

Q/ Find mean

Individual series :- 10 20 10 25 35 46 25  
31 21 20

$$\text{mean} = \frac{\text{sum of all no.s}}{\text{total no. of observation}} = \frac{243}{10} = 24.3 \text{ ans}$$

Discrete series :-

$x$	$f$	$fx$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum fx}{\sum f}$ $N = \sum f$		
10	2	20	$= \frac{490}{17}$	$\bar{x} = 28.82$	
20	3	60			
30	4	120			
40	5	200			
50	1	50			
60	2	120	$\bar{x} = 28.82$		
<u>490</u>					

Continuous series :-

$x$	$f$	$m$	$fm$	$m = \text{middle value}$ $\text{upper} + \text{lower limit} \div 2$
0-10	6	5	30	2
10-20	8	15	120	
20-30	10	25	250	
30-40	12	35	420	
40-50	7	45	315	
50-60	4	55	220	
60-70	3	65	195	
<u>50</u>			<u>1550</u>	

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum fm}{\sum f} = \frac{1550}{50} = 31 \text{ ans}$$

## Combined Arithmetic Mean:-

A

$\bar{X}_A$

$N_1$

B

$\bar{X}_B$

$N_2$

$$\bar{X}_{AB} = \frac{N_1 \bar{X}_A + N_2 \bar{X}_B}{N_1 + N_2}$$

$$\bar{X}_{ABC} = \frac{N_1 \bar{X}_A + N_2 \bar{X}_B + N_3 \bar{X}_C}{N_1 + N_2 + N_3}$$

Q] The mean height of 25 male workers in a factory is 61 cms and the mean height of 35 men in another factory is 58 cm. Find combined mean height of 60 workers.

ans  $\frac{25 \times 61 + 35 \times 58}{60} = 59.25$  ans

Q] The mean of 5 observation is 7. Later it was found that two observations 4 and 8 were wrongly taken instead of 5 and 9. Find correct mean.

ans Situation 1:  $\frac{a+b+c+4+8}{5} = 7$

$$a+b+c = 23$$

Situation 2

$$\frac{23+5+9}{5} = 7.4 \text{ correct mean}$$