

选词填空和翻译

参考答案

Unit 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

explore	specimen	species	assume	giant
observe	elusive	landmark	vital	impact
alien	array	overlook	gear	hostile
on the heels of	from the beginning	as yet	for the first time	
learn about	feed on	fit together	fit into	

- 1 Autumn has arrived here _____ a hot summer with unexpected speed.
- 2 As a diplomat, he has witnessed the birth of the new nation and is well placed to _____ its growth during this critical period of its history.
- 3 When you make travel plans, you'd better _____ that every flight can be late.

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4 “I have made it quite clear _____ that I want to be part of the team,” John said.

5 When Alice first came to the country, she was shocked by the way of life there that was totally _____ to her and the _____ environment where local people looked at her with a suspicious (怀疑的) eye.

6 Andrew made an initial contribution. But there is _____ no firm commitment to further cash payments.

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7 _____ in decades, the leaders of the two nations shook hands and sat down to talk.

8 “Do fish _____ each other?” “Yes. At least many of them do.”

9 Our old classroom building, which was built a century ago, has become a sort of a local _____.

10 The dwarf sees farther than the _____ when he stands on the latter’s shoulder.

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- 11 All these parts are supposed to _____ in this device.
- 12 We visited the local markets and saw a wonderful _____ of fruit and vegetables.
- 13 I am afraid this plan of yours does not _____ the company's overall marketing strategy.
- 14 Astronauts have brought back _____ of rock from the moon.

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15 If one wants to _____ the possibilities of Europe's political future, one needs to examine the development of European culture.

16 A set of _____ are installed to control the speed and direction of the vehicle.



UNIT 2 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

border	doom	creative	distinguish	essence
host	initial	neighborhood	obvious	recall
routine	swing	threaten	tuck	resourceful
spin	along with	at the head of	draw out	lay low
play a role in		attend to		

- 1 I got a job offer from an organization working on protecting animals _____ with extinction (灭绝).
- 2 I am sorry to say that from the start their plan seemed _____ to failure.
- 3 The European and Arab countries _____ the Mediterranean (地中海) built brilliant civilizations thousands of years ago.
- 4 It's never easy to change one's daily _____ and lifestyle.



border	doom	creative	distinguish	essence
host	initial	neighborhood	obvious	recall
routine	swing	threaten	tuck	resourceful
spin	along with	at the head of	draw out	lay low
play a role in		attend to		

5 A gust (一阵) of wind blew open the window, setting a lamp
_____ from the ceiling.

6 The professor delivered a very interesting lecture about the
_____ of ancient Chinese philosophy at the seminar.

7 Every time I visited my grandparents, my grandma would
_____ how cute I was when I was a baby.

8 People are increasingly concerned with the problem of pollution
that comes _____ the dramatic development of industry.

9 The essence of education is to _____ a child's potential.



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spin	along with	at the head of	draw out	lay low
play a role in		attend to		

- 10 The shop girl let me try on a nice shirt and showed me how to wear it cool by _____ it in.
- 11 The world-famous environmental activist was _____ the demonstration (示威游行) calling for carbon (碳) emission (排放) reduction.
- 12 The industry that attracts most young and _____ people is the industry of tomorrow.
- 13 The conflicting sides took the _____ step toward negotiation.
- 14 As you know, our planet, with its atmosphere and everything on it, is constantly _____.

border	doom	creative	distinguish	essence
host	initial	neighborhood	obvious	recall
routine	swing	threaten	tuck	resourceful
spin	along with	at the head of	draw out	lay low
play a role in		attend to		

- 15 The marketing department couldn't find any _____ reason why the new product didn't sell.
- 16 The beautiful coastal city is quiet most of the year, but it attracts huge numbers of people in summer when it _____ an annual film festival.
- 17 Researchers have found a number of qualities that _____ a leader from a group.
- 18 "Would you like to come with me?" "Sorry, I'm afraid not, there is an urgent matter to _____ today."

UNIT 3 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below.
Change the form where necessary.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	Pull ... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 1 As the strikers lingered on the streets, refusing to disband (解散), the police finally _____ using tear gas.
- 2 I've conducted interviews and made recommendations, but never been _____ actual hiring and firing.
- 3 Writing a dictionary is an arduous and difficult task but after years of hard work we are finally _____.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	pull... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 4 In his recent speech about the global climate change from the overheating atmosphere, Professor MacDonnell _____ that last summer was one of the hottest since records began in 1880.
- 5 Whenever you see or hear something new, you go through a series of _____ processes, which are the processes that result in learning.
- 6 Once we _____ all the facts, we'll be able to understand the situation better.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	pull... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 7 Scientists declared that the discovery could not only _____ Einstein's theory of relativity but also add to their understanding of the universe.
- 8 One of the greatest recording artists of all time, Stevie Wonder is possibly the only person I would consider a musical _____.
- 9 How do you punish, or treat, a minor who _____ murder? How should he be punished? People hold different views on the matter.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	pull... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 10 In business, a(n) ____ president usually reports directly to the president or CEO of the company and is a member of the executive management team.
- 11 Personal ____ refers to all financial decisions and activities of an individual or household, such as budgeting, insurance, savings and retirement planning.
- 12 The best coaches I ever had in football were also the coaches who possessed a deep sense of _____. They were always thinking about those they were leading and rarely about themselves.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	pull... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 13 The director general delivered a speech emphasizing the importance of _____ between universities and businesses for a vibrant economy.
- 14 The guarantee could be _____ if the company goes bankrupt.
- 15 The _____ management of a company is a group of high level executives that actively participate in the daily tasks of managing that company.

genius	cognitive	vice	worthless	note
in charge of	mess up	validate	step in	on the fly
ego	commit	get there	humility	pull... together
be faced with	senior	finance	collaboration	

- 16 It often happens that interns _____ the problem of not having enough work, or being given busy work that doesn't really add value to the company.
- 17 The decisive man is calm and cool under pressure; he can make decisions _____.

Unit 4 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

atomic	brilliant	detect	emission	emit
extract	instrument	intense	isolate	portable
property	purify	register	stir	suspect
a great/large amount of break out little by little look forward to				

- 1 The best cooking oils are usually _____ without heat and left with their natural color.
- 2 Steve Jobs gave _____ thought to the design of Apple products.
- 3 In war times gold is more desirable because it is highly _____.
- 4 The end of WWII in Asia had a lot to do with the dropping of two _____ bombs on Japan.

~~atomic~~

brilliant

detect

emission

emit

~~extract~~

instrument

intense

isolate

~~portable~~

property

purify

register

stir

suspect

~~a great/large amount of~~ break out little by little look forward to

- 5 A bus overturned in Warsaw when fighting _____ between the driver and a passenger.
- 6 A chemical _____ is any aspect of a substance which is only seen by means of a chemical reaction (反应).
- 7 Most students nowadays know that DNA contains the blueprint of life, but few remember the name of the German scientist who first discovered and _____ the DNA molecule (分子).
- 8 Mark is getting _____ as a disabled person. He will soon be able to park his car near entrances.
- 9 She _____ her porridge (粥) with a silver spoon.

atomic	brilliant	detect	emission	emit
extract	instrument	intense	isolate	portable
property	purify	register	stir	suspect
a great/large amount of break out little by little look forward to				

- 10 This product _____ waste water by removing heavy metals from it.
- 11 _____ of radioactive materials from the Fukushima (福島) nuclear plant have been cut by half over the past month, its operator said Monday.
- 12 Vitamin C helps ease stress from either worry or _____ physical exercise.
- 13 The fog disappeared _____ over the land.
- 14 As more people come down with the flu (流感), I _____ a large outbreak will be inevitable.
- 15 If greenhouse gases continue to _____ in their present quantities, we will experience an unprecedented rate of sea-level rise.



Unit 5 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

confident	context	concise	engagement	executive
globalize/-ise		mobile	personality	qualify
style	as a whole	at best	be vital to	creep into
hail from	only if	sharpen up	specialize/-ise in	

- 1 We had a detailed discussion of Jane Austen's writing _____.
- 2 A motivated and committed team _____ business success.
- 3 The experiment is _____ only partially successful, leaving much to be desired.
- 4 Nearly everyone here _____ a small town at the foot of Mount Eden.
- 5 Despite the weak economy, these CEOs are quite _____ about the future of their own business.

confident	context	concise	engagement	executive
globalize/-ise		mobile	personality	qualify
style	as a whole	at best	be vital to	creep into
hail from	only if	sharpen up		specialize/-ise in

- 6 You have to be aware of cultural differences when doing business in a(n) _____ market.
- 7 Professional translators (翻译者) quite often _____ just one field, for example law or medicine.
- 8 When pursuing the deeper meaning of any event in history, it is essential to understand its historical _____.
- 9 Professor Peterson was invited to give a speech at a conference held for the top _____ at Fortune 500 companies.

~~confident~~ context concise engagement ~~executive~~
~~globalize/-ise~~ mobile personality qualify
style as a whole ~~at best~~ ~~be vital to~~ creep into
~~hail from~~ only if sharpen up ~~specialize/-ise in~~

- 10 The most common mistake one may commit is submitting a “one-size-fits-all” (模式化的, 一成不变的) application letter that lacks _____.
- 11 It is the way a team plays _____ that determines its success, not the individual stars.
- 12 An example of _____ communication is sending emails from a computer using a wireless (无线的) network at your local coffee shop.



~~confident~~ ~~context~~ ~~concise~~ ~~engagement~~ ~~executive~~
~~globalize/-ise~~ ~~mobile~~ ~~personality~~ ~~qualify~~
~~style~~ ~~as a whole~~ ~~at best~~ ~~be vital to~~ ~~creep into~~
~~hail from~~ ~~only if~~ ~~sharpen up~~ ~~specialize/-ise in~~

13 _____ you have been in the deepest valley, can you ever know how magnificent (壮观的) it is to be on the highest mountain.

14 Believe it or not, it is very important to _____ your communication skills to excel in every area of your life.

15 Speaking of Tom, it seems all his time is taken up with social _____.