BUILDING A CHATBOT USING PYTHON AND FLASK



INTRODUCTION

 Developing a chatbot using Flask, a Python web framework, involves creating a web application that can receive and respond to user messages.

Prerequisites

- Basic understanding of python programming.
- Familiarity with web development and API's.



Here's a high-level overview of the steps to develop a basic chatbot using Flask:

- Set up the Environment
- Create the Flask app
- Import Dependencies
- Create Routes
- Process User Messages
- Create Templates
- Handle User Input
- Generate Bot Responses
- Display Conversations
- Run the Flask app

Sample Code:

```
```python
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
app = Flask(__name)
@app.route('/')
def chatbot page():
 return render template('chatbot.html')
@app.route('/get response', methods=['POST'])
def get_response():
user message = requestform('user message')
```

app.run(debug=True)```# Implement your chatbot logic here to generate a response based on the user's message.

```
Bot_response = "This is a placeholder response."

return jsonify({'bot_response': bot_response})

if __name__ == '__main__':
```

### 1. Set up the Environment:

Create a new directory for your project and navigate to it using the terminal.

Install Python in your system. Visit the link
<a href="https://www.python.org">https://www.python.org</a> to download the latest release of Python

After Python installation, execute the below command to install virtualenv package inside the terminal:

pip install virtualenv

#### 2. Install Required Libraries:

**Install Flask:** 

pip install Flask

Install OpenAi Library:

pip install openai

#### 3. Create Flask App Structure:

• Create a new Python file, e.g., app.py, to hold your Flask application.

Import necessary modules:

From flask import Flask,render\_template

#### Initialize the Flask app:

```
#app.py
#import files
from flask import Flask, render_template,
request
app = Flask(__name__)
app.route("/")
def home():
 return "Hello, This is Flask Application"
if __name__ == "__main__":
 app.run()
```

#### 4. Create HTML Template:

- Create a folder static in your project directory, place the image that needs to be displayed in the UI and name it as chatbot1.png
- Create a templates folder in your project directory.
- Inside the templates folder, create an HTML file, e.g., index.html. This file will be the frontend of your chatbot.

```
/* Set height of body and the document to 100% */
 body, html {
 height: 100%;
 margin: 0;
 font-family: Arial;
 #chatbox {
 margin-left auto;
 margin-right: auto;
 w idth: 40%;
 margin-top: 60px;
 }#userInput {
 margin-left auto;
```

```
Margin-right: auto;
 width: 40%;
 margin-top: 60px;
 #textInput {
 width: 90%;
 border: none;
 border-bottom: 3px solid black;
 font-family: monospace;
 funt-size: 17px;
 }.userText {
 color: white;
 font-family: monospace;
 font-size: 17px;
```

```
Text-align: right;
 line-height: 30px;
 .userText span {
 background-color: #808080;
 padding: 10px;
 border-radius: 2px;
 .botText {
 color: white;
 font-family: monospace;
 font-size: 17px;
 text-align:left;
 line-height: 30px;
```

```
.botText span {
 background-color: #4169e1;
 padding: 10px;
 border-radius: 2px;}b
 #tidbit {
 position: absolute;
 bottom: 0;
 right: 0;
 w idth: 300px;}
 .boxed {
 margin-left: auto;
 margin-right: auto;
 w idth: 78%
 margin-top: 60px;
 border: 1px solid green;
```

#### Goals:

- Useful in communication source.
- Acquire leads from command.
- To grow our customer service in business.
- Responding algorithm is the main goal.
- Developing a chatbot for social media platforms to engage with users and answer their questions.
- Building a chatbot for language learning or practicing conversational skills .



#### **Conclusion:**

Chatbot is one of the simple ways to transport data from a computer without having to think for proper keywords to look up in a search or browse several web pages to collect information

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