山东大学 计算机科学与技术 学院

数据库 课程实验报告

实验题目:实验六 创建视图、删除视图

实验要求:

oracle 管理平台,针对公共用户 pub 下的表,完成创建视图、查询验证视图、删除视图。视图名为 test6_(题号, 题号长度两位, 前面补零), 例如 test6_01。创建视图后, 首先需要通过 select count(*) from test6_??查询视图行数, 如果 3 分钟内无法查询出视图行数, 可以基本确定视图是错的, 这种情况下严禁执行"update dbtest set test=6"进行交卷。

实验过程:

1. 找出年龄小于 20 岁且是"物理学院"的学生的学号、姓名、院系名称, 按学号排序。

```
1 create or replace view test6_01 as select sid, name, dname ↓
2 from pub.student ↓
3 where age<20 and dname = '物理学院'↓
4 order by sid
```

2. 查询统计 2009 级、软件学院每个学生的学号、姓名、总成绩(列名 sum score)。

```
1 create or replace view test6_02 as select s.sid, s.name, sum(score) sum_score
2 from pub.student s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc↓
3 where class = '2009' and dname = '软件学院' and s.SID = sc.SID↓
4 group by s.SID, s.NAME
```

3. 查询 2010 级、计算机科学与技术学院、操作系统的学生成绩表,内容有学号、 姓名、成绩。

```
1 create or replace view test6_03 as select s.sid, s.name, sc.score.
2 from pub.student s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc, pub.COURSE c↓
3 where class = '2010' and dname = '计算机科学与技术学院' ↓
4 and s.SID = sc.SID↓
5 and sc.CID = c.CID ↓
6 and c.NAME = '操作系统'
```

4. 找出选修"数据库系统"课程,且成绩大于90的学生的学号、姓名

```
1 create or replace view test6_04 as select s.sid, s.name↓
from pub.student s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc, pub.COURSE c↓
where s.SID = sc.SID↓
and sc.CID = c.CID ↓
and c.NAME = '数据库系统'↓
and sc.SCORE > 90
```

5. 找出姓名叫"李龙"的学生的学号及其选修全部课程的课程号、课程名和成 绩。 1 create or replace view test6_05 as select s.sid, sc.cid, c.NAME, sc.SCOR 2 from pub.student s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc, pub.COURSE c↓ 3 where s.SID = sc.SID↓ 4 and sc.CID = c.CID ↓ 5 and s.NAME = '李龙' 6. 找出选修了所有课程的学生的学号、姓名 |U,,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1,,,,|EU,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1,,,,|BU,,,,1 1 create or replace view test6_06 as↓ 2 with sc1(name, sid, cid, max_score) as↓
3 (select s.NAME, s.SID, sc.cid, max(sc.score) from pub.STUDENT s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc 4 where s.SID = sc.SID + 5 group by s.NAME, s.SID, sc.CID)↓ 6 select sid, name from sc1↓ 7 group by sid, name↓ 8 having count(*) = (select count(*) from pub.COURSE)↓ 7. 找出选修了所有课程并且所有课程全部通过的学生的学号、姓名 1 create or replace view test6_06 as↓ 2 with sc1(name, sid, cid, max_score) as↓
3 (select s.NAME, s.SID, sc.cid, max(sc.score) from pub.STUDENT s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc 4 where s.SID = sc.SID + 5 group by s.NAME, s.SID, sc.CID)↓ 6 select sid, name from sc1↓ 7 group by sid, name↓ 8 having count(*) = (select count(*) from pub.COURSE)↓ 8. 检索先行课的学分为 2 的课程号、课程名。 |0, , , , | , , , , |10 , , , | , , , , |20 , , , | , 🞩 , |30 , , , | , , 1 create or replace view test6_08 as↓ 2 select cid, name from pub.COURSE↓ 3 where pub.COURSE.FCID in↓ 4 (select cid from pub.COURSE↓ 5 where pub.COURSE.CREDIT = 24 6)↓ 7 9. 查询统计 2010 级、化学与化工学院的学生总学分表,内容有学号、姓名、总 1 create or replace view test6_09 as↓ 2 with sc1(name, sid, cid, max_score) as↓ 3 (select s.NAME, s.SID, sc.cid, max(sc.score) ↓ 4 from pub.STUDENT s, pub.STUDENT_COURSE sc. 5 where s.SID = sc.SID↓ 6 and s.CLASS = '2010'↓ 7 and s.DNAME = '化学与化工学院'↓ 8 group by s.NAME, s.SID, sc.CID)↓ 9 select s.sid, s.name, sum(c.credit) sum credit ↓ 10 from pub.STUDENT s, pub.STUDENT COURSE sc1, pub.COURSE c↓ 11 where s.SID = sc1.SID↓ 12 and sc1.CID = c.CID 13 and s.CLASS = '2010' \ **14** and s.DNAME = '化学与化工学院'↓ 15 and sc1.SCORE >= 60↓ 16 group by s.SID, s.NAME

10. 找出有间接先行课的所有课程的课程号、课程名称。

```
0. . . . . . . . | 10 . . . . . . . | 20 . . . . . . . | 30 . . . . . .
                                     1 create or replace view test6_10 as↓
                                     2 select cid, name from pub.COURSE↓
                                     3 where fcid in↓
                                     4 (select cid from pub.COURSE↓
                                     5 where fcid is not null)
   实验结果:
| 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 1 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 2 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 4 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 5 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 6 | 6 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 6 | 6 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 7 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 8 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 9 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 9 | 201600301320 | 张延慧 | 6 - 10 | 201600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600300301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 301600301320 | 30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                2019-04-07 12: 20: 16 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 12: 25: 53 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 12: 28: 59 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 12: 30: 45 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 12: 33: 51 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 13: 01: 28 2. 0 / 2. 0
2019-04-07 13: 03: 39 2. 0 / 2. 0
                                                                                                                                      视图1
视图2
视图3
视图4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                       视图6
视图7
视图8
视图9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2019-04-07 13:06:09 2.0 / 2.0
2019-04-07 13:20:25 2.0 / 2.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2019-05-12
2019-05-12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                按时完成
按时完成
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (NULL)
```

2019-05-12 按时完成

2019-04-07 13:22:41 2.0 / 2.0

视图10