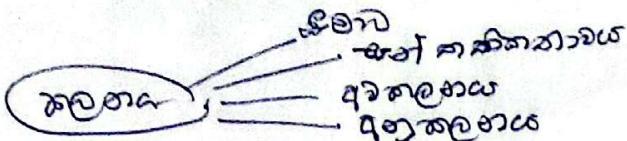


නොඩය



නොඩය

ක්‍රමීකරණය වලදී අගුවනු ලබන ආදාළතා මිලදී එහි තිෂ්ප්‍රයුහු ප්‍රස්ථා නොඩය ඇත්තා ආදාළතා මිලදී ගෙන්ව.

නොඩය නොඩය

$$\text{දුන් } f(n) = n+4 \text{ නොඩය}.$$

n , ∞ නොඩය නොඩය, $f(n)$ නොඩය නොඩය.

නොඩය

$n = 1.9$ මධ්‍ය; $f(n) = 5.9$	$n = 1.99$ මධ්‍ය; $f(n) = 5.99$
$n = 2$ මධ්‍ය; $f(n) = 6$	$n = 2.01$ මධ්‍ය; $f(n) = 6.01$
$n = 2.1$ මධ්‍ය; $f(n) = 6.1$	

නොඩය

නොඩය

n, ∞ නොඩය නොඩය, $f(n)$, ∞ නොඩය.

නොඩය

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} f(n) \rightarrow 6$

නොඩය

$\boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} f(n) \rightarrow 6}$

නම් අනුමත නොඩය නොඩය,

① $\frac{0}{0} = 0$

② $\frac{0}{0} = \text{නොඩය}$.

$$\frac{1}{0} \rightarrow \infty$$

③ $\frac{0}{0} = \text{නොඩය}$.

④ $\begin{cases} \infty + k = \infty \\ \infty - k = \infty \end{cases} \quad \left\{ K, \text{ නොඩය } \right.$

$$\infty \times k = \infty$$

$$\infty \times \infty = \infty$$

$$\infty + \infty = \infty$$

$$\infty^\infty = \infty$$

⑤ $\infty - \infty = \text{නොඩය}$.
 $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \text{නොඩය}$.
 $\infty \times 0 = \text{නොඩය}$.
 $\infty^0 = \text{නොඩය}$.

නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය.

① $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^3 + 5n + 1$

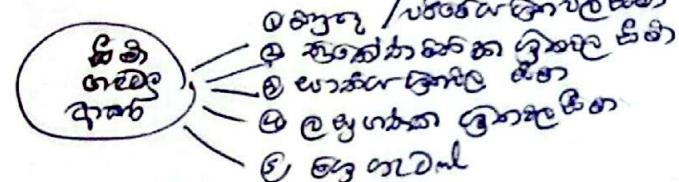
$$\begin{aligned} & (-1)^3 + (-1)n + 1 \\ & \downarrow -5n \\ & -5n \end{aligned}$$

② $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^{11}-1}{n-1}$

$$\frac{1-1}{1-1}$$

~~(නොඩය)~~

* නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය.



① පුද්‍ර / ප්‍රිග්‍රැම් නොඩය නොඩය

- ① පුද්‍ර නොඩය නොඩය
- ② ප්‍රිග්‍රැම් නොඩය නොඩය
- ③ පුද්‍ර නොඩය නොඩය
- ④ පුද්‍ර නොඩය

① පුද්‍ර නොඩය

* පුද්‍ර නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 පුද්‍ර නොඩය නොඩය නොඩය
 නොඩය නොඩය $\lim_{x \rightarrow n}$ නොඩය.

Ex: $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{n^2 - 9}{n^2 - 4n + 3}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{(n-3)(n+3)}{(n-3)(n-1)}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{(n+3)}{(n-1)}$

$\frac{3+3}{3-1} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$

$$\text{Q. 2.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^3 - 1}{n^2 - 6n + 5}$$

- అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(n-1)(n^2+n+1)}{(n-1)(n-5)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(n^2+n+1)}{(n-5)}$$

$$\frac{1+1+1}{1-5} = \frac{3}{-4} = -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\text{Q. 3.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 49} \frac{n^{1/2} - 7}{n - 49}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{49}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\text{Q. 4.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^3 - 3n^2 + 2}{n^2 - 1}$$

- అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక
అంగులాలక

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(n-1)(n^2+n+2)}{(n-1)(n+1)}$$

$$\frac{1+1+2}{1+1} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$\text{Q. 5.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^5 - n^3}{n-1}$$
~~$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} n^5 (n^{10} - 1)$$~~

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{n^5} \cdot \frac{(n^{10} - 1)}{1-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{n^5} \cdot 10 \cdot 1^9$$

(2) యునివేరిటీలు

మిస్టర్ గోపాల్ బిల్ చిల్డ్రన్ పుట్టులు

అంగులాలక, నెఱ్ అంగులాలక విషయాలక
బాధి,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} \frac{n^n - a^n}{n-a} = n \cdot a^{(n-1)}$$

$$\text{Q. 6.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n^{-5} - 2^{-5}}{n-2}$$

$$-5 \cdot 2^{(-6)}$$

$$-5 \cdot \frac{1}{2^6}$$

$$-\frac{5}{64}$$

$$\text{Q. 7.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^{-9} - 1^{-9}}{n-1}$$

$$-9 \cdot 1^{(-9-1)}$$

$$-9 \cdot 1^{(-10)}$$

$$-9$$

$$\text{Q. 8.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 64} \frac{n^{1/3} - 64^{1/3}}{n-64}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot 64$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot 64 - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4^3} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{48}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{10}{n^5}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^5 - \frac{1}{n^5}}{n-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^{10} - 1}{n^5(n-1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{1}{n^5} \cdot \frac{n^{10} - 1}{(n-1)}}{10 \cdot 1^9}$$

$$\frac{10}{1} = 10$$

$$\text{Q. 9.} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^m - 1}{n^n - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{m}{n^{m-1}}}{\frac{n^n - 1}{(n-1)}}$$

$$\frac{m}{n^{m-1}} \cdot \frac{(n-1)}{n^n - 1}$$

$$\frac{m}{n^{m-1}} \cdot \frac{1}{n \cdot 1^{(m-1)}}$$

$$\frac{m}{n^m}$$

$$\text{Ex: } \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^a - x^b}{n^c - n^d}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^b(n^{(a-b)} - 1)}{n^d(n^{(c-d)} - 1)}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{n}(n-1)}{\frac{1}{n}(n-1)} \cdot \frac{\frac{(n^{a-b}-1)}{(n-1)}}{\frac{(n^{c-d}-1)}{(n-1)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^b}{n^d} \cdot \frac{(a-b)^{-1}}{(c-d)^{-1}} \\ & \frac{(a-b)}{(c-d)} \end{aligned}$$

සිතුවාක්‍රීකණයේදී

① මත්‍යාන්ත සැකකළ හිමියේ එම ක්‍රියාවලිය ඇති නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

සැකකළ වාග්‍යය

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} K$$

Marketing
සැකකළ වාග්‍යය

K //

② ක්‍රියාවලිය තුළ ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} K f(n)$$

$$K \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) \right] //$$

③ ක්‍රියාවලිය තුළ හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} [f(n) + g(n)]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) + \lim_{n \rightarrow a} g(n) //$$

④ ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා තුළ හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} [f(n) - g(n)]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) - \lim_{n \rightarrow a} g(n) //$$

⑤ ගුණකාලීන හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) \cdot g(n)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow a} g(n) //$$

⑥ ක්‍රියාවලිය තුළ හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} \frac{f(n)}{g(n)}$$

$$\frac{\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n)}{\lim_{n \rightarrow a} g(n) //}$$

⑦ සිංහල වාග්‍යය සැකකළ හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} [f(n)]^n$$

$$n \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) \right]^n //$$

⑧ ක්‍රියාවලිය තුළ හිමියේ ඇත්තා නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු නොවා යුතු

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} \frac{1}{f(n)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\lim_{n \rightarrow a} f(n) //}$$

⑨ පරිගණක පාඨමයි

සැකකළ වාග්‍යය සැකකළ වාග්‍යය සැකකළ වාග්‍යය සැකකළ වාග්‍යය සැකකළ වාග්‍යය

$$\text{Ex: } \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{n+6} - \sqrt{7}}{(n^2 - 1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{n+6} - \sqrt{7}) \times (\sqrt{n+6} + \sqrt{7})}{(n-1)(n+1)} \frac{(\sqrt{n+6} + \sqrt{7})}{(\sqrt{n+6} + \sqrt{7})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{n+6} - \sqrt{7})}{(\sqrt{n+6} + \sqrt{7})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{(n+1)(\sqrt{n+6} + \sqrt{7})} \\ & \frac{1}{2(2\sqrt{2})} = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{7}} // \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{n+4} - \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{n+5} - 4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{n+4} - \sqrt{5}) \times (\sqrt{n+4} + \sqrt{5}) \times (\sqrt{n+5} + 4)}{(\sqrt{n+5} - 4) \times (\sqrt{n+4} + \sqrt{5}) \times (\sqrt{n+5} + 4)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(n+4-\sqrt{5}) (\sqrt{n+5} + 4)}{(n+5-16) (\sqrt{n+4} + \sqrt{5})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{(n+4)}{(n+5)}}{\frac{(\sqrt{n+5} + 4)}{(\sqrt{n+4} + \sqrt{5})}}$$

$$\frac{4+4}{2\sqrt{5}} = \frac{8}{2\sqrt{5}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5}} //$$

Hw. 2.30.

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^3 - 1}{n^2 - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(n-1)(n^2+n+1)}{(n-1)(n+1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n^3 - 1^3}{(n-1)(n+1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{3 \cdot n^2 \times 1}{(n+1)} \\ \frac{3}{2} //$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n^5 - 32}{n^3 - 8}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n^5 - 2^5}{(n-2)} \times \frac{1}{(n^2 + 2n + 4)}$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{5 \cdot 2^4 \times 1}{(1+4+n)} \\ \cancel{X 6 \times 8} \quad \cancel{X 3} \quad \frac{10}{3} //$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{n^3 - n}}{(\sqrt{n^2 - 1} + \sqrt{n-1})}$$

~~$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(n-1)(n+1)}{\sqrt{n^2+1} - \sqrt{n-1}} \times \frac{\sqrt{n^2-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2+1} + \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n} \sqrt{n-1} \sqrt{n+1} \times (\sqrt{n^2-1} - \sqrt{n-1})}{n^2 \cancel{+ 1} \cancel{- n+1}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n} \sqrt{n-1} \sqrt{n+1} \times (\sqrt{n^2-1} - \sqrt{n-1})}{n(n-1)(n+1)}$$~~

~~$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(n-1)(n+1)}{\sqrt{n-1} (\sqrt{n+1} + \cancel{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n-1}}})}$$~~

~~$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(n+1)}{\sqrt{n+1} + \cancel{\sqrt{n-1}}}$$~~

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{n}(n+1)}{\sqrt{n+1} + 1}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} + 1} //$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{n+9} - 4}{\sqrt{9-n} - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{n+9} - 4 \times \sqrt{n+9} + 4}{\sqrt{9-n} - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{n+9} + 4} \times \frac{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 7} \frac{(n+9-16)}{(9-n-2)} \times \frac{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{n+9} + 4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 7} \frac{(n-7)}{(7-n)} \times \frac{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{n+9} + 4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-1)}{(7-n)} \times \frac{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{n+9} + 4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{(7-n)}{(7-n)} \times \frac{\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{n+9} + 4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{(\sqrt{9-n} + \sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{n+9} + 4)}$$

$$-\frac{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2})}{4 + 4}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

(-) ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා සංස්කරණ

② නුගේන්කීමක තොපු සීමා මෙහෙයුම්

නුගේන්කීමක තොපු සීමා මෙහෙයුම්

- ① ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා සංස්කරණ
- ② ප්‍රවේශක විකිණී ගැටුම්
- ③ ජ්‍යෙෂ්ඨ අනුකූලයි
- ④ අංශ මෙහෙයුම්

① ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා සංස්කරණ

* ආධාර රීක්‍රියා, තොපු, ප්‍රවේශක ප්‍රවේශක මෙහෙයුම්.

2. දීම ①

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\cos^2 n - 3\cos n + 1}{4\cos^2 n - 1}$$

$$\frac{2n^2 + 3n + 1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{} \frac{2}{1}$$

$$\frac{2n^2 + 3n + 1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} = \frac{2n^2 - 2n - 1 + n + 1}{(n-1)(2n+1)} = \frac{2n(n-1) + 1(n+1)}{(n-1)(2n+1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n-1)(2n+1)}{(2n^2-n+1)(2n^2+n+1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos n - 1}{2n^2 - 1} \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{} 0$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{n} - 1}{1 + 1}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

@ යෝගීකරණ ත්‍රයෝගීයුම්

- නුගේන්කීමක තොපු සීමා ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා ප්‍රවේශක:

නුගේන්කීමක තොපු සීමා මෙහෙයුම් මෙහෙයුම් නිස්සා,

$$\boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin n}{n} = 1}$$

* ප්‍රතිච්‍රියා ප්‍රවේශක නුගේන්කීමක තොපු සීමා මෙහෙයුම්

$$\boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \frac{n}{2}}{\frac{n}{2}} = 1}$$

$$2. දීම \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(3\tan n)}{3\tan n} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\frac{3n}{2})}{\frac{3n}{2}}$$

$$\left(\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\frac{3n}{2})}{\frac{3n}{2}} \right) \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= 1 \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 32n}{n^3}$$

$$\left(\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2n}{2n} \right)^3 \right) \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^3 \frac{5n}{2}}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin \frac{5n}{2}}{\frac{5n}{2}} \right)^3 \times \frac{125}{8}$$

$$1 \times \frac{125}{8} = \frac{125}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 7n - 4n}{\sin 6n + 3n}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin 7n}{n} - \frac{4n}{n}}{\frac{\sin 6n}{n} + \frac{3n}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{7 \times \left(\frac{\sin 7n}{7n} \right) - 4}{6 \times \left(\frac{\sin 6n}{6n} \right) + 3}$$

$$\frac{7-4}{6+3} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(2\sin n)}{\sin^{2n}} \quad \text{as } 2n = 1 - 2\sin^2 n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{s + \frac{2}{\cos 2n}}{3 + \frac{7}{\cos n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - 2\sin^2(\sin n)}{\sin^{2n}}$$

$$\frac{s+2}{3+7}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin^2(\sin n)}{\sin^{2n}}$$

$$2/0 //$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left(\frac{\sin(\sin n)}{\sin n} \right)^2$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{n}{\sin n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\frac{\sin n}{n}}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + n \sin 3n - \cos n}{n^2 + \sin^2 sn}$$

$$1/ = 1$$

* $\cos \rightarrow \sin$ ദിവസരംഗത്ര
∴ പുറി സിന് ശുപാരിക്കണ
മെച്ച.

ഒരുപാടി - തുലനാത്വം മുൻ കീഴെ
ശ്രദ്ധയോജന ഉപയോഗം
ഉം അനുഭവ നേരിലാക്കി
മൊരു

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + n \sin 3n - 1 + 2 \sin^2 n}{n^2 + \sin^2 sn}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{n}{\sin n} < 1$$

$$\frac{1}{n^2} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{n \sin 3n + 2 \sin^2 n}{\frac{n^2}{n^2} + \frac{\sin^2 sn}{n}}$$

തുലനാത്വം മുൻ കീഴെ പുറിയോഗാ
ശ്രദ്ധയോജന ഉപയോഗം
ഉം അനുഭവ നേരിലാക്കി
മൊരു

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(sin 3n) \times 3 + 2(\sin^2 n)}{1 + (\frac{\sin sn}{sn})^2 \times 2s}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin n}{n} = 1$$

$$\frac{3 + 2}{1 + 2s} = \frac{5}{2s} //$$

ശ്രദ്ധയോജന ഉപയോഗം
ഉം അനുഭവ

$$\textcircled{7} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{sn + \tan 2n}{3n + \tan 2n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sin(n-2)}{(n-2)(2-2)} = 1$$

* $\sin \cos$ ദിവസരംഗത്ര.
സിന് യോഗം ശുപാരിക്കണ
മെച്ച നാ ചുഡാ ചുപ്പാരിക്കണ

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 10} \frac{\sin(n+10) \times \sin(n)}{n} //$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{sn + \sin 2n \times \frac{1}{\cos 2n}}{3n + \sin 2n \times \frac{1}{\cos 2n}}$$

$$n \rightarrow 0 \quad \sin n \rightarrow \sin 0 \quad \sin n \rightarrow 0 \quad = 1$$

$$\frac{5 + (\frac{\sin 2n}{2n}) \times \frac{2}{\cos 2n}}{3 + (\frac{\sin 2n}{2n}) \times \frac{1}{\cos 2n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sin(n)}{n} \neq 1$$

$$n \rightarrow 3 \times \left(\frac{\sin 3}{3} \right)$$

* $\boxed{n} \rightarrow 0$ ദിവസരംഗത്ര. നും $n \rightarrow \infty$ ദിവസരംഗത്ര
സൈൻ ദിവസരംഗത്ര കുറഞ്ഞ ദിവസരംഗത്ര

③ മാത്രമുള്ള ഗണിതപരമായ വിഷയങ്ങൾ

* ശ്രദ്ധിക്കുന്ന അടക്കാംശവും പ്രമേയവും ചുരുക്കിയാണ് പറയുന്നത്. അതിൽ സാരം ആയിരം പരിപ്രേക്ഷകൾ, പരിപ്രേക്ഷകൾ, പരിപ്രേക്ഷകൾ എന്നീ പേരുകളാണ് ഉപയോഗിച്ചിരിക്കുന്നത്.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} - \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+n^2} - \sqrt{1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} - \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+n^2} - \sqrt{1}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} + \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} + \sqrt{1}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} - 1) \times (\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1})}{(1+n^2 - 1) (\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} + \sqrt{1})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin n}{n} \right)^2 \times \frac{(\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1})}{(\sqrt{1+\sin^2 n} + \sqrt{1})}$$

$$1 \times \frac{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}} = \frac{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{1+n^2} + \sqrt{1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+\tan n} - \sqrt{1-\tan n}}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt{1+\tan n} - \sqrt{1-\tan n}) (\sqrt{1+\tan n} + \sqrt{1-\tan n})}{n (\sqrt{1+\tan n} + \sqrt{1-\tan n})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1+\tan n - 1-\tan n}{n (\sqrt{1+\tan n} + \sqrt{1-\tan n})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin n}{n} \times \frac{1}{\cos n} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\tan n} + \sqrt{1-\tan n}}$$

$$\frac{2}{\cos n} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\tan n} + \sqrt{1-\tan n}}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+0} + \sqrt{1-0}}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+0}}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{1}$$

1

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan n - \sin n}{\sqrt{1+n} - \sqrt{1-n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\tan n - \sin n)(\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})}{(\sqrt{1+n} - \sqrt{1-n})(\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\tan n - \sin n)(\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})}{2n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin n - \sin \tan n}{\cos n \times 2n} \right) (\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \left[\left(\frac{\sin n}{n} \right) \times 2 - \left(\frac{\sin \tan n}{\tan n} \right) \times \frac{(\sqrt{1+n} + \sqrt{1-n})}{2 \cos n} \right]$$

\Rightarrow

④ മാത്രമുള്ള ഗണിതപരമായ വിഷയങ്ങൾ

* മാത്രമുള്ള ഗണിതപരമായ വിഷയങ്ങൾ ഒരു പ്രാഥ്യോഗിക പരീക്ഷയിൽ പ്രസിദ്ധീകരിക്കപ്പെട്ടിരിക്കുന്നു.

$$\text{മാത്രമുള്ള വിഷയങ്ങൾ} = t$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sin^{-1}(n-3)}{n^2 - 3n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sin^{-1}(n-3)}{n^2 - 3n} = t$$

$$\frac{n-3}{n \cdot (\sin^{-1} n + 3)} = t$$

$$\lim_{\substack{n \rightarrow 3 \\ \sin^{-1} n \rightarrow 0}} \frac{t}{n(n-3)}$$

$$\lim_{\substack{\sin^{-1} n \rightarrow 0 \\ t \rightarrow 0}} \frac{t}{(\sin^{-1} n)(\sin^{-1} t)} = \frac{t}{\cancel{\sin^2 t} + 3 \sin^{-1} t}$$

$$\lim_{\substack{\sin^{-1} n \rightarrow 0 \\ t \rightarrow 0}} \frac{1}{(\sin^{-1} n)(\sin^{-1} t)} = \frac{1}{t}$$

$$\lim_{\substack{\sin^{-1} n \rightarrow 0 \\ t \rightarrow 0}} \frac{1}{(\sin^{-1} n)(\sin^{-1} t)} = \frac{1}{0+3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2 - 1}{\sin^{-1}(2n-1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sin^{-1}(2n-1) &= t \\ (2n-1) &\approx \sin t \\ n &\approx \frac{\sin t + 1}{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin t + 1}{2} &\rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin t &\rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2n-1)(2n+1)}{t}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin t (\sin t + 2)}{t}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} 1 \times (\sin t + 2)$$

$$1 \times (0 + 2)$$

standard

$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sin n}{4n^2 - \pi^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sin n}{(2n-\pi)(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \cos(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n-\pi)(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - 1 + 2 \sin^2(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n-\pi)(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \sin^2(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n-\pi)(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \sin^2(\pi/2 - n)}{2^4 (\pi/2 - n)(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(\pi/2 - n)}{(\pi/2 - n)} \times \frac{\sin(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n+\pi)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times \frac{\sin(\pi/2 - n)}{(\pi/2 - n)} &= 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times \frac{0}{\pi/2} &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sin n}{(2n-\pi)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \cos(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n-\pi)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \cos(\pi/2 - n) + 2 \sin^2(\pi/2 - n)}{(2n-\pi)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \sin^2(\pi/4 - \frac{2n}{\pi})}{8^4 (\frac{2n}{\pi} - \frac{1}{2})^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{8} \frac{\sin^2(\frac{2n}{\pi} - \frac{1}{2})}{(\frac{2n}{\pi} - \frac{1}{2})^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 1 = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(1 - \cos n)}{n^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(1 - 1 + 2 \sin^2 n)}{n^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(1 - 2 \sin^2 n)}{n^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin^2(\sin^2 n)}{n^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left[\frac{\sin(\sin^2 n)}{n^2} \right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left[\frac{\sin(\sin^2 n) \times \sin^2 n}{n^2} \right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left[1 \times \frac{\sin^2 n}{n^2} \right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left[1 \times \frac{\sin^2 n}{n^4} \right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{\sin n}{n} \right)^2 \right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \times \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{n-2} - 1}{\sin(\pi(n-3))}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{(\sqrt{n-2} - 1)(\sqrt{n-2} + 1)}{\sin(\pi(n-3))(\sqrt{n-2} + 1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{n-2-1}{\sin(\pi(n-3))(\sqrt{n-2} + 1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\frac{\pi(n-3)}{\sin(\pi(n-3))} \right) \times \frac{1}{(\sqrt{n-2} + 1)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2\pi} //$$

ಈಂದಿರು ಗಣಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂಶದ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಾಣಬಹುದಿಲ್ಲ
ಈಂದಿರು ಗಣಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂಶದ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಾಣಬಹುದಿಲ್ಲ
ಅಂಶದ ಮೂಲಕ.

ಅಂಶದ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಿಟಕಿ ಪಡೆಯಿಡುವ ವಿಧಾನ

a-ಅಂಶದ ನೀತಿ n->infinity ರೊಗ್ಗೆ

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow a} \frac{n^n - a^n}{n-a} = n \cdot a^{(n-1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow} \frac{\square^n - \Delta^n}{\square - \Delta} = n \cdot \Delta^{n-1}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{\tan^2 n - 1}{\tan n - 1}$$

$$\tan n \rightarrow \tan \pi/4 \quad \frac{\tan^2 n - 1}{\tan n - 1}$$

$$\tan n \rightarrow 1 \quad \frac{\tan^2 n - 1}{\tan n - 1}$$

$$7 \times 1^6$$

//

$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2n+1)^{1/5} - 1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(2n+1)^{1/5} - 1}{(2n+1) - 1} //$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} 2 \frac{(2n+1)^{1/5} - 1^{1/5}}{(2n+1) - 1}$$

$$2 \times \boxed{\frac{d}{dx} \times (1)^{1/5-1}}$$

//

$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(n+2)^5 - 32}{\sin 3n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sin 3n} \times \left[\frac{(n+2)^5 - 2^5}{(n+2) - 2} \right] \times n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{n}{\sin 3n} \left[5 \cdot 2^{(5-1)} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 \times (3n)}{\sin 3n} \times 5 \times 2^4$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 16$$

$\frac{80}{3} //$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{(\cos^{-1} n)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 - \sqrt{n})}{(\cos^{-1} n)^2} \times \frac{(1 + \sqrt{n})}{(1 + \sqrt{n})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 - n)}{(\cos^{-1} n)^2} \times \frac{1}{(1 + \sqrt{n})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &\rightarrow 1 \\ \cos^{-1} n &= t \\ n &= \cos t \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1-n)}{(\cos^{-1} n)^2} \times \frac{1}{(1+\sqrt{n})}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos t}{t^2} \times \frac{1}{1 + \sqrt{\cos t}}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{2}{2} \sin^2 \frac{t}{2}}{t^2} \times \frac{1}{1 + \sqrt{\cos t}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{(1+1)}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} //$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{2n \sin n}{\sin n - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{2n \sin n \cos n}{1 - \cos n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{2n \sin n \cos n}{\cancel{1} \cancel{\sin n \cos n}} //$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{\pi}{2} \times \cos n$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \cos n = 0 \times 4 = 0 //$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin n}{(\pi - n)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(\pi - n)}{(\pi - n)}$$

03 ප්‍රතිඵලි ප්‍රකාශන සේවක

04 ප්‍රතිඵලි ප්‍රකාශන සේවක

a^n ප්‍රතිඵලි ප්‍රකාශන සේවක

Note:

a^n ප්‍රතිඵලි ප්‍රකාශන සේවක මෙතිවා

$$a^n = e^{t \ln a}$$

සුදුසැයීම් $\ln a$ යොදුවේ.

$$\ln a^n = \ln e^t$$

$$n \ln a = t \ln e$$

$$n \ln a = t$$

$$\log_e a^n = t$$

$$e^t = a^n$$

$$a^n = e^{n \ln a}$$

සැකක් $a^n = e^t$ යොදාගැනීම්

සුදුසැයීම් \ln යොදා

ප්‍රතිඵලි ප්‍රකාශන ප්‍රකාශන මෙතිවා
සුදුසැයීම් ස්ථාන ප්‍රකාශන මෙතිවා

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^n - 1}{n}$$

$$a^n = e^{t \ln a}$$

$$\ln a^n = \ln e^t$$

$$n \ln a = t \ln e$$

$$e^t = a^n$$

$$a^n = e^{n \ln a}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{n \ln a} - 1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{[1 + n \ln a + \frac{(n \ln a)^2}{2!} + \dots]}{n} \approx 1$$

$$\ln a + n \frac{(\ln a)^2}{2!} + \dots$$

$$\ln a + 0 + 0 \dots$$

$\ln a$

$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^n - 1}{n}$$

$$2^n = e^{t \ln 2}$$

$$n \ln 2 = t \ln e$$

$$t = n \ln 2$$

$$e^t = 2^n$$

$$2^n = e^{n \ln 2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{n \ln 2} - 1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{[1 + n \ln 2 + \frac{(n \ln 2)^2}{2!} + \dots]}{n} \approx 1$$

$$\ln 2 + n \frac{(\ln 2)^2}{2!} + \dots$$

$$\ln 2 + 0 + 0 \dots$$

$\ln 2$

අනුවාද සිල

- ① බ්‍රූන් තොගල සිල
- ② පරිජීව තොගල සිල.

① බ්‍රූන් තොගල සිල

සැපයා මෙහෙයුම එකිනෙකට
තුළු තුළු ඇත්තේ අංශුල්‍යෙන්.

$$① \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^3 + 5n^2 + 7n + 1$$

$$\begin{matrix} n^3 \\ (\infty)^3 \\ \infty \end{matrix}$$

$$② \lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} 7 - 2n - n^3$$

$$\begin{matrix} -n^3 \\ -(-\infty)^3 \\ -(-\infty) \\ \infty \end{matrix}$$

$$③ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 7 - 6n - n^5$$

$$\begin{matrix} -n^5 \\ -(\infty)^5 \\ -\infty \end{matrix}$$

② පරිජීව තොගල සිල

$$\frac{1}{\infty} \rightarrow 0$$

සැපයා පරිජීව න්‍යා මුද්‍රණ රැකිලුවය
උක්කා මුද්‍රණ ප්‍රමාණය
එහා ආර්ථික රැකිලුවය
තෙයු ඇත්තේ ගාව

$$① \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n+8}{n+3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left[5 + \frac{8}{n} \right]}{n \left[1 + \frac{3}{n} \right]}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5 + \frac{8}{n}}{1 + \frac{3}{n}}$$

$$\frac{5 + \frac{8}{\infty}}{1 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{5+0}{1+0} = 5 \quad //$$

$$② \lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{n^3 + 7n + 5}{n^2 + 3n + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{n^3 \left[1 + \frac{7}{n^2} + \frac{5}{n^3} \right]}{n^2 \left[1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2} \right]}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{n \left[1 + \frac{7}{n^2} + \frac{5}{n^3} \right]}{\left[1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2} \right]}$$

$$\frac{-\infty \left[1 + \frac{7}{\infty} - \frac{5}{\infty} \right]}{\left[1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty} \right]}$$

$$\frac{-\infty \left[1 + 0 - 0 \right]}{\left[1 - 0 + 0 \right]}$$

$$-\infty //$$