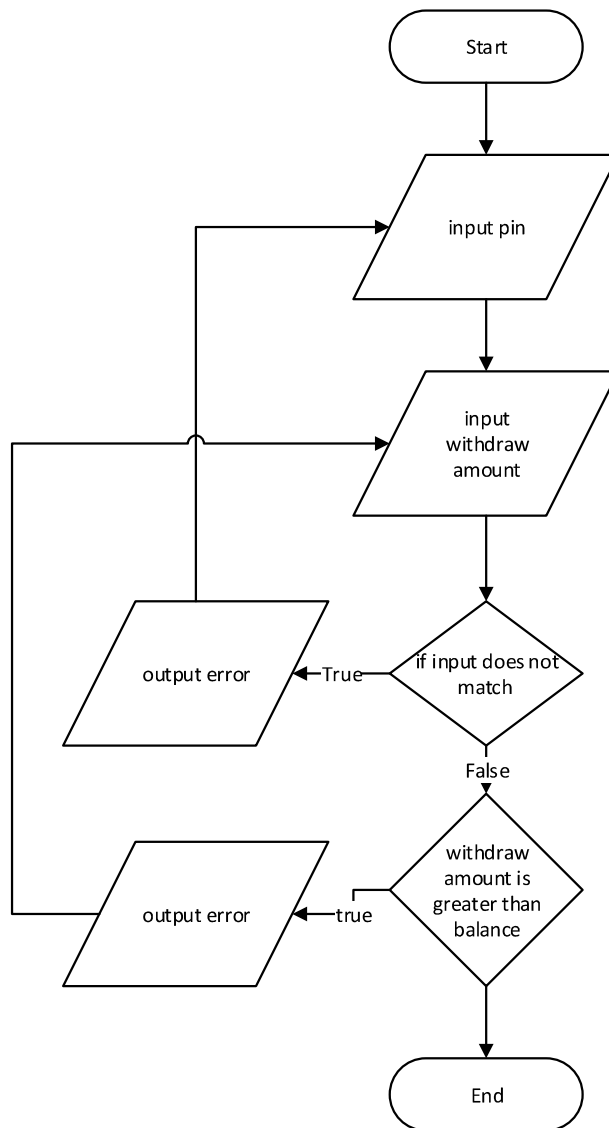
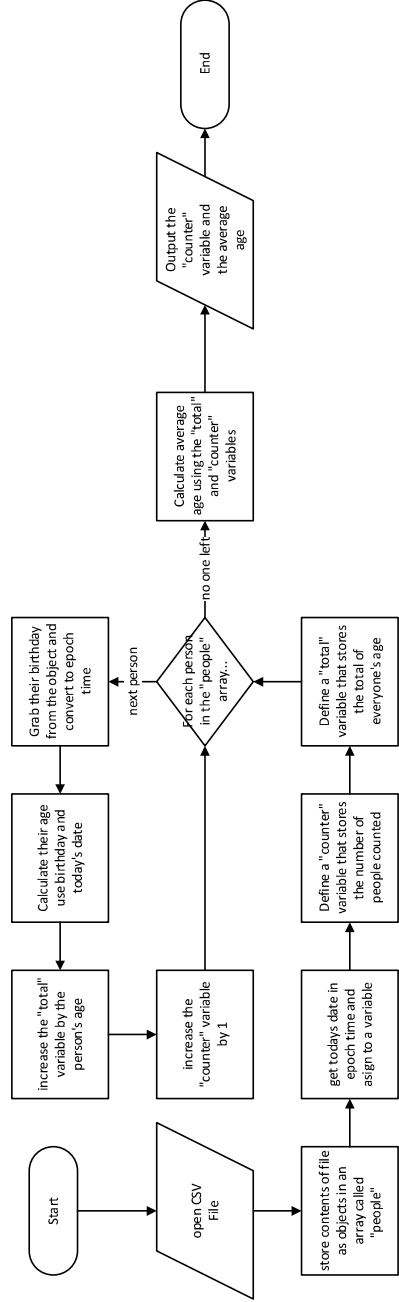


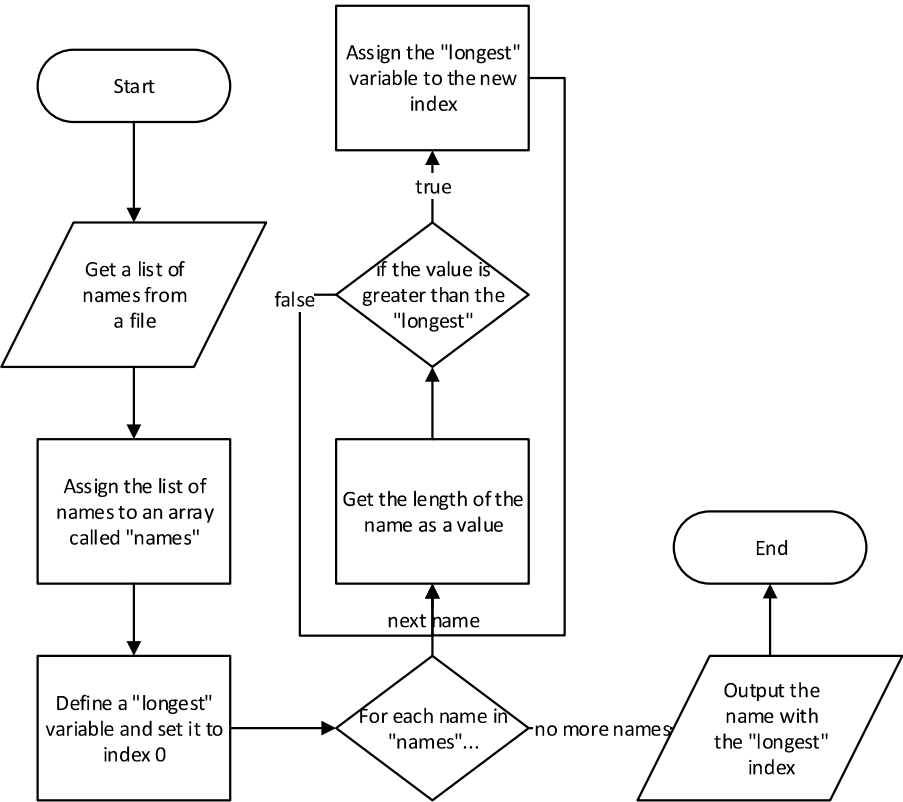
Bank Teller



Ages From List



Longest Name Finder



Blackjack AI

