



Agenda

Recap:

- Overview
- Distribution of breweries
- Address missing values
- Analyze ABV and IBU

IPA vs Ale classification IPA vs Ale by State





Overview

Objective: Provide analysis on breweries in the United States with a focus on impact of International Bitterness Unit (IBU) and Alcohol Beer Volume (ABV).

Brewery Dataset

- » 558 breweries
- » Brewery name
- » City and state

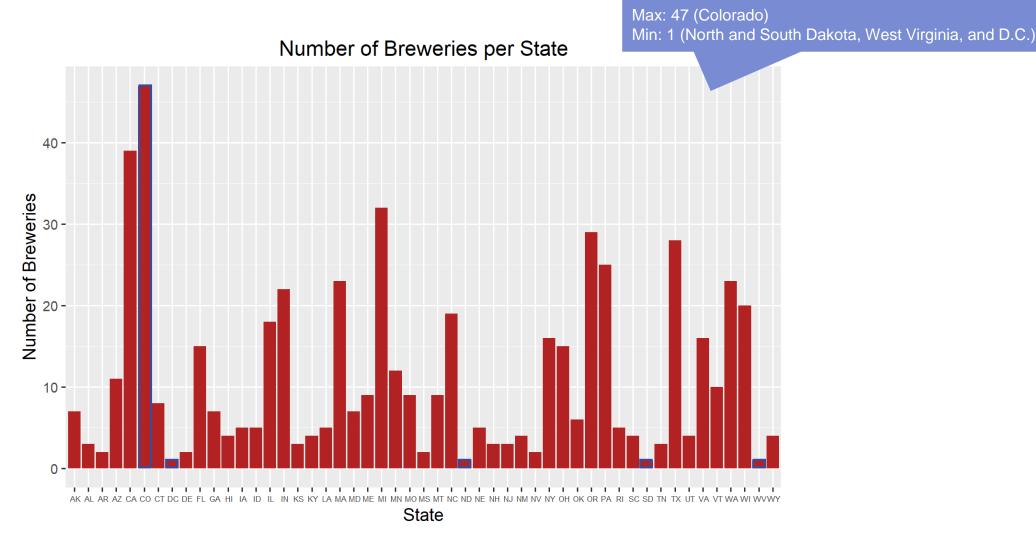
Beer Dataset

- » Contains 2410 US craft beers
- » IBU: International Bitterness Units of the beer
- » ABV: Alcohol by volume of beer





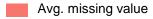
Significant difference in number of breweries across the nation

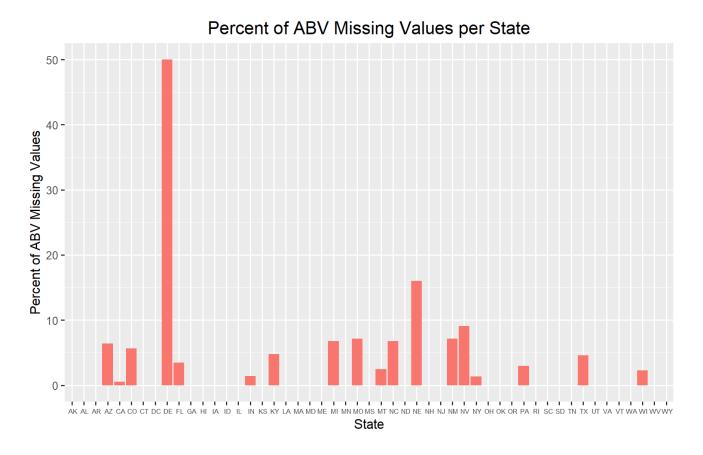






ABV Missing Values





Address Missing Values

- Total of 62 missing values accounting for ~2.6% of data
- Missing Completely at Random (MCAR)
 - Missingness of ABV does not appear to be dependent on any other variables

Imputation Method

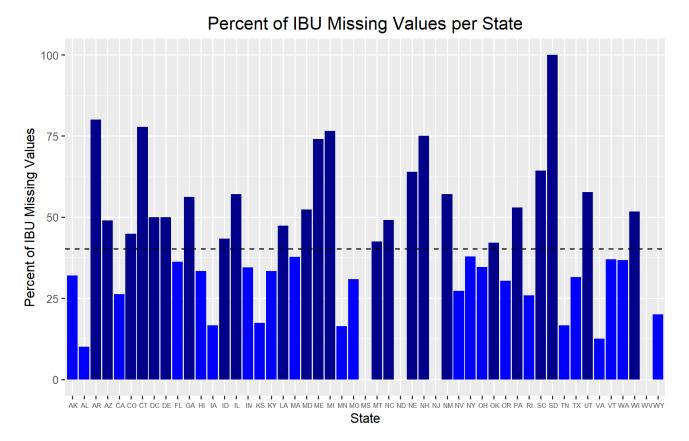
- Replace missing values for ABV with the overall average
 - Mean ABV imputation: 0.05977





IBU Missing Values

- Above avg. missing values
 Below avg. missing values
- --- Avg. missing values



Address Missing Values

- 1,005 missing values accounting for ~42% of data
- Missing Completely at Random (MCAR)
- Missingness of IBU does not appear to be dependent on any other variables

Imputation Method

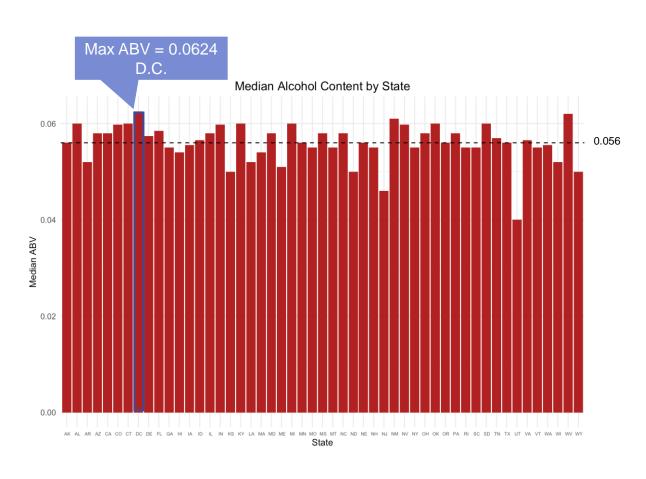
- Multiple mean imputation
- Replace missing values for IBU with the separate averages for states with above and below average.
 - Mean IBU imputation <u>above</u> average: 42.04
 - Mean IBU imputation <u>below</u> average: 43.08

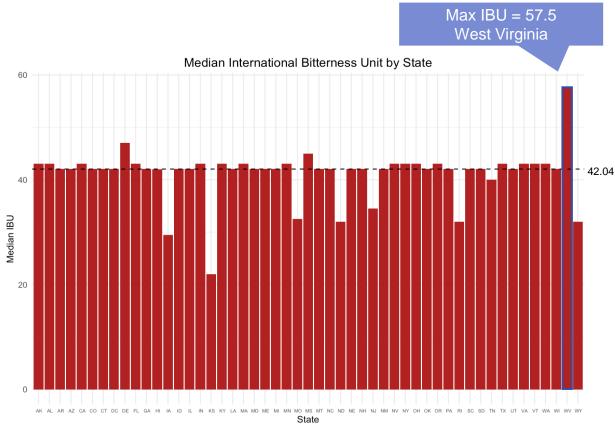




Median ABV & IBU per state

--- Median





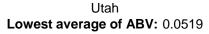


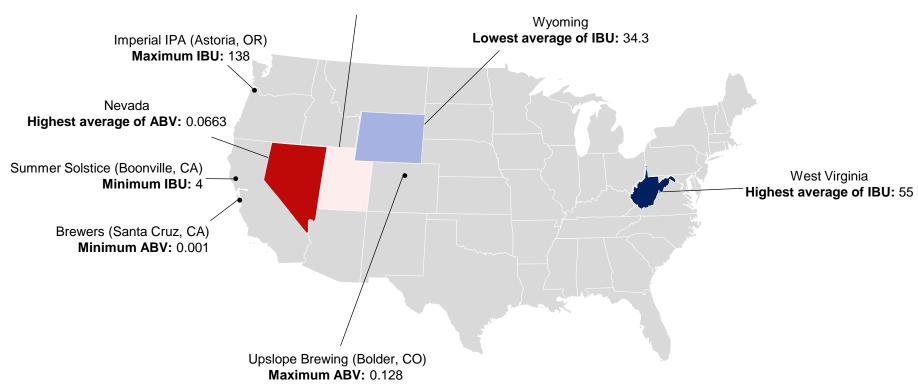


Statistics of ABV and IBU

*Average ABV: 0.06 *Median ABV: 0.057

*Average IBU: 42.6 *Median IBU: 42.04

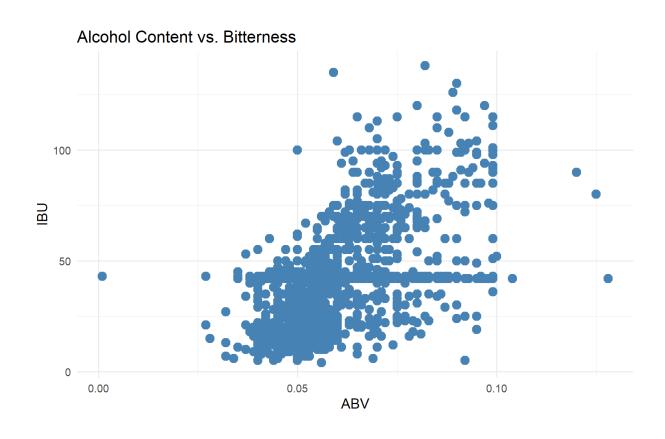








Alcohol content vs. bitterness



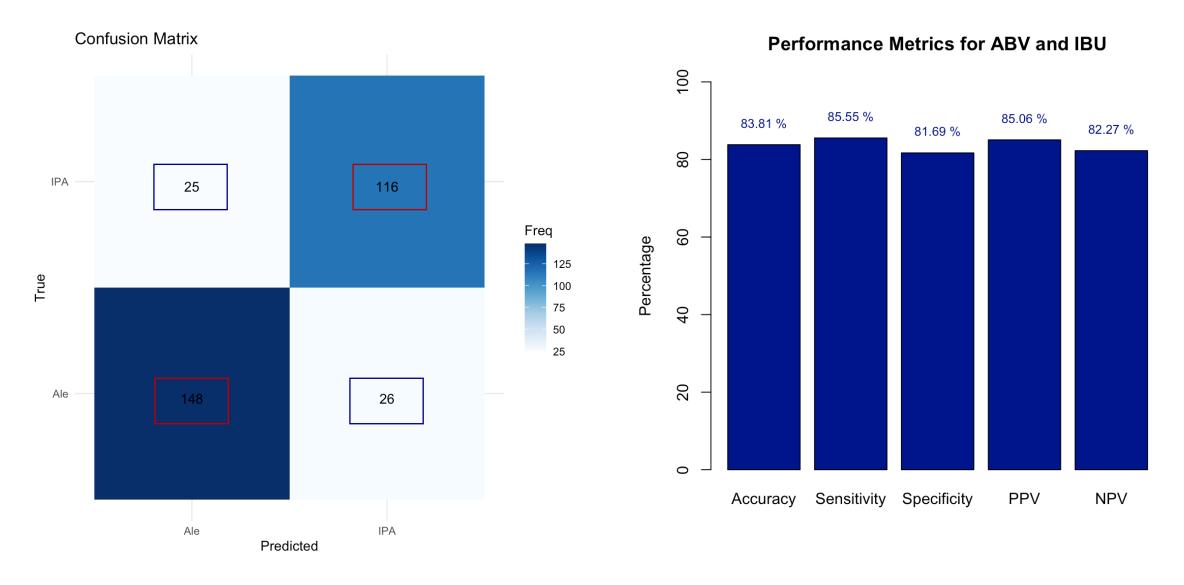
An increase in alcohol content (ABV) does appear to be <u>associated</u> with bitterness (IBU)

*Note: Increase in ABV does not cause in IBU or vice versa





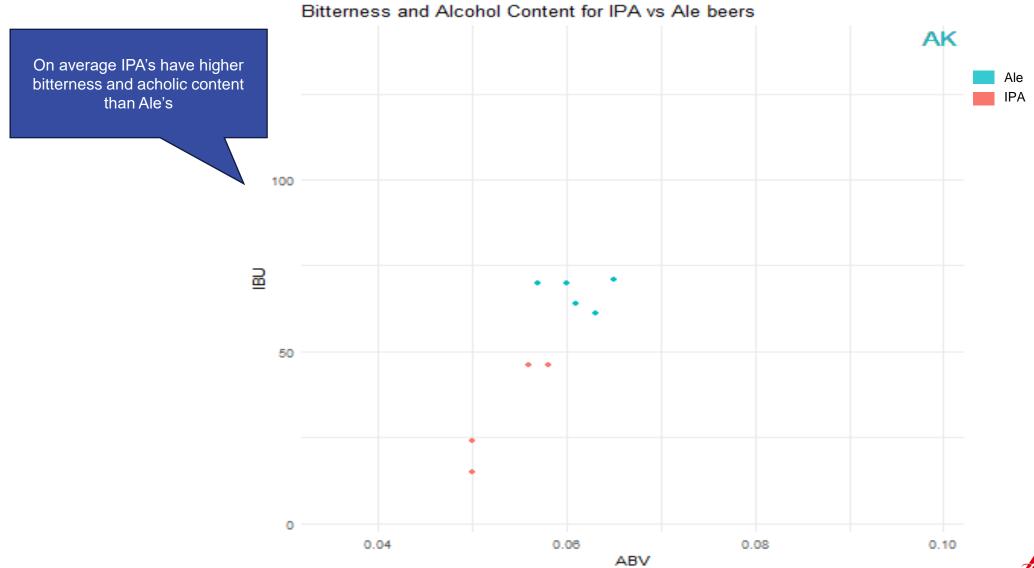
IPA vs Ale classifications







IPA vs Ale bitterness and alcohol content







Thank You!



Amberly Rodriguez and Christy Wachira

amberlyr@smu.edu and cwachira@smu.edu