

Register number _____



SRM Institute of Science and Technology
College of Engineering and Technology
School of Computing

SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur – 603203, Chengalpattu District, Tamilnadu

Academic Year: 2022-23 (ODD)

B.Tech-Computer Science & Engineering

Test: CLA-T1

Date: 14.09.2022

Course Code & Title: 18CSC301T & Formal Languages and Automata Theory

Duration: 1 period

Year & Sem: III Year /V Sem

Max. Marks: 25

SET-C

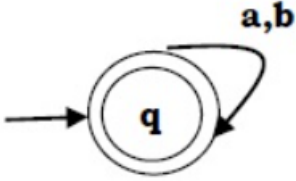
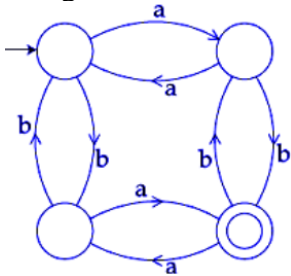
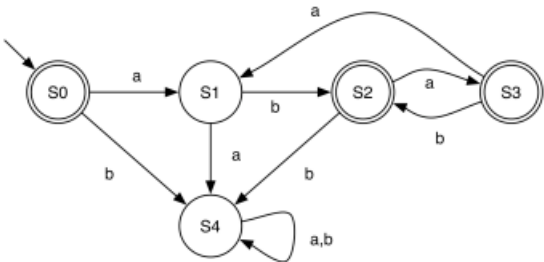
Course articulation matrix:

PLO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
CO 1	M	H	-	M	L	-	-	-	L	L	-	H	-	-	-
CO2	M	H	L	M	L	-	-	-	M	L	-	H	-	-	-
CO3	M	H	M	H	L	-	-	-	M	L	-	H	-	-	-
CO4	M	H	M	H	L	-	-	-	M	L	-	H	-	-	-
CO5	H	H	M	H	L	-	-	-	M	L	-	H	-	-	-
CO6	L	H	-	H	L	-	-	-	L	L	-	H	-	-	-

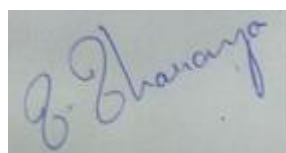
Part - A

Instructions: Answer all

Q. No	Question	Marks	BL	C	P	PI Code
1	Which operation on languages allows us to extract all possible strings from the input $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$? a) Concatenation of symbols b) Union of symbols c) Closure d) Reflexive	1	2	1	1	1.6.1
2	Consider the word $W1 = \{\text{Formallanguages}\}$ and $W2 = \{\text{Formal}\}$. Which of the following is true? a) $W2$ is only a substring of $W1$ b) $W2$ is prefix of $W1$ c) $W2$ is prefix and substring of $W1$ d) $W2$ contains $W1$	1	1	1	1	1.6.1
3	Let $u = a^*(a+b)^*$, $v = aa^*b$ and $w = a^*b$. Then which of the following holds true ? a) $L(v)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(w)$ b) $L(w)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$ c) $L(v)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$ d) $L(w)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$	1	3	2	2	2.6.2
4	A transition from a state to another state without reading any input is allowed in ____ a) DFA b) NFA c) epsilon-NFA d) RE	1	1	2	2	2.6.2
5	Which of the following is true? a) FSA cannot act as language acceptor b) FSA can act as language acceptor c) FSA can produce outputs d) FSA can count numbers	1	2	2	1	1.6.1

6	The string 1101 cannot be derived from__ a) $110^*(0+1)$ b) $1(0+1)^*101$ c) $(10)^*(01)^*(00+11)^*$ d) $(00+(11)^*0)^*$	1	4	2	1	1.5.1
7	Which of the following is the limitation of FSM? a) It does not contain memory b) It cannot recognise a regular language c) It has infinite number of states d) It contains memory, which is expensive	1	2	2	2	2.7.1
8	What is the language recognized by the given FSA?  a) Any number of a's and b's where b follows a b) Any number of a's and b's c) Only one a and one b d) Either a or b	1	4	2	2	2.6.3
9	What does the given DFA recognize?  a) Odd number of a's b) Odd number of b's c) Even number of a's d) Odd number of a's and b's	1	4	2	2	2.6.2
10	Which of the following is true? a) $(r+s)^*=r^*$ b) $(r^*s^*)=(r+s)^*$ c) $(r+s)^*=r^*+s^*$ d) $r^*s^*=r^*+s^*$	1	2	2	2	2.6.3
Part-B (1 x 5=5 marks)						
11	Design a DFA that accepts strings in L such that the integer numbers , when expressed in its binary is divisible by 5. Give the 5 tuple structure.	5	5	1	6	6.1.3
Part-C (1 x 10=10 marks)						
12	Give the DFA equivalent for the following 	10	6	1	4	4.1.3

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Approved by ~~Audit Professor~~ / Course Coordinator

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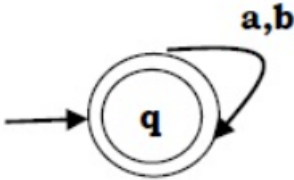
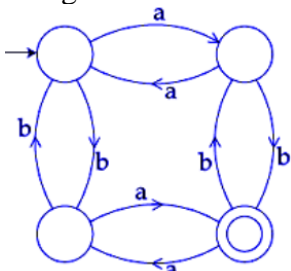
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CO5	H	H	M	H	L	-	-	-	M	L	-	H	-	-	-
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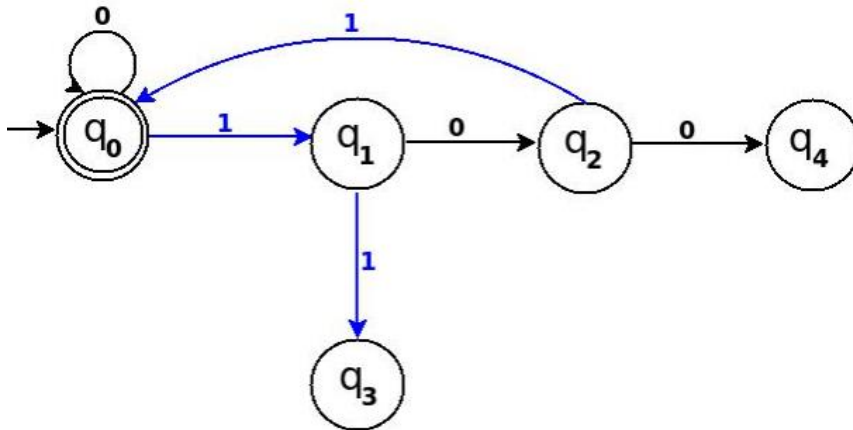
Part - A

Instructions: Answer all

Q. No	Question	Marks	BL	C	P	PI Code
1	Which operation on languages allows us to extract all possible strings from the input $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$? a) Concatenation of symbols b) Union of symbols c) Closure d) Reflexive Ans: c)	1	2	1	1	1.6.1
2	Consider the word $W1 = \{\text{Formallanguages}\}$ and $W2 = \{\text{Formal}\}$. Which of the following is true? a) $W2$ is only a substring of $W1$ b) $W2$ is prefix of $W1$ c) $W2$ is prefix and substring of $W1$ d) $W2$ contains $W1$ Ans: c)	1	1	1	1	1.6.1
3	Let $u = a^*(a+b)^*$, $v = aa^*b$ and $w = a^*b$. Then which of the following holds true ? a) $L(v)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(w)$ b) $L(w)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$ c) $L(v)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$ d) $L(w)$ can generate all the strings generated by $L(u)$ Ans: a or b or c or d	1	3	2	2	2.6.2
4	A transition from a state to another state without reading any input is allowed in ____ a) DFA b) NFA c) epsilon-NFA d) RE	1	1	2	2	2.6.2

	Ans: c)					
5	Which of the following is true? a) FSA cannot act as language acceptor b) FSA can act as language acceptor c) FSA can produce outputs d) FSA can count numbers Ans: b	1	2	2	1	1.6.1
6	The string 1101 cannot be derived from____ a) $110^*(0+1)$ b) $1(0+1)^*101$ c) $(10)^*(01)^*(00+11)^*$ d) $(00+(11)^*0)^*$ Ans: c)	1	4	2	1	1.5.1
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10	Which of the following is true? a) $(r + s)^* = r^*$ b) $(r^*s^*) = (r+s)^*$ c) $(r+s)^* = r^* + s^*$ d) $r^*s^* = r^* + s^*$ Ans: b)	1	2	2	2	2.6.3
Part-B (1 x 5=5 marks)						
11	Design a DFA that accepts strings in L such that the integer numbers , when expressed in its binary is divisible by 5. Give the 5 tuple structure. 3.5 marks	5	5	1	6	6.1.3

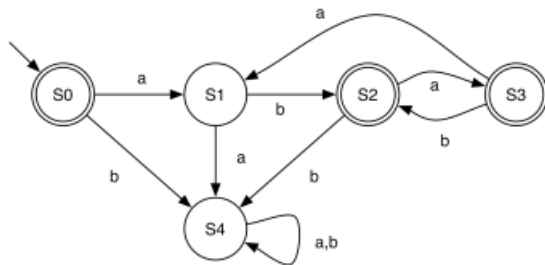
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5 tuple structure: 1.5 marks

Part-C (1 x 10=10 marks)

12 Minimize the DFA:



Iteration 1: 4 marks
 Iteration 2: 4 marks
 Conclusion: 2 marks

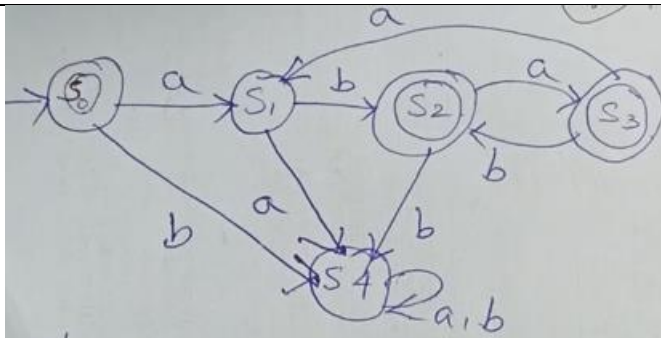
10

6

1

4

4.1.3



~~This DFA can be~~

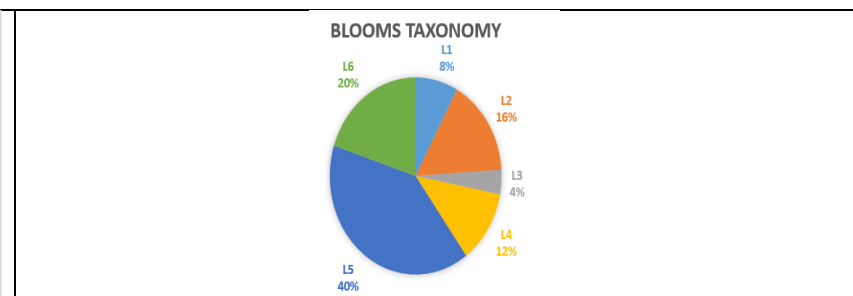
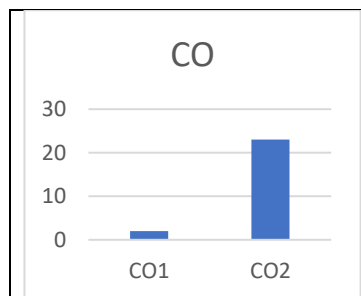
P0: $\{S_0, S_2, S_3\}$ $\{S_1\}$ $\{S_4\}$

	S_0	S_1	S_2	S_3	S_4	
a	2	3	1	2	3	
b	3	1	3	1	3	

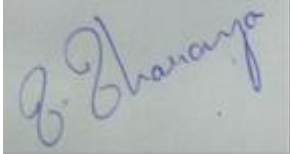
$\{S_0\}$ $\{S_1\}$ $\{S_2\}$ $\{S_3\}$ $\{S_4\}$

	S_0	S_1	S_2	S_3	S_4
a	2	5	4	2	5
b	5	3	5	3	5

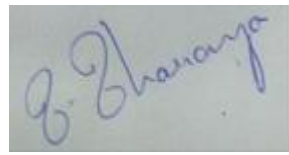
The given DFA itself is minimized.
No indistinguishable states can be formed.



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Question Paper Setter

A rectangular box containing a handwritten signature in blue ink. The signature appears to be 'B. Zharanya'.

Approved by ~~Audit Professor~~ / Course Coordinator