

**PUNE INSTITUTE OF COMPUTER  
TECHNOLOGY**

**LP LAB Practicals**

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**Assignment Code 13**  
**“Movie” database**

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**Aim:**

Create a NoSQL DB on “Movie”(Movie\_id, name, type, budget,date\_of\_release) using MongoDB and implement the following operations on the document.

- Insert (batch insert, insert validation) the single and multiple documents.
- Remove the documents.
- Update the type of movie.
- Upserts.
- Use the aggregate function to retrieve the big-budget, small-budget movie name.
- Find the average budget for the year “2017”

## Output Screenshots:

**Note: Code attached in the later document**

### 1) Creating collection "movie"

```
> show collections
Books
Books1
books
inventory
teachers
> db.createCollection("movie")
{ "ok" : 1 }
> use movie
```

### 2) Inserting a single record:

```
> db.movie.insert({Movie_id:123456789, name:"Harry Potter", type:"Thriller", budget:340000, date_of_release:"12-04-2001"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.movie.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 123456789,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Thriller",
  "budget" : 340000,
  "date_of_release" : "12-04-2001"
}
```

### 3) Inserting multiple documents(Batch Insert):

```
> db.movie.insertMany([
... {Movie_id:7, name:"Interstellar", type:"Fiction", budget:980000, date_of_release:2015},
... {Movie_id:8, name:"Your Name", type:"Anime", budget:20000, date_of_release:2018},
... {Movie_id:2, name:"The Wolf of Wall Street", type:"Dark Comedy", budget:600000, date_of_release:2013}
... ]);
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedIds" : [
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"),
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03d"),
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03e")
  ]
}
>
```

#### 4) Validating the records:

```
> db.runCommand( {collMod: "movie", validator: { $jsonSchema: {bsonType: "object", required: [ "Movie_id", "name" ], properties: {name: {bsonType: "string", description: "Must be a string type"}}}}, })
{ "ok" : 1 }
>
```

```
> db.movie.insert({name:9999})
WriteResult({
  "nInserted" : 0,
  "writeError" : {
    "code" : 121,
    "errmsg" : "Document failed validation",
    "errInfo" : {
      "failingDocumentId" : ObjectId("61ca193ff8b3239875f8e03f"),
      "details" : {
        "operatorName" : "$jsonSchema",
        "schemaRulesNotSatisfied" : [
          {
            "operatorName" : "properties",
            "propertiesNotSatisfied" : [
              {
                "propertyName" : "name",
                "details" : [
                  {
                    "operatorName" : "bsonType",
                    "specifiedAs" : {
                      "bsonType" : "string"
                    },
                    "reason" : "type did not match",
                    "consideredValue" : 9999,
                    "consideredType" : "double"
                  }
                ]
              }
            ]
          }
        ]
      },
      {
        "operatorName" : "required",
        "specifiedAs" : {
          "required" : [
            "Movie_id",
            "name"
          ]
        },
        "missingProperties" : [
          "Movie_id"
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
})
>
```

## 5) Updating the type of movie:

Before updating:

```
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Children",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}
```

After updating:

```
> db.movie.update({name:"Harry Potter"}, {Movie_id:1, name:"Harry Potter", type:"Fantasy", budget:345566, date_of_release:2001})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.movie.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Fantasy",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}
```

## 6) Upserts:

```
> db.movie.update({name:"Not in the db"}, {Movie_id:66, name:"Upserted Movie", type:"Dark", budget:99999, date_of_release:2021}, {upsert:true})
WriteResult({
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nUpserted" : 1,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1ffe3af63a3047b508a0")
})
>
```

After upserting db becomes:

```
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a"),
  "Movie_id" : 66,
  "name" : "Upserted Movie",
  "type" : "Dark",
  "budget" : 99999,
  "date_of_release" : 2021
}
```

7) Use the aggregate function to retrieve the big-budget, small budget movie:

Considering budget > 350000 to be big budget:

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{budget:{$gt:350000}}}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c0cf8b3239875f8e036"), "Movie_id" : 4, "name" : "Toy Story", "type" : "Children", "budget" : 440000, "date_of_release" : 2002 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c3df8b3239875f8e037"), "Movie_id" : 4, "name" : "Boyhood", "type" : "Slice of life", "budget" : 940000, "date_of_release" : 2014 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c81f8b3239875f8e038"), "Movie_id" : 5, "name" : "Inception", "type" : "Mystery", "budget" : 750000, "date_of_release" : 2017 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"), "Movie_id" : 7, "name" : "Interstellar", "type" : "Fiction", "budget" : 980000, "date_of_release" : 2015 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03e"), "Movie_id" : 2, "name" : "The Wolf of Wall Street", "type" : "Dark Comedy", "budget" : 600000, "date_of_release" : 2013 }
```

Considering budget <= 350000 to be small budget:

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{budget:{$lte:350000}}}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"), "Movie_id" : 1, "name" : "Harry Potter", "type" : "Fantasy", "budget" : 345566, "date_of_release" : 2001 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96bcd8b3239875f8e035"), "Movie_id" : 2, "name" : "Goodfellas", "type" : "Gangster", "budget" : 40000, "date_of_release" : 1968 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96cc2f8b3239875f8e039"), "Movie_id" : 6, "name" : "Saving Private Ryan", "type" : "Action", "budget" : 240000, "date_of_release" : 2017 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c97a7e3af63a3047b506cb"), "Movie_id" : 543455, "name" : "Inserted", "type" : "Children", "budget" : 245566, "date_of_release" : -2013 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03d"), "Movie_id" : 8, "name" : "Your Name", "type" : "Anime", "budget" : 20000, "date_of_release" : 2018 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a"), "Movie_id" : 66, "name" : "Upserted Movie", "type" : "Dark", "budget" : 99999, "date_of_release" : 2021 }
```

8) Find the average budget for year "2017":

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{'date_of_release': 2017,}},{$group:{_id: null,totalscore:{ $avg: "$budget"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "totalscore" : 495000 }
```

Final Database: (Before removal)

```
> db.movie.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afc8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Fantasy",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96bcd8b3239875f8e035"),
  "Movie_id" : 2,
  "name" : "Goodfellas",
  "type" : "Gangster",
  "budget" : 40000,
  "date_of_release" : 1968
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c0cf8b3239875f8e036"),
  "Movie_id" : 4,
  "name" : "Toy Story",
  "type" : "Children",
  "budget" : 440000,
  "date_of_release" : 2002
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c3df8b3239875f8e037"),
  "Movie_id" : 4,
  "name" : "Boyhood",
  "type" : "Slice of life",
  "budget" : 940000,
  "date_of_release" : 2014
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c81f8b3239875f8e038"),
  "Movie_id" : 5,
  "name" : "Inception",
  "type" : "Mystery",
  "budget" : 750000,
  "date_of_release" : 2017
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96cc2f8b3239875f8e039"),
  "Movie_id" : 6,
  "name" : "Saving Pirate Ryan",
  "type" : "Action",
  "budget" : 240000,
  "date_of_release" : 2017
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c97a7e3af63a3047b506cb"),
  "Movie_id" : 543455,
  "name" : "Inserted",
  "type" : "Children",
  "budget" : 245566,
  "date_of_release" : -2013
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"),
  "Movie_id" : 7,
  "name" : "Interstellar",
  "type" : "Fiction",
}
```

## 9) Remove the documents:

### Removing one document:

```
> db.movie.remove({name:"Upserted Movie"})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
>
```

### Removing all documents:

```
> db.movie.remove({})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 10 })
> db.movie.find().pretty()
>
>
```

## Output Code:

### 1) Creating collection "movie"

```
> show collections
```

```
Book store
```

```
Books
```

```
> show dbs
```

```
Books   0.000GB
```

```
Books1  0.000GB
```

```
admin   0.000GB
```

```
config  0.000GB
```

```
local   0.000GB
```

```
mylib   0.000GB
```

teachers 0.000GB

test 0.000GB

> use Books

switched to db Books

> show collections

Books

Books1

books

inventory

teachers

> db.createCollection("movie")

{ "ok" : 1 }

> use movie

switched to db movie

## 2) Inserting a single record:

> db.movie.insert({Movie\_id:123456789, name:"Harry Potter",  
type:"Thriller", budget:340000, date\_of\_release:"12-04-2001"});

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

> db.movie.find().pretty()

{

  "\_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),

  "Movie\_id" : 123456789,

  "name" : "Harry Potter",



```

    "type" : "Thriller",

    "budget" : 340000,

    "date_of_release" : "12-04-2001"

}

```

### 3) Inserting multiple documents(Batch Insert):

```

> db.movie.insertMany([

... {Movie_id:7, name:"Interstellar", type:"Fiction", budget:980000,
date_of_release:2015},

... {Movie_id:8, name:"Your Name", type:"Anime", budget:20000,
date_of_release:2018},

... {Movie_id:2, name:"The Wolf of Wall Street", type:"Dark Comedy",
budget:600000, date_of_release:2013}

... ]);

{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedIds" : [
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"),
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03d"),
    ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03e")
  ]
}

>

```

### 4) Validating the records:

```
> db.runCommand( {collMod: "movie",validator: { $jsonSchema:
{bsonType: "object",required: [ "Movie_id", "name" ],properties: {name:
{bsonType: "string",description: "Must be a string type"}}}},})
```

```
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

### **Trying to insert against the validation:**

```
> db.movie.insert({name:9999})
```

```
WriteResult({
  "nInserted" : 0,
  "writeError" : {
    "code" : 121,
    "errmsg" : "Document failed validation",
    "errInfo" : {
      "failingDocumentId" :
ObjectId("61ca193ff8b3239875f8e03f"),
      "details" : {
        "operatorName" : "$jsonSchema",
        "schemaRulesNotSatisfied" : [
          {
            "operatorName" : "properties",
            "propertiesNotSatisfied" : [
              {
                "propertyName" : "name",
                "details" : [
                  {
```

```

        "operatorName" : "bsonType",
        "specifiedAs" : {
            "bsonType" : "string"
        },
        "reason" : "type did not
match",

        "consideredValue" : 9999,
        "consideredType" : "double"
    }
]
}
]
},
{
    "operatorName" : "required",
    "specifiedAs" : {
        "required" : [
            "Movie_id",
            "name"
        ]
    },
    "missingProperties" : [
        "Movie_id"
    ]
}
]
}

```

```

    ]
  }
]
}
}
}
})
>

```

## 5) Updating the type of movie:

### Before updating:

```

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Children",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}

```

### After updating:

```

> db.movie.update({name:"Harry Potter"}, {Movie_id:1, name:"Harry Potter", type:"Fantasy", budget:345566, date_of_release:2001})

```

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })

> db.movie.find().pretty()

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Fantasy",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}
```

## 6) Upserts:

```
> db.movie.update({name:"Not in the DB"}, {Movie_id:66,
name:"Upserted Movie", type:"Dark", budget:99999,
date_of_release:2021}, {upsert:true})
```

```
WriteResult({
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nUpserted" : 1,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a")
})
```

```
>
```

**After upserting db becomes:**

```
{
```

```
"_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a"),
"Movie_id" : 66,
"name" : "Upserted Movie",
"type" : "Dark",
"budget" : 99999,
"date_of_release" : 2021
}
>
```

## 7) Use the aggregate function to retrieve the big-budget, small budget movie:

**Considering budget > 350000 to be big budget:**

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{budget:{$gt:350000}}]])
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c0cf8b3239875f8e036"), "Movie_id" : 4, "name" :
"Toy Story", "type" : "Children", "budget" : 440000, "date_of_release" :
2002 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c3df8b3239875f8e037"), "Movie_id" : 4, "name" :
"Boyhood", "type" : "Slice of life", "budget" : 940000, "date_of_release" :
2014 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c81f8b3239875f8e038"), "Movie_id" : 5, "name" :
"Inception", "type" : "Mystery", "budget" : 750000, "date_of_release" : 2017
}
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"), "Movie_id" : 7, "name" :
"Interstellar", "type" : "Fiction", "budget" : 980000, "date_of_release" : 2015
}
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03e"), "Movie_id" : 2, "name" :
"The Wolf of Wall Street", "type" : "Dark Comedy", "budget" : 600000,
"date_of_release" : 2013 }
```

>

### **Considering budget <= 350000 to be small budget:**

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{budget:{$lte:350000}}]})
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afc8b3239875f8e034"), "Movie_id" : 1, "name" :  
"Harry Potter", "type" : "Fantasy", "budget" : 345566, "date_of_release" :  
2001 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96bcd8b3239875f8e035"), "Movie_id" : 2, "name" :  
"Goodfellas", "type" : "Gangster", "budget" : 40000, "date_of_release" :  
1968 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c96cc2f8b3239875f8e039"), "Movie_id" : 6, "name" :  
"Saving Private Ryan", "type" : "Action", "budget" : 240000,  
"date_of_release" : 2017 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61c97a7e3af63a3047b506cb"), "Movie_id" : 543455,  
"name" : "Inserted", "type" : "Children", "budget" : 245566,  
"date_of_release" : -2013 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03d"), "Movie_id" : 8, "name" :  
"Your Name", "type" : "Anime", "budget" : 20000, "date_of_release" : 2018 }
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a"), "Movie_id" : 66, "name" :  
"Upserted Movie", "type" : "Dark", "budget" : 99999, "date_of_release" :  
2021 }
```

>

### **8) Find the average budget for year "2017":**

```
> db.movie.aggregate([{$match:{'date_of_release': 2017}},{$group:{_id:  
null,AverageBudgetIn2017:{ $avg: "$budget"}}]})
```

```
{ "_id" : null, "AverageBudgetIn2017" : 495000 }
```

>

### ***Final Database: (Before removal)***

```
> db.movie.find().pretty()

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96afcf8b3239875f8e034"),
  "Movie_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Harry Potter",
  "type" : "Fantasy",
  "budget" : 345566,
  "date_of_release" : 2001
}

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96bcd8b3239875f8e035"),
  "Movie_id" : 2,
  "name" : "Goodfellas",
  "type" : "Gangster",
  "budget" : 40000,
  "date_of_release" : 1968
}

{
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c0cf8b3239875f8e036"),
  "Movie_id" : 4,
```



```
"name" : "Toy Story",  
"type" : "Children",  
"budget" : 440000,  
"date_of_release" : 2002  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c3df8b3239875f8e037"),  
  "Movie_id" : 4,  
  "name" : "Boyhood",  
  "type" : "Slice of life",  
  "budget" : 940000,  
  "date_of_release" : 2014  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("61c96c81f8b3239875f8e038"),  
  "Movie_id" : 5,  
  "name" : "Inception",  
  "type" : "Mystery",  
  "budget" : 750000,  
  "date_of_release" : 2017  
}  
  
{
```

```
    "_id" : ObjectId("61c96cc2f8b3239875f8e039"),
    "Movie_id" : 6,
    "name" : "Saving Pirate Ryan",
    "type" : "Action",
    "budget" : 240000,
    "date_of_release" : 2017
  }
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("61c97a7e3af63a3047b506cb"),
    "Movie_id" : 543455,
    "name" : "Inserted",
    "type" : "Children",
    "budget" : 245566,
    "date_of_release" : -2013
  }
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03c"),
    "Movie_id" : 7,
    "name" : "Interstellar",
    "type" : "Fiction",
    "budget" : 980000,
    "date_of_release" : 2015
  }
```

```
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03d"),  
  "Movie_id" : 8,  
  "name" : "Your Name",  
  "type" : "Anime",  
  "budget" : 20000,  
  "date_of_release" : 2018  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca186af8b3239875f8e03e"),  
  "Movie_id" : 2,  
  "name" : "The Wolf of Wall Street",  
  "type" : "Dark Comedy",  
  "budget" : 600000,  
  "date_of_release" : 2013  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1b613af63a3047b5086a"),  
  "Movie_id" : 66,  
  "name" : "Upserted Movie",  
  "type" : "Dark",
```

```

    "budget" : 99999,
    "date_of_release" : 2021
  }
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("61ca1ffe3af63a3047b508a0"),
    "Movie_id" : 66,
    "name" : "Upserted Movie",
    "type" : "Dark",
    "budget" : 99999,
    "date_of_release" : 2021
  }
>

```

## 9) Remove the documents:

### Removing one document:

```

> db.movie.remove({name:"Upserted Movie"})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
>

```

### Removing all documents:

```

> db.movie.remove({})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 10 })
> db.movie.find().pretty()

```

>

>

## Conclusion:

After the end of the practical,

NoSQL DB on “Movie”(Movie\_id, name, type, budget,date\_of\_release) using MongoDB was implemented along with the following operations:

- Inserting one and many records at once.
- Updating the type of a particular movie.
- Upserts.
- Using the aggregate function to retrieve the big-budget, small-budget movies.
- The average budget for the year “2017”.
- Remove the documents(One and all).

