



# PRAYAS 2.0

FOR IIT - JEE 2023

Lecture - 01

## Mole Concept



Sarvesh Dixit Sir



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Mole

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PYQ and QUESTION

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**सोच** हमेशा ऐसी रखो  
जो मुझे आता है उसे मैं कर लूंगा  
और जो मुझे नहीं आता  
उसे मैं सीख लूंगा।







# Teaching Experience

- **18 years of teaching experience**
- **Worked at H.O.D of Chemistry**
- **Ex. : Senior Faculty of Chemistry**

**Bansal Classes (Kota)**

**Career Point (Kota)**

**Narayana Delhi**

- **Mentored JEE Holding**  
**Ranks : 7, 19, 27, .....**



**Sarvesh Dixit Sir**



# Our Study Plan

- Attend all the Lectures ✓✓
- Solve all the DPP's ✓✓
- Be regular & avoid Backlogs ✓✓
- Do not skip Tests ✓✓
- Clear your Doubts ✓✓
- Do Periodic Revision of CSD & Self Study
- Find Time for your Hobbies


→ Concept By Sarvesh Dixit





# Roadmap to JEE 2023

→ class

- Qsd ( FUTURE **JEE** QUESTION )  
→ Quest<sup>n</sup> by Sarvesh dixit
  - LECTURE NOTES
  - Csd → Revision
  - P.Y.Q ( class me hi → all P.Y.Q. )
  - Tsd ( TEST OF FUTURE **JEE** QUESTION )  
→ Test by S.D.
  - RIVISION 1 Csd 1 question series per chapter
- 



# Content for Physical Chemistry

- **Book: (NCERT CHEMISTRY)**
- **Reference Material : Class Notes (Csd)**
- **Things to Solve :**
  1. DPP
  2. Qsd and Tsd
  3. PW Modules (Periodic HW)
  4. PYQ





# MATTER



Anything that has mass and occupied space (volume)

Ex → pen

Ex → Book

Ex → Sanvash Sir

Ex → T.V.

Mass → x

Space Occupied → x } → non matter

Ex → sound →

Ex → light →

Ex → Heat →

Ex → pyar (love) ⇒ non-matter

Ex →







Q select matter in given example

(a) Air  $\rightarrow$   $N_2, O_2, He$  etc

(b)  $H_2$ -gas  $\rightarrow$

(c) light

(d) A  $\wedge$  B both ✓✓





Q

Select the correct example of matter

A

SoundQosecAns batao

B

Heat

C

Book

D

None of these





Q

Which is not example of matter.

A

Sound ✓✓

20 Sec

B

Pen ✓

C

Air



mass ✓

D

Water ✓



Q

How many species is not a example of matter, Light, Heat, Sound, Air, Water, wire, sun Light, Time, Love, Memories ,Energy, Phone

✗

✗

✓✓

✓✓

✓✓

✓✓

✓✓

✗

✓

✓

✓

✗

A

1

40Sec

Ans batao

✓✓

B

8

C

4

D

5





Q

Match the following

## List-1

A

Phone

B

Book

C

Memories

D

Heat

## List\_2

P- Matter → A B — —Q- Non-matter → C D — —



## CLASSIFICATION MATTER

- ① Mixture
- ② pure substance





# Matter

Mixture

gf more than one type of Molecules present in matter

Ex → Air → ( $\underline{\text{N}_2}$ ,  $\underline{\text{O}_2}$ ,  $\underline{\text{CO}_2}$ ,  $\underline{\text{Ar}}$ , etc)

Ex → Common salt sol<sup>n</sup> → ( $\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NaCl}$ )

Pure substance

→ Matter form by only one type of atom or molecule

Ex →  $\text{H}_2$  gas

Ex →  $\text{Na(s)}$

Ex →  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (pure water → sirf  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecule → Chemistry)



Ex → sugar sol<sup>n</sup>.

Ex → Tea (Tea + sucrose + etc)

Ex → milk

Ex →





Q

Which of the following particles are the example of the mixture

A

Air20sec

B


Common salt in water solution

C

Maggi(maggi +  $H_2O$  + etc)

D

All

 **Q** Which of the following particles are the example of the pure substances

**A** $\text{CO}_2$ 20Sec**B** $\text{H}_2$  gas**C** $\text{Na(s)}$ **D**

All

1 molecule  
1 atom }

**Q** Find out the ratio of example of mixture and pure substance in given example

Air, Cold drink, Tea, Na(s), He(g), P<sub>4</sub>, sugar solution

m

m

m

x

x

x

m

A

$\frac{4}{3}$

30Sec

B

$\frac{3}{4}$

C

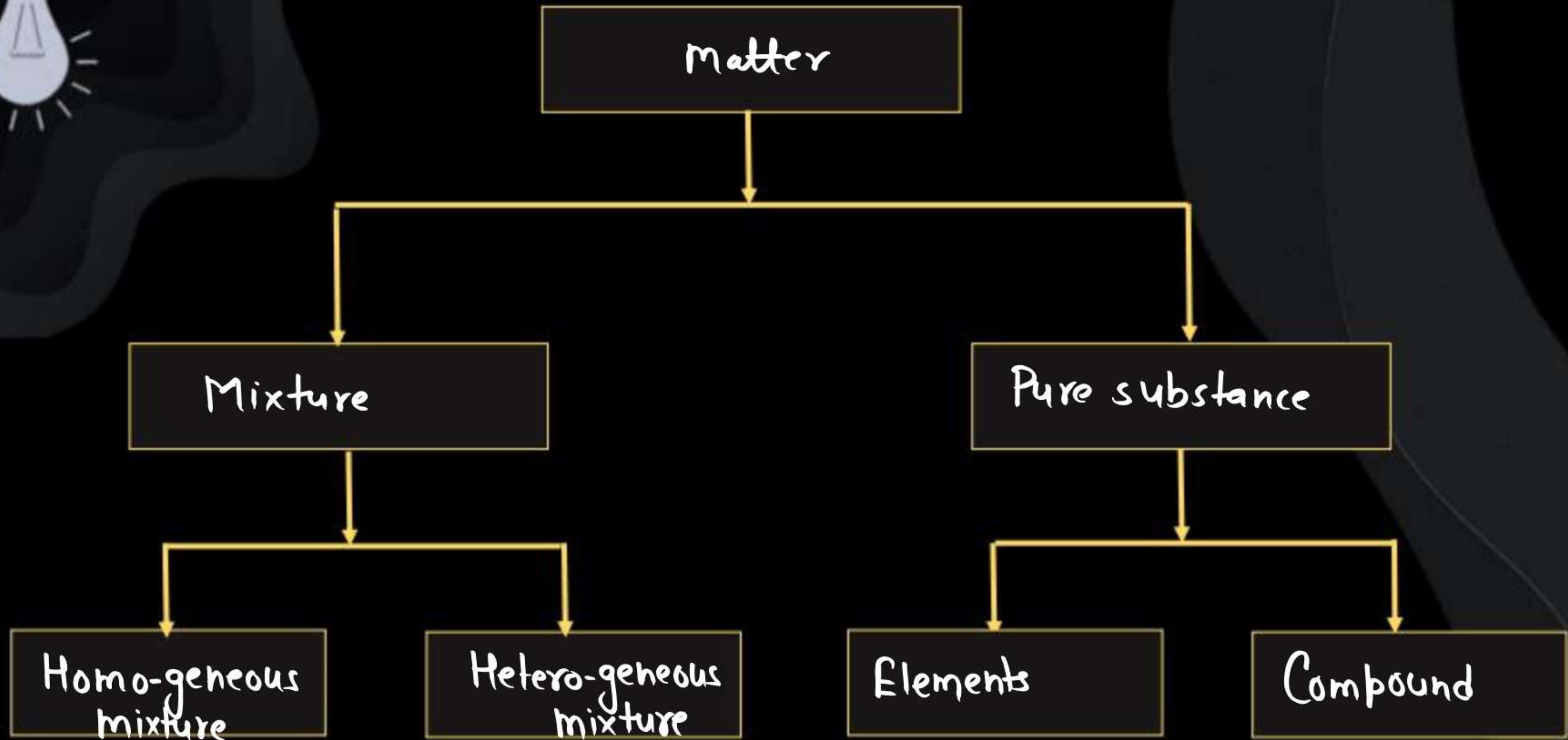
$\frac{1}{2}$

Mixture =  $\frac{4}{3}$   
pure Subs.

D

$\frac{3}{2}$

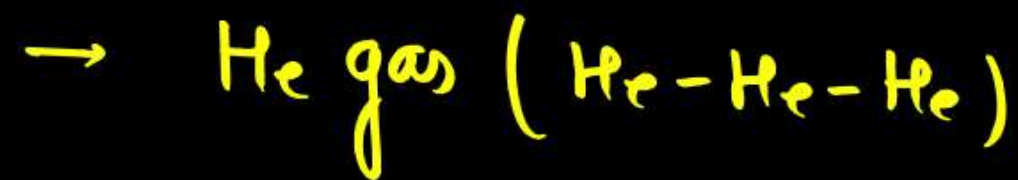






## Elements


→ only one type of atom present in pure substance (matter)



## Compound

→ pure substance form by more than one type of different atom



 **Q** Which of the following particles are the example of the element?

**A** P<sub>4</sub> (P-P-P-P) →

**B** Air → mixture

**C** H<sub>2</sub>O → comp.

**D** CO<sub>2</sub> → (comp.)

pure substance → P<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>  
                                  |          |  
                                  (P-P-P-P) (C+2O)  
                                  Element   ↓  
  Compound





## Homogeneous

→ different molecule distributed uniformly in solution

Ex → sugar solution

Ex → Air

## Hetero-geneous

→ does not form uniformly distributed solution

Ex → oil in water

Ex → petrol in water

Ex → sand in water



Q

Select Homogeneous Mixture in given example.

30sec

A

Petrol in water

B

Oil in water

C

Sugar solution

D

a, c both are correct



Q

Select the correct example of elements.

A

Petrol in water

✗

C

 $\text{CO}_2$ 

✗

B

Air

✗

D

 $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 

✗

Ans batao

20Sec(E) S8



**Q** How many particles are the example of compound.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ,  $\text{CO}_2$ , Air, Sugar Solution,  $\text{Na(s)}$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{(g)}$

$\times$   $\times$   $\times$   $\times$

**A**

2 ✓✓

**B**

1

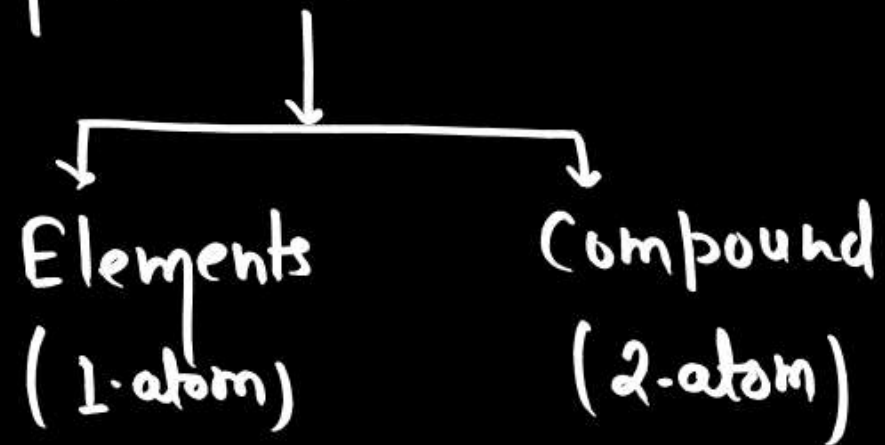
**C**

3

**D**

4

pure substance



Q

Match the following

**List-I**

- (a) Element  $\rightarrow s$   
(b) Compound  $\rightarrow r$   
(c) Mixture  $\rightarrow p, q$

**List-II**

- (p) Air  
(q) Sugar Solution  
(r) H<sub>2</sub>O  
(s) O<sub>2</sub> gas

Mains  $\rightarrow$  QsdFuture Quest<sup>™</sup> by S.D.**A**

(a - s), (b - r), (c - p, q)

**B**

(a - r), (b - s), (c - p, q)

**C**

(a - s, r), (b - r, q), (c - p)

**D**

(a - s), (b - r, q), (c - p)



Thank  
You

