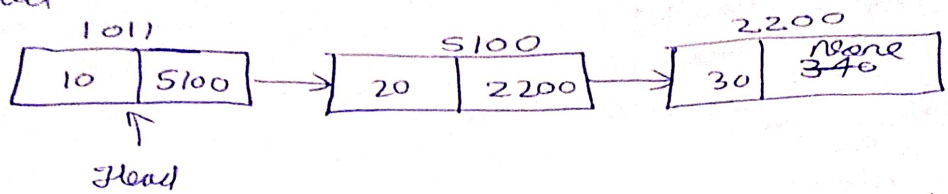
Removing Nodes

→ Start
→ end
→ middle

1) Start



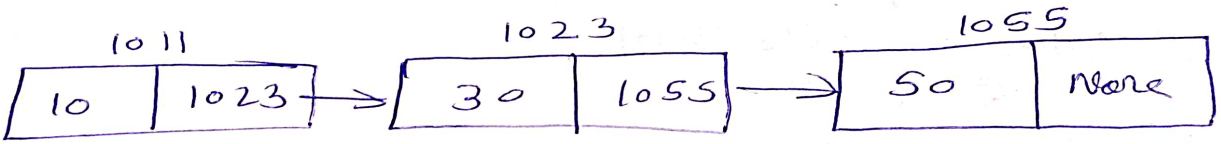
1] Check weather linked list is empty or not
2] point head to second node

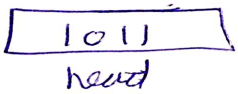
```
def Remove_begin (self):
    if (self.head == None):
        print ("Linked list is empty")
    else:
        self.head = self.head.ref
```

} check weather linked list is empty or not

} just changing the head we can delete the node

2) End





1] Check weather linked list is empty or not
∵ deletion from empty linked list not possible
2] First traverse till second last node
change second last reference to null

```
def remove_end(self):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Linked list is empty")
    else:
        n = self.head
        while(n != None):
            if(n.ref == None):
        while(n.ref.ref != None):
            n = n.ref
        new_node = No
        A = None
        n.ref = None
```

3] We also check when only one element (node) is present

```
def remove_end(self):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Linked list is empty")
    elif(self.head.ref == None):
        self.head = None
    else:
        n = A.self.head
        while(n.ref.ref != None):
            A.n = n.ref
        n.ref = None
```

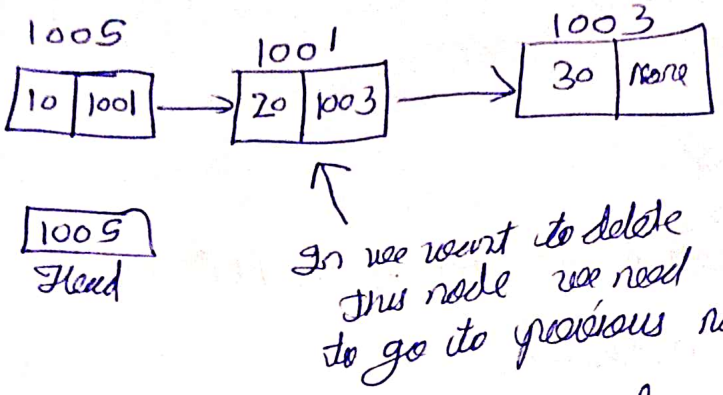
} if any node is not present

} if only one node is present its ref field is node

3] Delete from any position of linked list

1] check any linked list is empty or not
2] If given is first Node or not
then change the value of head

3]



i] That is 10 assign the ~~same~~ reference of 20 to 10

```
def delete_value(self, value):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Linked List is empty")
    ~~elif~~ given
        n = ~~A.~~ self.head
    ~~elif~~(
    while(n.ref != None):
        if (n..ref.data == value):
            break
        else:
            n = n.ref
    if (n.ref != None):
        print("Linked list don't have that Node")
    else:
        n.ref = n.ref.ref
```

```
def delete_value(value):
    if(self.head == None):
        print("Linked list is empty")
        return
    if(self.head.data == value):
        self.head = self.head.ref
        return
    n = self.head
    while(n.ref != None):
        if(n.ref.data == value):
            break
        else:
            n = n.ref
    if(n.ref == None):
        print("Node is not present in the linked list")
    else:
        n.ref = n.ref.ref
```

check weather the linked list is empty or not

if first node is to be node then we need to

if any node in linked list other than first node we will traverse till its previous node and change the reference

Linked list every operation

~~Trave~~

1) Traversal
2) Insertion
   i) Begin
   ii) End
   iii) Between
3) Deletion
   i) Begin
   ii) End
   iii) Between

```
Class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.ref = None
Class Linked_List:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
    def print_LL(self):
        if (self.head == None):
            print("Linked List is empty")
        else:
            ~~while (self.head.~~
            n = self.head
            ~~while (self.~~
            while(n.ref != None):
                if (n.ref != None):
                    print(n.data, end=" --> ")
                else:
                    print(n.data)

    def add_begin(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if (self.head == None):
            self.head = new_node
        else:
            new_node.ref = self.head
            self.head = new_node

    def add_end(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if (self.head == None):
            self.head = new_node
        else:
            n = self.head
            while(n.ref != None):
                n = n.ref
            n.ref = new_node
```

```
def add_before(self, data, x):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Node is not present in Linked list")
    else:
        n = n.
        if (self.head.data == x):
            new_node = Node(data)
            new_node.ref = self.head
            self.head = new_node
            return
        n = self.head
        while(n.ref != None):
            if(n.ref.data == x):
                break
            else:
                n = n.ref
        if (n.ref == None):
            print("Node is not present in Linked list")
        else:
            new_node = Node(data)
            new_node.ref = n.ref
            n.ref = new_node

def add_after(self, data, x):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Node is not present in Linked List")
    else:
        n = self.head
        while (n.ref != None):
            if (n.data == x):
                break
            else:
                n = n.ref
        if (n.ref == None):
            print("Node is not present in Linked list")
        else:
            new_node = Node(data)
            new_node.ref = n.ref
            n.ref = new_node
```

```
def remove_head(self):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Linked List is empty")
    else:
        self.head = self.head.ref

def remove_end(self):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Linked List is empty")
    elif (self.head.ref == None):
        self.head == None
    else:
        n = self.head
        while (n.ref.ref != None):
            n = n.ref
        n.ref = None

def remove_value(self, value):
    if (self.head == None):
        print("Node is not present in Linked List")
        return
    if (self.head.data == value):
        self.head = self.head.ref
        return
    n = self.head
    while (n.ref != None):
        if (n
while (n.ref != None):
    if (n.ref.data == value):
        break
    else:
        n = n.ref
if (n.ref == None):
    print("Node is not present in Linked list")
else:
    n.ref = n.ref.ref
```