

MongoDB – Aggregation Exercises

Atlanta Population

1. Use `db.zipcodes.find()` to filter results to only the results where city is ATLANTA and state is GA.
Query - `db.zipcodes.find({ $and : [{city:"ATLANTA"},{state:"GA"}]})`
2. Use `$match` and the aggregate function for the same query as question number 1.
Query - `db.zipcodes.aggregate({$match: { $and : [{city:"ATLANTA"},{state:"GA"}]})`
3. Use `$group` to count the number of zip codes in Atlanta.
Query - `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", count:{$sum:1}}},{ $match:{_id:"ATLANTA"}}])`
4. Use `$group` to find the total population in Atlanta
Query - `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", count:{$sum:"$pop"}}},{ $match:{_id:"ATLANTA"}}])`

Population By State

1. Use Aggregate to calculate the total population for each state
Query - `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", count:{$sum:"$pop"}}}])`
2. Sort the results by population, highest first
Query - `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", count:{$sum:"$pop"}}},{ $sort:{count:-1}}])`
3. Limit the results to just the first 3 results. What are the top three states in population
Query: `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", count:{$sum:"$pop"}}},{ $sort:{count:-1}},{ $limit:3}])`

Population By City:

1. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:{city:"$city", state:"$state"},count:{$sum:"$pop"}}}])`
2. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:{city:"$city", state:"$state"},count:{$sum:"$pop"}}},{ $sort:{count:-1}}])`
3. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:{city:"$city", state:"$state"},count:{$sum:"$pop"}}},{ $sort:{count:-1}},{ $limit:3}])`
4. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$match:{state:"TX"}},{ $sort:{pop:-1}},{ $limit:3}])`

Bonus:

1. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", average:{$avg:"$pop"}}}])`
2. `db.zipcodes.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$city", average:{$avg:"$pop"}}},{ $sort:{average:-1}},{ $limit:3}])`