_profile
          id = (known after apply)
instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
          instance_lifecycle
                                                                            = (known after apply)
          instance_state
instance_type
ipv6_address_count
ipv6_addresses
                                                                            = (known after apply)
                                                                           = (known after apply)
= "t2.micro"
= (known after apply)
          key_name
          monitoring
        + outpost arn
          password_data
          placement_group
placement_partition_number
          primary_network_interface_id
          private_dns
private_ip
          public_dns
                                                                             = (known after apply)
          public_ip
secondary_private_ips
security_groups
source_dest_check
                                                                            = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
                                                                           = true
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= {
          spot_instance_request_id
          subnet_id
       + tags
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Endpoint"
       = {
                                                                            = (known after apply)
        + tenancy
                                                                            = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
          user_data
       + user_data_base64
         user_data_replace_on_change
                                                                             = false
          vpc_security_group_ids
                                                                             = (known after apply)
       + capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)
```

```
cpu_options (known after apply)
     + ebs_block_device (known after apply)
     + enclave_options (known after apply)
     + ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)
     + instance_market_options (known after apply)
     + maintenance_options (known after apply)
    + metadata_options (known after apply)
    + network_interface (known after apply)
     + private_dns_name_options (known after apply)
     + root_block_device (known after apply)
# aws_instance.ins2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ins2" {
                                                     = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
     + ami
                                                     = (known after apply)
                                                     = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
       associate_public_ip_address
       availability_zone
cpu_core_count
                                                     = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
        cpu_threads_per_core
       disable_api_stop
disable_api_termination
                                                     = (known after apply)
                                                     = (known after apply)
= false
= (known after apply)
       ebs_optimized
get_password_data
       host_id
```

```
nost_resource_group_arn = (known after appty)
iam_instance_profile = (known after appty)
id = (known after appty)
instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after appty)
instance_lifecycle = (known after appty)
instance_state = (known after appty)
instance_type = "t2.micro"
+ iam_instance_profile
+ id
   instance_state
instance_type
                                                                            = "t2.micro"
= (known after apply)
   ipv6_address_count
   ipv6_addresses
  key_name
  monitoring
   outpost_arn
   password_data
                                                                            = (known after apply)
  placement_group
placement_partition_number
  primary_network_interface_id
   private_dns
   private_ip
  public_dns
  public_ip
   secondary_private_ips
                                                                             = (known after apply)
   security_groups
+ source_dest_check
+ spot_instance_request_id
                                                                             = true
= (known after apply)
                                                                              = (known after apply)
   subnet_id
   tags
+ "Name" = "Sid_Instance2"
+ tags_all
            "Name" = "Sid_Instance2"
                                                                             = (known after apply)
+ tenancy
                                                                             = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
+ user_data
+ user_data_base64
```

```
+ user_data_base64+ user_data_replace_on_change+ vpc_security_group_ids
                                        = (known after apply)
                                        = false
= (known after apply)
    + capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)
    + cpu_options (known after apply)
    + ebs_block_device (known after apply)
    + enclave_options (known after apply)
    + ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)
    + instance_market_options (known after apply)
    + maintenance_options (known after apply)
    + metadata_options (known after apply)
    + network_interface (known after apply)
    + private_dns_name_options (known after apply)
    + root_block_device (known after apply)
tags_all = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_IGW"
    + vpc_id = (known after apply)
= "0.0.0.0/0"
           + cidr_block
           + gateway_id
                                      = (known after apply)
             # (11 unchanged attributes hidden)
     ]
tags = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_Public_RT"
     tags_all = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_Public_RT"
    + vpc_id
                     = (known after apply)
```

```
bucket_domain_name = (known after apply)
bucket_prefix = (known after apply)
bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
        + id
      + tags_all
            + "Environment" = "Assignment"
+ "Name" = "Sid_Assignment_Bucket"
                                                = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
      + website_domain
      + website_endpoint
      + cors_rule (known after apply)
      + grant (known after apply)
     + lifecycle_rule (known after apply)
      + logging (known after apply)
# aws_subnet.public will be created
+ resource "aws_subnet" "public" {
       = (known after apply)
= false
= "ap-south-1a"
                                                              = (known after apply)
= false
= "ap-south-la"
= (known after apply)
= "10.0.1.0/24"
= false
= false
= false
(known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= false
= true
= (known after apply)
= {
       iguipv6_cidr_block_association_id
ipv6_native
map_public_ip_on_launch
       + tags_all
+ "Name" = "Sid_Public_Subnet"
                                                                  = (known after apply)
# aws_vpc.main will be created
+ resource "aws_vpc" "main" {
```

```
# aws_vpn_connection.main will be created
+ resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" {
                                                           fags_all = {
     + "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Connection"
                                                             transit_gateway_attachment_id tunnell_address = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_asn = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_side_address = (known after apply) tunnell_inside_cidr = (known after apply) tunnell_inside_ipv6_cidr = (known after apply) tunnell_preshared_key = (sensitive value) tunnell_vgw_inside_address = (known after apply) tunnell_ygw_inside_address = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_asn = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_side = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_side = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_loldtime = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_side address = (known after apply) tunnell_bgp_s
                          # aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw will be created
                                                                 _vpn_gateway.vpn_gw witt be treated
ource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gw" {
  amazon_side_asn = (known after apply)
  arn = (known after apply)
  id = (known after apply)
  it = (known after apply)
                                                     + tags_all = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Gateway"
                                                       + vpc_id
                                                                                                                                                                           = (known after apply)
       Plan: 13 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
     Changes to Outputs:
+ s3_bucket_name = "R2142220666"
+ vpn_connection_id = (known after apply)
+ vpn_endpoint_ip = (known after apply)
+ vpn_tunnel_details = (known after apply)
     Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
                       Enter a value: yes
 Enter a value: yes

aws_vpc.main: Creating...
aws_s3.bucket.assignment_bucket: Creating...
aws_vpc.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpc.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpc.main: Creation complete after 12s [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f]
aws_internet_gateway.jow: Creating...
aws_upn_gateway.vpn_gw: Creating...
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Creating...
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Creation complete after 0s [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9ca43]
aws_route_table_public: Creating...
aws_note_table_public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_subnet.public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_subnet.public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_route_table.public: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661baff]

aws_security_group.vpn_gs: Creation complete after 2s [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]

aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_subnet.public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_subnet.public: Creation complete after 11s [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d]

aws_route_table_association.public: Creating...

aws_instance.insl: Creating...

aws_instance.insl: Creating...

aws_route_table_association.public: Creation complete after 0s [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]

aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [20s elapsed]

aws_instance.insl: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_instance.insl: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_instance.insl: Creation complete after 13s [id=i-0c7ffb55b094abc44]

aws_eip.vpn_eip: Creation...

aws_instance.insl: Creation complete after 13s [id=i-0436d3c5elc951f53]

aws_eip.vpn_eip: Creation complete after 1s [id=eipalloc-0b7533407a3bdfeed]

aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Creating...

aws_eip.vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Creation complete after 1s [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660]

aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

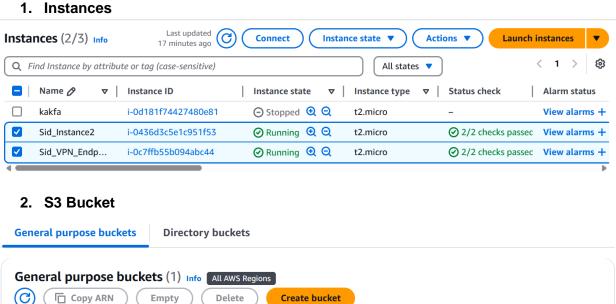
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creating...

aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
   aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [2008 etapsed]
aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [2008 etapsed]
aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [2008 etapsed]
aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [3008 etapsed]
aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [30108 etapsed]
aws_upn_connection.main: Still creating... [30108 etapsed]
```

.s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creating... .s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creation complete after 2s [id=r2142220666]

Resources Created -



3. Customer Gateway

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

AWS Region

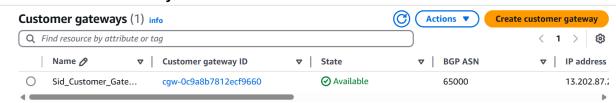
south-1

Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-

Q Find buckets by name

r2142220666

Name



IAM Access Analyzer

View analyzer for ap-south-

Creation date

(UTC+05:30)

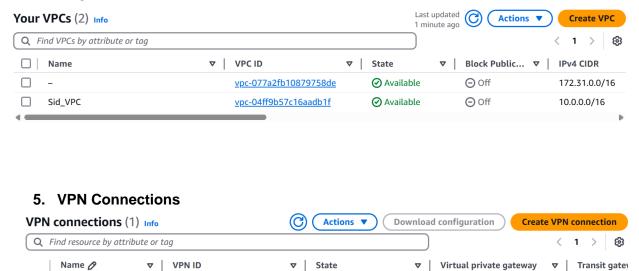
April 25, 2025, 03:40:08

 ∇

4. VPC

0

Sid_VPN_Connection



Available

vgw-04e7657a0495cd1b1

Then use terraform destroy to clean up all the resources.

vpn-08f2ede948ccd26ac

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform destroy aws_vpc.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f] aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=r2142220666] aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Refreshing state... [id=vgw-04e7657a0495cd1b1] aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9ca43] aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0e26a936c05a4d00d] aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0e26a936c05a4d00d] aws_route_table_public: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661baff] aws_route_table_association.public: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661baff] aws_instance.ins2: Refreshing state... [id=i-0476d53c5e1c951f53] aws_instance.ins1: Refreshing state... [id=i-047fb55b094abc44] aws_eip.vpn_eip: Refreshing state... [id=i-047fb55b094abc44] aws_eip.vpn_eip: Refreshing state... [id=i-0476b33407a3bdfeed] aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Refreshing state... [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660] aws_vpn_connection.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpn-08f2ede948ccd26ac]
 Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following
  symbols:
            destrov
  Terraform will perform the following actions:
       "Name" = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
                        } -> null
tags_all = {
    "Name" = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
```

```
Do you really want to destroy all resources?

Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.

There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

aws_route_table_association.public: Destroying... [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Destroying... [id=r2142220666]
aws_instance.ins2: Destroying... [id=i-0436d3c5elc951f53]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Destroying... [id=ypn-08f2ede948ccd26ac]
aws_route_table_association.public: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_route_table_public: Destroying... [id=rtb-0d67b64084661baff]
aws_route_table.public: Destroying... [id=rtb-0d67b64084661baff]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still destroying... [id=ypn-08f2ede948ccd26ac, 10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still destroying... [id=ypn-08f2ede948ccd26ac, 10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Destruction complete after 11s
aws_subnet.public: Destroying... [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d]
aws_subnet.public: Destroying... [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d]
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_subnet.public: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_supn.main: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_vpc.main: Destruction complete after 0s

Destroy complete! Resources: 13 destroyed.
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1>
```