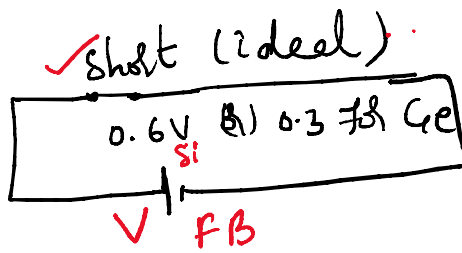
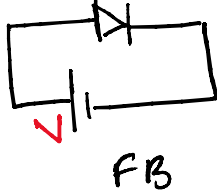
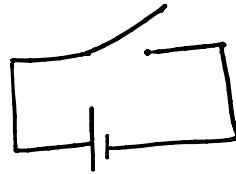
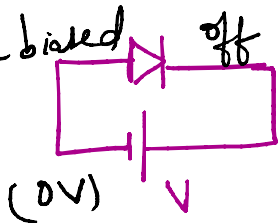


AND_OR Logic

Forward biased

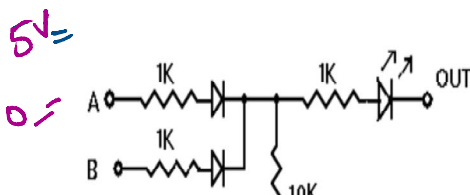
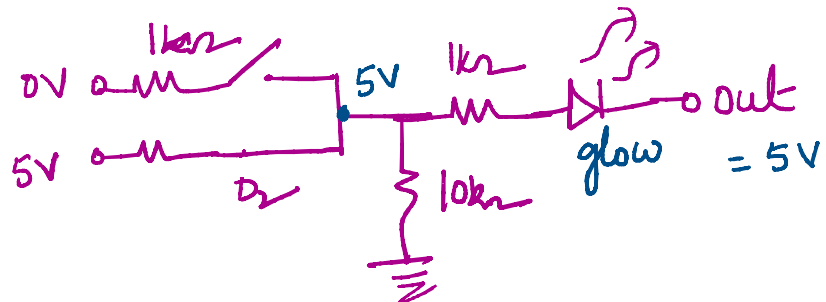
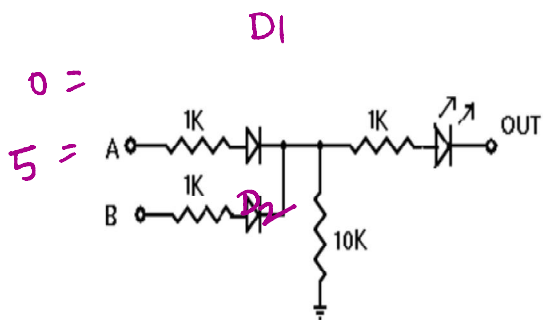
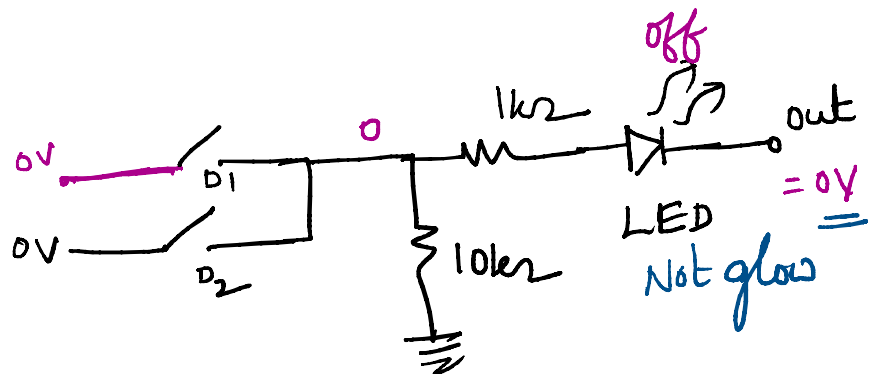
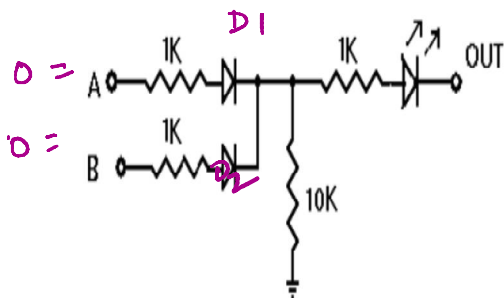


Reverse biased



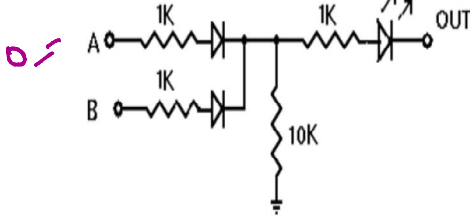
5V → logic '1'
0V → logic '0'

OR gate



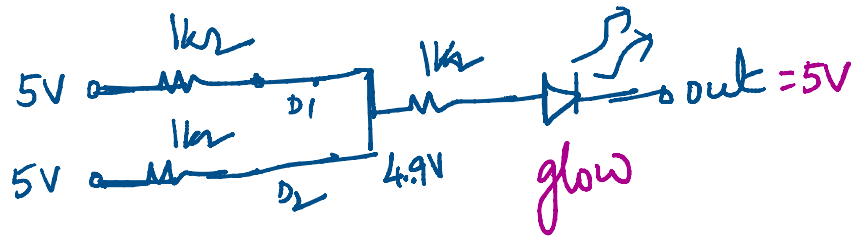
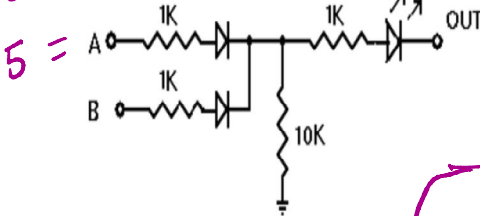
⇒ LED glow = 5V

5V =



\Rightarrow LED glow = 5V

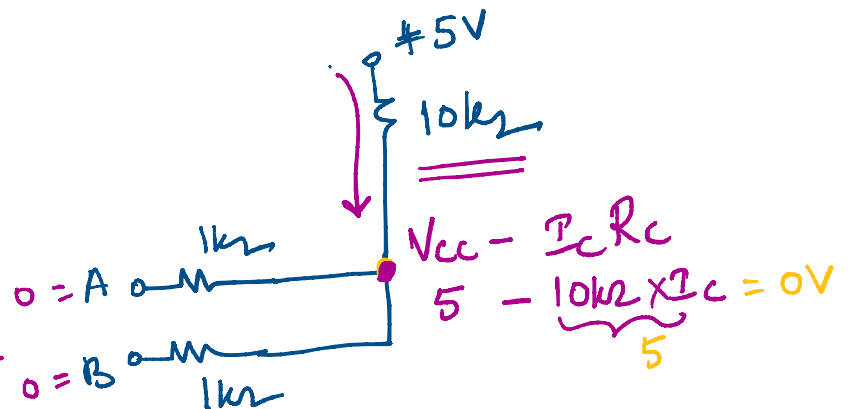
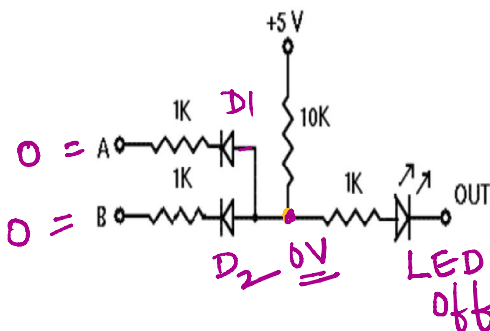
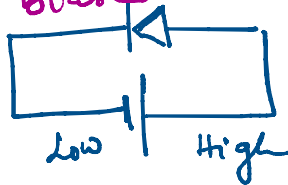
5 =



A	B	out
0	0	0V
0	5	5V
5	0	5V
5	5	5V

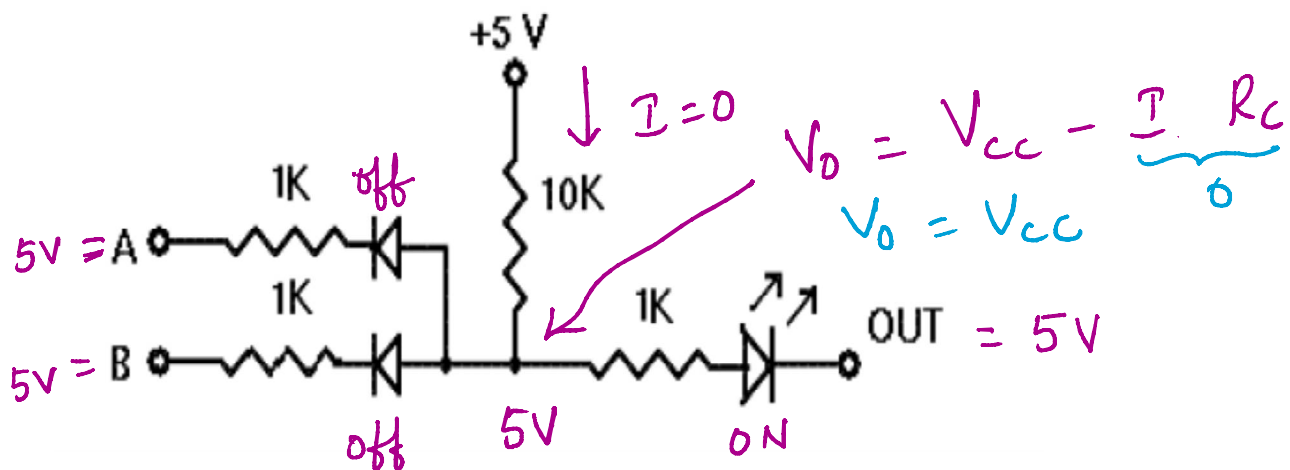
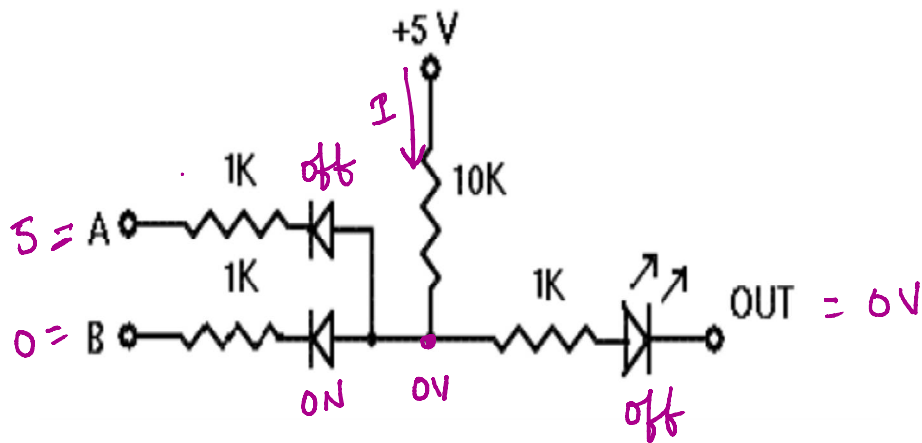
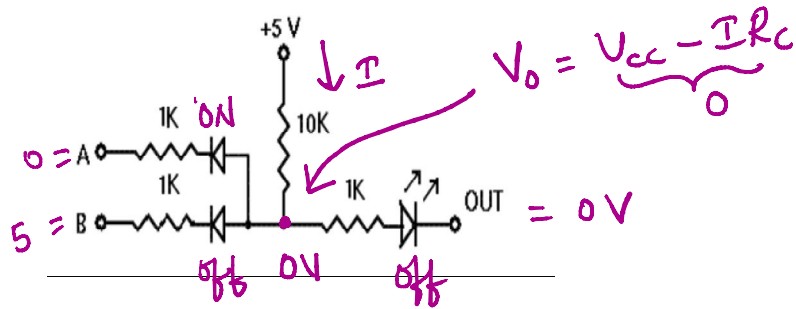
\approx OR gate

Forward biased



$$V_{cc} - I_c R_c = 5 - 10k\Omega \times I_c = 0V$$

$D_2 \equiv 0V$ LED off



A	B	output
0	0	0
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	5

\equiv AND gate