HONR2004 Social Awareness Project

Love, Marriage, Fertility and Parenting Perspectives Study
based on Higher Education sample:
Exploring Factors, Impacts, and Interventions

Survey Codebook

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Contents

SECTION 0.1:   Demographic Information

0.1.1.   GEN

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your gender
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
0	Male	63
1	Female	167
2	Non binary/Third gender	4
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	7
99	NO RESPONSE	30
	Total	271

0.1.2.   AGE

Variable Type: raw
Question: Your age is (please enter numbers only)
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
17	17 years	2
18	18 years	41
19	19 years	47
20	20 years	54
21	21 years	34
22	22 years	18
23	23 years	12
24	24 years	2
25	25 years	4
26	26 years	0
27	27 years	1
28	28 years	0
29	29 years	1
30	30 years	1
31	31 years	0
32	32 years	0
33	33 years	1
34	34 years	0
35	35 years	1
36	36 years	0
37	37 years	0
38	38 years	0
39	39 years	0
40	40 years	0
41	41 years	0
42	42 years	0
43	43 years	0
44	44 years	0
45	45 years	0
46	46 years	0
47	47 years	0

Value	Label	Total
48	48 years	0
49	49 years	1
99	NO RESPONSE	50
	Total	270

0.1.3.   FACULTY

Variable Type: raw
Question: Which faculty are you enrolled in
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
1	FAH	37
2	FBA	66
3	FED	28
4	FHS	18
5	FST	23
6	FSS	27
7	IAPME	1
8	ICMS	2
9	ICI	1
10	IME	2
11	APAEM	1
12	FLL	15
13	Other	19
99	NO RESPONSE	31
	Total	271

0.1.4.   RACE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your ethnicity/racial background
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
0	Chinese	239
1	South Asian	0
2	Southeast Asian	0
3	White	1
4	African	0
5	Latin American	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	30
	Total	271

0.1.5.   BIRTH_PLACE

Variable Type: raw
Question: Where were you born
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Hong Kong/Macau	69
2	Mainland China	162
3	Taiwan	0
4	Singapore/Malaysia	1
5	Thailand	1
6	Portugal	1
7	Argentina	1
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	4
99	NO RESPONSE	32
	Total	271

0.1.6. HAVE_BELIEF

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you have a religious belief
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes	29
2	No	200
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	12
99	NO RESPONSE	30
	Total	271

0.1.7. RELIGION

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your religious belief
Universe: Applicable if R answered Yes for the HAVE_BELIEF (HAVE_BELIEF = 1)

Value	Label	Total
1	Buddhism	16
2	Taoism	2
3	Christianity (Protestant)	7
4	Catholism	4
5	Islam	0
6	Hinduism	0
7	Judaism	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	242
	Total	271

0.1.8. MARR_STATUS

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is the marital status of your parents
Universe: Applicable for all R
Notes: This question might be a little bit sensitive

Value	Label	Total
1	Parents are married	200
2	Parents are divorced	22
3	Parents are separated	5
4	Father has passed away	4
5	Mother has passed away	4
6	Both parents have passed away	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	30
	Total	271

0.1.9.   BIOKIDS

Variable Type: raw
Question: Were you born as a biological child or adopted into the family
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Born as biological child	237
2	Adopted into the family	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	3
99	NO RESPONSE	31
	Total	271

0.1.10.   HAVE_SIBLINGS

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is the situation regarding siblings in your family
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
0	No siblings	102
1	Have siblings	132
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	6
99	NO RESPONSE	31
	Total	271

0.1.11.   BIRTH_ORDER

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your birth order in the family
Universe: Applicable if R answered Have siblings for the HAVE_SIBLINGS (HAVE_SIBLINGS= 1)

Value	Label	Total
0	Oldest son/daughter	72
1	Middle son/daughter	36
2	Youngest son/daughter	22
3	Only child	0
4	Twins	1

Value	Label	Total
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	140
	Total	271

0.1.12.   WHO_SIBLINGS

Variable Type: raw
Question: Other children in your family include your
Universe: Applicable if R answered Have siblings for the HAVE_SIBLINGS (HAVE_SIBLINGS= 1)

Value	Label	Total
0	Older sister	21
1	Older brother	18
2	Younger brother	35
3	Younger sister	28
4	Younger brother,Younger sister	7
5	Older sister,Older brother	6
6	Older sister,Younger brother	6
7	Older brother,Younger brother	3
8	Older sister,Younger sister	2
9	Older sister,Older sister	1
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	4
99	NO RESPONSE	140
	Total	271

0.1.13.   BIO_SIBLINGS

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is the situation regarding the other children in your family (excluding yourself) becoming family members
Universe: Applicable if R answered Have siblings for the HAVE_SIBLINGS (HAVE_SIBLINGS= 1)

Value	Label	Total
0	All were born as biological children	127
1	All adopted	0
2	Some were born as biological children, and some were adopted into the family	1
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	4
99	NO RESPONSE	139
	Total	271

0.1.14.   CLOSE_FAMILY_FRE

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your daily life, which family member do you feel you interact with more closely
Universe: Applicable if R answered Have siblings for the HAVE_SIBLINGS (HAVE_SIBLINGS= 1)

Value	Label	Total
0	Father	26
1	Mother	79
2	Older sister/younger sister	27
3	Older brother/younger brother	26
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	15
99	NO RESPONSE	142
	Total	315

0.1.15. CLOSE_FAMILY_NS

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your daily life, which family member do you feel you interact with more closely
Universe: Applicable if R answered No siblings or "PREFER NOT TO SAY" for the HAVE_SIBLINGS (HAVE_SIBLINGS= 0 or HAVE_SIBLINGS=99)

Value	Label	Total
0	Father	6
1	Mother	68
2	Father,Mother	17
3	Grand parents	2
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	11
99	NO RESPONSE	167
	Total	271

0.1.16. PARENT_EDU

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is the education level of your parents
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Primary school	21
2	Secondary school	89
3	Bachelors degree	83
4	Masters degree	25
5	Doctoral degree	0
99	NO RESPONSE	53
	Total	271

0.1.17. MOTHER_EDU

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is the education level of your parents **Universe**: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total

1	Primary school	12
2	Secondary school	74
3	Bachelor' s degree	67
4	Master' s degree	14
5	Doctoral degree	0
99	NO RESPONSE	104
	Total	271

0.1.18. INCOME_SOURCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your main source of living expenses
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Family support	211
2	Salary	72
3	Loan	7
4	Savings	30
5	Scholarship	27
6	Investment	1
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	5
99	NO RESPONSE	32
	Total	385

0.1.19. INCOME_SOURCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your main source of living expenses
Universe: Applicable for all R

0.1.20. INCOME

Variable Type: computed
Description: Income range.
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	MOP 1000-2000	19
2	MOP 2000-3000	40
3	MOP 3000-4000	67
4	MOP 4000-5000	33
4	MOP 5000-6000	34
4	MOP 6000-7000	10
4	MOP 7000-8000	3
4	MOP 8000-9000	5
4	MOP ¿ 9000	0
99	NO RESPONSE	39
	Total	250

0.1.21.   R_STATUS

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your current marital status
Universe: Applicable for all R

Value	Label	Total
1	Single	165
2	In a relationship	68
3	Engaged/Married	3
4	Divorced	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	5
99	NO RESPONSE	30
	Total	271

SECTION 0.2:   Perspectives to Love and Romantic Relationship

0.2.1.   TIMES

Variable Type: raw
Question: How many romantic relationships have you had in the past
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	No romantic experience	30
2	Once	27
3	Twice	11
4	Three times or more	17
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	3
99	NO RESPONSE	11
	Total	99

0.2.2.   IDEA_AGE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your ideal age for being in a romantic relationship
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	Before 18	10
2	18-22	48
3	23-27	23
4	Above 27	7
99	NO RESPONSE	11
	Total	99

0.2.3. FIRST_AGE

Variable Type: raw
Question: When was your first romantic experience
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 haven't answered "No romantic experience" for TIMES (TIMES $\neq 1$)

Value	Label	Total
1	Before 15	16
2	16-18	23
3	19-21	10
4	22-25	2
5	Above 26	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	5
99	NO RESPONSE	43
	Total	99

0.2.4. PURPOSE_FRE

Variable Type: computed
Question: What are your main purposes for being in a relationship
Description: Plain frequency of options for PURPOSE
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	Seeking emotional support and companionship	58
2	Pursuing marriage and long-term relationships	23
3	Personal growth and self-exploration	41
4	Obtaining happiness and fun in life	38
5	Fulfilling family or social expectations	3
6	Having no specific purpose yet	10
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	7
99	NO RESPONSE	15
	Total	195

0.2.5. REASON_FRE

Variable Type: computed
Question: What do you think are the main reasons why some college students choose not to be in a relationship
Description: Plain frequency of options for REASON
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	Focusing on academics or career development	42

Value	Label	Total
2	Economic pressure or limited resources	31
3	Lack of interest or need for a relationship	30
4	Lack of suitable partners	61
5	Fear of emotional setbacks or having concernsabout dating	39
6	Influence from family or culture	17
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	236

0.2.6. CRITERIA_FER

Variable Type: computed
Question: What are your criteria for choosing a partner
Description: Plain frequency of options for CRITERIA
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	Compatibility of personality and worldview	70
2	Physical appearance and attractiveness	53
3	Educational background or level of knowledge	35
4	Economic conditions or job stability	34
5	family background	21
6	Similarity in values	47
7	Compatibility in lifestyle and hobbies	48
8	No fixed standards	6
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	15
	Total	330

0.2.7. VIEW

Variable Type: raw
Question: How do you view romantic relationships during college
Universe: Applicable for R1, R2, and R3

Value	Label	Total
1	Fully supportive, believing that one must have a romantic relationship during college	9
2	Supportive, thinking that it can enrich the college experience	35

Value	Label	Total
3	Neutral, believing that whether to engage in a romantic relationship dependson personal choice	34
4	Not very supportive, thinking that it may affect academic performance	0
5	Opposed, believing that it is not advisable to invest emotionally during the school period	4
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	99

0.2.8.   EXPECTATION_SINGLE

Variable Type: raw
Question: If you currently have a partner, what are your plans or expectations for the future of this relationship
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "Single" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 1)

Value	Label	Total
1	We plan to get married in the future	4
2	We have long-term and stable plans for our relationship, but marriage has not been considered yet	0
3	At this stage, our main focus is on being each other's companions, and we don't have specific future plans yet	8
4	The future is uncertain, and we are letting things develop naturally	12
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	11
99	NO RESPONSE	55
	Total	90

0.2.9.   EXPECTATION

Variable Type: raw
Question: What plans or expectations do you have for the future of your current relationship with your partner
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2)

Value	Label	Total
1	We plan to get married in the future	8

Value	Label	Total
2	We have long-term and stable plans for our relationship, but marriage has not been considered yet	6
3	At this stage, our main focus is on being each other's companions, and we don't have specific future plans yet	7
4	The future is uncertain, and we are letting things develop naturally	8
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	70
	Total	99

0.2.10.   AFFECT

Variable Type: raw
Question: Considering the end of a romantic relationship, how would it affect your studies or life
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2)

Value	Label	Total
1	I would be greatly affected and need time to adjust my emotions	5
2	There might be some impact, but I would actively cope with it and adjust my mindset	14
3	The impact would be limited and have no long-term effect on my studies or life	5
4	There would be no impact, and I could quickly return to my normal life and study routine	4
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	70
	Total	99

0.2.11.   EVALUATE_MAN

Variable Type: raw
Question: I can manage the balance between my romantic relationship/cohabitation and my studies or work with ease.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	1
2	Somewhat disagree	2

3	Neither agree or disagree	3
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	8
99	NO RESPONSE	70
	Total	99

Universe: Applicable for R1 R2 R3

0.2.12.   EVALUATE_BESELF

Variable Type: raw
Question: In a romantic relationship/cohabitation, I can be my true self.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	2
3	Neither agree or disagree	3
4	Somewhat agree	9
5	Strongly agree	14
99	NO RESPONSE	71
	Total	99

0.2.13.   EVALUATE_NEGOTIATE

Variable Type: raw
Question: When problems arise, we can negotiate and solve them together.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	1
3	Neither agree or disagree	2
4	Somewhat agree	16
5	Strongly agree	9
99	NO RESPONSE	71
	Total	99

0.2.14.   EVALUATE_EMO

Variable Type: raw
Question: In our interactions, I know how to control my emotions.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0

2	Somewhat disagree	2
3	Neither agree or disagree	6
4	Somewhat agree	11
5	Strongly agree	9
99	NO RESPONSE	71
	Total	99

0.2.15.   EVALUATE_HOPE

Variable Type: raw
Question: Even with many difficulties, I remain hopeful about the future of our relationship.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	1
3	Neither agree or disagree	4
4	Somewhat agree	14
5	Strongly agree	9
99	NO RESPONSE	71
	Total	99

0.2.16.   ABILITY

Variable Type: computed
Description: Sum of EVALUATE_MAN, EVALUATE_BESELF, EVALUATE_NEGOTIATE, EVALUATE_EMO, and EVALUATE_HOPE.
Universe: Applicable if R1, R2, or R3 answered "In a relationship" or "Engaged/Married" or "Divorced" for R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3 or R_STATUS = 4)

Value	Label	Total
16	16	1
17	17	2
18	18	3
19	19	0
20	20	3
21	21	5
22	22	5
23	23	0
24	24	3
25	25	3
	Total	28

SECTION 0.3:   Perspectives to Marriage

0.3.1.   WILLING_MAR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you want to marry
Universe: Applicable if R4, R5 and R6 answered single or in a relationship in MARITAL_STATUS

(MARITAL_STATUS = 1 or MARITAL_STATUS = 2)

Value	Label	Total
0	Yes, very willing	7
1	Yes, depends on circumstances	17
2	Not sure yet	24
3	Not very willing	18
4	Completely not	9
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	14
	Total	90

0.3.2.   MAR_AGE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What do you think is the best age for marriage **Universe**: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6 answered single or in a relationship in MARITAL_STATUS (MARITAL_STATUS = 1 or MARITAL_STATUS = 2) or answered Yes, very willing or Yes, depends on circumstances or Not sure yetor Not very willing in WILLING_MAR (WILLING_MAR = 0 or WILLING_MAR = 1 or WILLING_MAR = 2 or WILLING_MAR = 3)

Value	Label	Total
1	20-25	4
2	26-30	47
3	31-35	12
4	Above 35	4
99	NO RESPONSE	23
	Total	90

0.3.3.   MAR_CHOICE

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you think most people will choose marriage as a part of their life
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes, most people	14
2	Yes, but more and more young people are leaning towards singleness	34
3	Uncertain, it depends on individual values and cultural background	23
4	Unlikely, more and more people are choosing to remain unmarried or delaying marriage	7
5	No, most people (especially the young) tend to choose a non-marital lifestyle	1

Value	Label	Total
99	NO RESPONSE	11
	Total	90

0.3.4.   MAR_IMPORTANCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you think marriage is important for personal life
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Not important at all, personal life can thrive without marriage	5
1	Not very important, marriage is not a necessary condition for a happy life	25
2	Moderately important, the importance of marriage varies from person to person	32
3	Relatively important, marriage can provide stability and support in life	15
4	Very important, marriage is an indispensable part of life	2
99	NO RESPONSE	11
	Total	90

0.3.5.   LOVE_IN_MAR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Marriage should be based on love
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	3
1	Somewhat disagree	2
2	Neither disagree nor agree	8
3	Somewhat agree	39
4	Strongly agree	18
99	NO RESPONSE	20
	Total	90

0.3.6.   FIN_IN_MAR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Marriage can lack love, but must have financial basics
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	1
1	Somewhat disagree	13
2	Neither disagree nor agree	17
3	Somewhat agree	21
4	Strongly agree	17
99	NO RESPONSE	21
	Total	90

0.3.7. TRAD_IN_MAR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Marriage is a part of social tradition
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	0
1	Somewhat disagree	8
2	Neither disagree nor agree	17
3	Somewhat agree	31
4	Strongly agree	14
99	NO RESPONSE	20
	Total	90

subsectionCOR_IN_MRA **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Marriage not only requires love but also necessitates mutual development in both partners' careers and lives
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	0
1	Somewhat disagree	3
2	Neither disagree nor agree	6
3	Somewhat agree	32
4	Strongly agree	29
99	NO RESPONSE	20
	Total	90

subsectionFULFIL_IN_MRA **Variable Type**: raw
Question: The need for personal self actualization in marriage should be given appropriate attention and respect
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	0
1	Somewhat disagree	0
2	Neither disagree nor agree	4
3	Somewhat agree	14
4	Strongly agree	52
99	NO RESPONSE	20

	Total		90

subsectionECO **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	25
1	2.0	17
2	3.0	16
3	4.0	13
4	5.0	6
5	6.0	3
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionCOM **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	15
1	2.0	25
2	3.0	18
3	4.0	15
4	5.0	6
5	6.0	1
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionPER **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	14
1	2.0	17
2	3.0	19
3	4.0	14
4	5.0	14
5	6.0	2
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionEMO **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	5
1	2.0	5
2	3.0	10
3	4.0	12
4	5.0	27
5	6.0	21
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionINT **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	2
1	2.0	6
2	3.0	4
3	4.0	12
4	5.0	14
5	6.0	42
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionLIF **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Please drag and drop the following factors in order of importance based on your views on a happy marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	1.0	19
1	2.0	10
2	3.0	13
3	4.0	14
4	5.0	13
5	6.0	11
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	90

subsectionBEFORE_SEX **Variable Type**: raw
Question: What is your attitude towards premarital sex or cohabitation
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Completely unsupportive - believing intimate relationships should only be established after marriage	3

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1	Somewhat unsupportive - believing it may have negative impacts on marriage	2
2	Neutral - believing it is a personal choice and having no particular opinion	36
3	Somewhat supportive - believing it can help enhance the relationship between partners	9
4	Completely supportive - believing it is a normal personal choice	18
99	NO RESPONSE	22
	Total	90

subsectionPARTNER_BEFORE_SEX **Variable Type**: raw
Question: Do you mind if your partner has had premarital sexual relations/cohabitation
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Neutral - this is a personal privacy matter, and I wont judge too much	27
1	Somewhat unsupportive - it might have some impact on future married life, but I will be understanding	14
2	Completely unsupportive - this might conflict with my values and bring uncertainty to future marriage	6
3	Somewhat supportive - as long as both parties are consenting, it won't affect my view of my partner	17
4	Completely supportive - it's a personal choice and I wont be concerned about my partner's past	3
99	NO RESPONSE	23
	Total	90

subsectionR_BEFORE_SEX **Variable Type**: raw
Question: If you have had premarital sexual relations/cohabitation, do you think your partner would mind
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total

Value	Label	Total
0	Completely unsupportive - If my partner holds a more conservative viewpoint, they might express disapproval	6
1	Somewhat unsupportive - My partner might express some concerns, worrying that this might affect our future marriage life	14
2	Neutral - My partner might consider this my personal privacy and not comment much, focusing instead on our current relationship	23
3	Somewhat supportive - My partner might be understanding as long as our current relationship is based on mutual respect and trust	19
4	Completely supportive - My partner might see this as my personal past experience and not care or judge much	5
99	NO RESPONSE	23
	Total	90

subsectionARRANGED_MAR **Variable Type**: raw
Question: What is your attitude toward arranged marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Completely unsupportive - I firmly believe that marriage should be based on personal choice and love; arranged marriages are unacceptable	10
1	Somewhat unsupportive - I believe that arranged marriages may limit personal freedom and affect happiness	18
2	Neutral - I do not have a clear opinion on arranged marriages; I believe that everyone's circumstances are different and individual choices should be respected	22

3	Somewhat supportive - I think arranged marriage can be a reasonable choice in certain situations, but individual willingness should also be considered	5
4	Completely supportive - I believe that arranged marriage is an effective form of marriage that can bring stability and happiness	1
5	Somewhat opposed - I believe that arranged marriages may limit personal freedom and affect happiness	6
6	Completely opposed - I firmly believe that marriage should be based on personal choice and love; arranged marriages are unacceptable	6
99	NO RESPONSE	22
	Total	90

subsectionEXCPET_MAR **Variable Type**: raw
Question: What other forms of relationships do you think are valid options besides marriage
Universe: Applicable for R4, R5 and R6

Value	Label	Total
0	Cohabitation	0
1	Long-term partnership	0
2	Open relationship	0
3	Asexual	0
4	Friendship	0
99	NO RESPONSE	0
	Total	90

SECTION 0.4:   Perspectives to Fertility and Parenting

0.4.1.   PLAN_FERT

Variable Type: raw
Question: In the future, if conditions allow, do you plan to have children? **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes, definitely	8
2	Maybe yes	17
3	I am not sure	22

24

4	Maybe not	8
5	Absolutely not	17
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

0.4.2.   PARTNER_PLAN_FERT

Variable Type: raw
Question: Does your wife/husband/partner want to have a child (or another child) in the future? **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9 answered In a relationship or Engaged/Married in R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3)

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes, definitely	6
2	Maybe yes	5
3	I am not sure	10
4	Maybe not	0
5	Absolutely not	0
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	61
	Total	82

0.4.3.   SCALE_PLAN_FERT

Variable Type: raw
Question: People's thoughts often change. How certain are you that you will or will not have a child? (If you chose "Prefer not to disclose," you do not need to answer this question and can continue with the rest of the survey) **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
0	0.0	8
1	1.0	8
2	2.0	6
3	3.0 am not sure	7
4	4.0	8
5	5.0	15
6	6.0	5
7	7.0	7
8	8.0	3
9	9.0	3
10	10.0	4
99	NO RESPONSE	8
	Total	82

0.4.4.   CHILD_NUM

Variable Type: raw
Question: Without considering the ability to support, how many children do you think is ideal for a family **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total

1	0	0
2	1	25
3	2	37
4	3	2
5	4	0
6	5 or more	0
7	Depends on the circumstancesplease specify below)	0
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

0.4.5. DISCUSS_CHILD

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you and your partner frequently discuss topics related to having children **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9 answered In a relationship or Engaged/Married in R_STATUS (R_STATUS = 2 or R_STATUS = 3)

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes, we discuss it frequently	4
2	Occasionally, we discuss it	5
3	We rarely discuss it	10
4	We never discuss it	2
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	61
	Total	82

0.4.6. BEST_FERT_AGE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What do you think is the best time to have children? **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	28.0	17
2	30.0	16
3	29.0	8
4	27.0	7
5	26.0	5
6	35.0	5
7	25.0	4
8	24.0	2
9	40.0	2
10	34.0	1
11	60.0	1
12	32.0	1
13	53.0	1
14	23.0	1
15	33.0	1
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	82

0.4.7.   CHILD_GEN

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you have a specific preference for the gender of your children **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Yes, I prefer boy	3
2	Yes, I prefer girl	24
3	No special preference	46
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	1
99	NO RESPONSE	8
	Total	82

0.4.8.   FACTOR_FERT_PLAN

Variable Type: raw
Question: What factors are the main considerations affecting your willingness to have children **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Financial situation	62
2	Support from family or partner	47
3	Career and work development	38
4	Health state	49
5	Life quality	49
6	Cost of education and parenting	48
7	Policies and social security (such as childcare subsidies, education policies, etc.)	27
8	Personal life goals or values	36
9	Preference for the gender or number of children	11
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	377

0.4.9.   FERT_PURPOSE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What is your primary goal for having children **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	It is not about goal	36
2	Continue the family line	22
3	Experience parenthood	18
4	Increase family members and enrich family life	12
5	Provide security for old age	10

6	Align with the partner's wishes	9
7	Meet social or family expectations	8
8	Personal fulfillment or life mission	7
99	NO RESPONSE	11
	Total	133

0.4.10. FERT_VALUE

Variable Type: raw
Question: How valuable do you think having children is in modern society **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Very important	7
2	Relatively important	'14
3	Average	36
4	Not very important	12
5	No value	4
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

0.4.11. FERT_CAREER

Variable Type: raw
Question: What impact do you think having children has on individual career development **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Positive impact	10
2	Negative impact	37
3	No impact	6
4	Not sure	20
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

0.4.12. WHO_PARENT

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your opinion, who should be responsible for raising children **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Both parents	69
2	Primarily the mothert	1
3	Primarily the father	0
4	Grandparents or other family members	0
5	Nannies or other professionals	3
99	NO RESPONSE	9

		Total
	Total	82

0.4.13. CHILD_NUM_INFLUENCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: What impact do you think the number of children has on family happiness **Universe**:
Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Positive impact; the more children, the happier the family	35
2	Positive impact, but an moderate number. of children is the best	6
3	No impact	6
4	May have a negative impact	16
5	Not sure	10
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

0.4.14. PARENT_RESPONS

Variable Type: raw
Question: In modern society, what do you think is the main responsibility of parents **Universe**: Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Provide good living and educational environment	67
2	Support the development of children's personalities and interests	58
3	Become a moral example for children	54
4	Create economic security for children	57
5	Encourage children's independence and self-confidence	57
99	NO RESPONSE	10
	Total	303

0.4.15. FACTOR_FERT

Variable Type: raw
Question: When considering having children, which of the following factors do you prioritize **Universe**:
Applicable for R7, R8 and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Personal financial situation	67

2	Support level from partner and family	42
3	Job stability and career prospects	50
4	Health status	56
5	Education and growth environment for children	44
99	NO RESPONSE	9
	Total	82

SECTION 0.5: Culture Capital

0.5.1. CULT_MARR_ATT

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your cultural background, is marriage considered an important part of life
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Not important at all	2
1	Not very important	2
2	Moderately important	19
3	Relatively important	30
4	Very important	13
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	82

0.5.2. CULT_FERT_ATT

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your cultural background, is having children considered an important part of life
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Not important at all	1
1	Not very important	3
2	Moderately important	20
3	Relatively important	31
4	Very important	11
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	82

0.5.3. FAMILY_IMPACT

Variable Type: raw
Question: To what extent do family and community influence your marriage and/or fertility decisions
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	No influence	3

1	Little influence	10
2	Some influence	32
3	Significant influence	14
4	Decisive influence	4
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	2
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	82

0.5.4.   WEDDING

Variable Type: raw
Question: In your view, how important are cultural rituals, such as weddings, to marriage
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Not important at all	2
1	Not very important	3
2	Moderately important	24
3	Relatively important	17
4	Very important	20
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	82

0.5.5.   FAMILY_BOOK

Variable Type: raw
Question: I have had the opportunity to access various types of books (such as novels, history books, science books, etc.) since I was young.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	1
1	Somewhat disagree	2
2	Neither agree or disagree	11
3	Somewhat agree	25
4	Strongly agree	25
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	82

0.5.6.   FAMILY_RESOURCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: My family often participates in or supports cultural activities, such as museum visits, concerts, theater, etc.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	3
1	Somewhat disagree	8
2	Neither agree or disagree	14

3	Somewhat agree	17
4	Strongly agree	22
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	**82**

0.5.7.   PARICIPATION

Variable Type: raw
Question: I often participate in cultural activities (such as visiting museums, art exhibitions, concerts, etc.).
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	1
1	Somewhat disagree	7
2	Neither agree or disagree	15
3	Somewhat agree	23
4	Strongly agree	18
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	**82**

0.5.8.   STUDY_HABIT

Variable Type: raw
Question: I actively spend time on self-learning and improvement (such as online courses, reading, learning new skills, etc.)
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	1
1	Somewhat disagree	3
2	Neither agree or disagree	18
3	Somewhat agree	25
4	Strongly agree	17
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	**82**

0.5.9.   MEDIA

Variable Type: raw
Question: I regularly follow the news, science programs, or documentaries to learn about the world.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	0
1	Somewhat disagree	7
2	Neither agree or disagree	17
3	Somewhat agree	26
4	Strongly agree	14
99	NO RESPONSE	18

	Total	82

0.5.10.   SOCIAL

Variable Type: raw
Question: The people around me influence my participation in cultural activities or my interest in education and knowledge.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	0
1	Somewhat disagree	3
2	Neither agree or disagree	15
3	Somewhat agree	30
4	Strongly agree	16
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	82

0.5.11.   TOPIC

Variable Type: raw
Question: I often discuss cultural topics (such as books, art, current affairs, etc.) with my friends or family.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	2
1	Somewhat disagree	6
2	Neither agree or disagree	16
3	Somewhat agree	31
4	Strongly agree	9
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	82

subsectionDIVERSITY **Variable Type**: raw
Question: I have friends from different cultural backgrounds and benefit from this diversity.
Universe: Applicable for R1, R4 and R7

Value	Label	Total
0	Strongly disagree	1
1	Somewhat disagree	3
2	Neither agree or disagree	21
3	Somewhat agree	27
4	Strongly agree	12
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	82

SECTION 0.6:   Culture and Family Expectations

0.6.1.   FAM_EDU

Variable Type: raw
Question: Have you ever received family education or guidance regarding views on romantic relationships
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Not at all, my family has never discussed this topic	7
2	No, my family generally does not provide guidance on this	14
3	I have received some guidance, but not frequently	29
4	Yes, I occasionally receive guidance from family members	23
5	Yes, I frequently receive family education or guidance	20
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.2.   PAR_MARR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you have an appreciative attitude towards your parents' marriage
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Not appreciative at all, I do not want my marriage to be like theirs	13
2	Not very appreciative, I think their marriage has many problems	10
3	Neutral, some aspects are worth learning from, while others have shortcomings	25
4	Somewhat appreciative, I think their marriage is generally good	28
5	Very appreciative, their marriage is my ideal example	14
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	106

0.6.3. CHILDHOOD

Variable Type: raw
Question: How would you evaluate your childhood
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Very unhappy, childhood was full of difficulties	3
2	Not very happy, with many unpleasant memories	7
3	Average, with both pleasant and difficult experiences	20
4	Quite happy, overall very satisfied	37
5	Very happy, filled with wonderful memories	26
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.4. TRAD_IMPORTANCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: The rituals and customs in traditional culture influence my daily life.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	2
2	Somewhat disagree	8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24
4	Somewhat agree	50
5	Strongly agree	8
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	14
	Total	106

0.6.5. IDENTITY

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe maintaining cultural identity is crucial for personal identity.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	2
2	Somewhat disagree	2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26
4	Somewhat agree	44
5	Strongly agree	18
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0

Value	Label	Total
99	NO RESPONSE	14
	Total	106

0.6.6. CULT_CONFIDENCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: I am proud of my cultural background.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	1
2	Somewhat disagree	8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	21
4	Somewhat agree	36
5	Strongly agree	27
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.7. FAMILY_INFLUENCE

Variable Type: raw
Question: My family has a significant influence on my life choices.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	19
4	Somewhat agree	49
5	Strongly agree	18
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	14
	Total	106

0.6.8. FAM_ADVICE

Variable Type: raw
Question: My family has specific expectations and advice regarding my future.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	3
2	Somewhat disagree	6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	19
4	Somewhat agree	46
5	Strongly agree	19
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.9.   ON_PATENER_ADVICE

Variable Type: raw
Question: My family often gives opinions on my choice of friends/partners.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	5
2	Somewhat disagree	16
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36
4	Somewhat agree	29
5	Strongly agree	7
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.10.   TRAD_MAR

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe marriage should align with the family's traditional values.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	12
2	Somewhat disagree	23
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29
4	Somewhat agree	24
5	Strongly agree	5
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

0.6.11.   PRIORITY

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe marriage should align with the family's traditional values.
Universe: Applicable for R2, R5, and R8

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	15
2	Somewhat disagree	24
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32
4	Somewhat agree	19
5	Strongly agree	3
98	PREFER NOT TO SAY	0
99	NO RESPONSE	13
	Total	106

SECTION 0.7:   Gender Roles

0.7.1.   PAR_EVEN

Variable Type: raw
Question: Do you believe that parenting responsibilities should be equally shared between both parents
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	2
2	Somewhat disagree	6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17
4	Somewhat agree	22
5	Strongly agree	20
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	83

0.7.2.   ECO_MALE

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe that men should be responsible for the family's economic support, while women should take on more responsibility for caring for the household.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	14
2	Somewhat disagree	23
3	Neither agree nor disagree	20
4	Somewhat agree	9
5	Strongly agree	1
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	83

0.7.3.   DECISION_MALE

Variable Type: raw
Question: In decision-making, men should take the leading role. **Universe**: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	22
2	Somewhat disagree	23
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13
4	Somewhat agree	5
5	Strongly agree	2
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	83

0.7.4.   PAR_BOTH

Variable Type: raw
Question: In the family, both men and women can take on household chores and childcare responsibilities. **Universe**: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	1
2	Somewhat disagree	1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8
4	Somewhat agree	22
5	Strongly agree	34
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	83

0.7.5.   LABOUR

Variable Type: raw
Question: Women can pursue their career development, and men should also participate in family responsibilities.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	2
2	Somewhat disagree	1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	39
99	NO RESPONSE	18
	Total	0

0.7.6.   MALE_LABOUR

Variable Type: raw
Question: If conditions allow, men can also be full-time caregivers.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	35
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	83

0.7.7.   MALE_LABOUR

Variable Type: raw
Question: If conditions allow, men can also be full-time caregivers.

Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	35
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	**83**

0.7.8. WORKING_GDRO

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe certain professions (such as nursing and education) are more suitable for women, while others (such as engineering and technology) are more suitable for men.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	14
2	Somewhat disagree	16
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22
4	Somewhat agree	12
5	Strongly agree	3
99	NO RESPONSE	16
	Total	**83**

0.7.9. ABS_EQUAL

Variable Type: raw
Question: In any fileds, men and women all should receive equal opportunities and treatment.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	1
2	Somewhat disagree	6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	36
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	**83**

0.7.10. FE_ALL

Variable Type: raw
Question: I support women's participation in all industries and believe they should receive the same pay and treatment.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	2
2	Somewhat disagree	2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9
4	Somewhat agree	14
5	Strongly agree	39
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	83

0.7.11. PREJ

Variable Type: raw
Question: I believe gender bias is a social issue that needs to be addressed.
Universe: Applicable for R3, R6, and R9

Value	Label	Total
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Somewhat disagree	4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10
4	Somewhat agree	15
5	Strongly agree	37
99	NO RESPONSE	17
	Total	0