String Class functions:

String str = "aman";

① Str.length() → 4

② Str.isEmpty() → false → if Str = " ";
                                    ↑ true

③ trim()

eliminates leading & trailing spaces.

eg → Str = "⎵ aman ⎵";   ⎿→ do not remove middlespaces.

Str.trim(); → aman   ⎿ eg → Str = "aman is doing MCA ⎵"

these spaces will not be altered.

Collection framework: