

NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY & INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
2nd SEMESTER, 2018/2019 EXAMINATION
HIS. 322 ISLAMIC REVOLUTIONS IN WEST AFRICA IN THE 19TH CENTURY
ATTEMPT THREE QUESTIONS, NOT MORE THAN 2 FROM A SECTION
TIME: 2 HOURS

SECTION "A"

1. Attempt a conceptual clarification of "Islam".
2. "Every muslim is guided by the pillars of Islam and some categories of action" Discuss
3. (a) What is Jihad?
(b) Who are the fulanis?

SECTION "B"

4. "The jihad of uthman Dan Fodio was fought for religious reasons" discuss.
5. Discuss the Jihad of Seku Ahmadu and its impact on Massina.
6. Examine the similarities and differences of the Jihads of Uthman Dan Fodio, Seku Ahmadu and Alhaji Umar.