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ML Experiment 8

## ML - Experiment 8

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Aim: To Implement Bayesian classification

Theory:

Bayesian Classification is a probabilistic approach to learning & inference based on different views of what it means to learn from data in which probability is used to represent uncertainty about the relation ship being learnt.

It is used to determine the probability of hypotheses with a prior knowledge

It depends on conditional probability

The Bayes thm is  $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A|B) \times P(A)}{P(B)}$

$P(A|B)$  Probability of A given B happened (Posterior)

$P(B|A)$  Prob. of B given A occurs (Likelihood)

$P(A)$  prob. of A prior prob. (Prob. of hypothesis)

$P(B)$  Prob. of B <sup>marginal</sup> ~~posterior~~ Prob. (Prob. of evidence)

Conclusion: Thus we implement Bayesian classification.

## **Implementation:**

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
data = load_breast_cancer()
X = data.data
y = data.target
X

X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
classifier = SVC(kernel=' ')
classifier.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
accuracy = accuracy_score(Y_test, Y_pred)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```