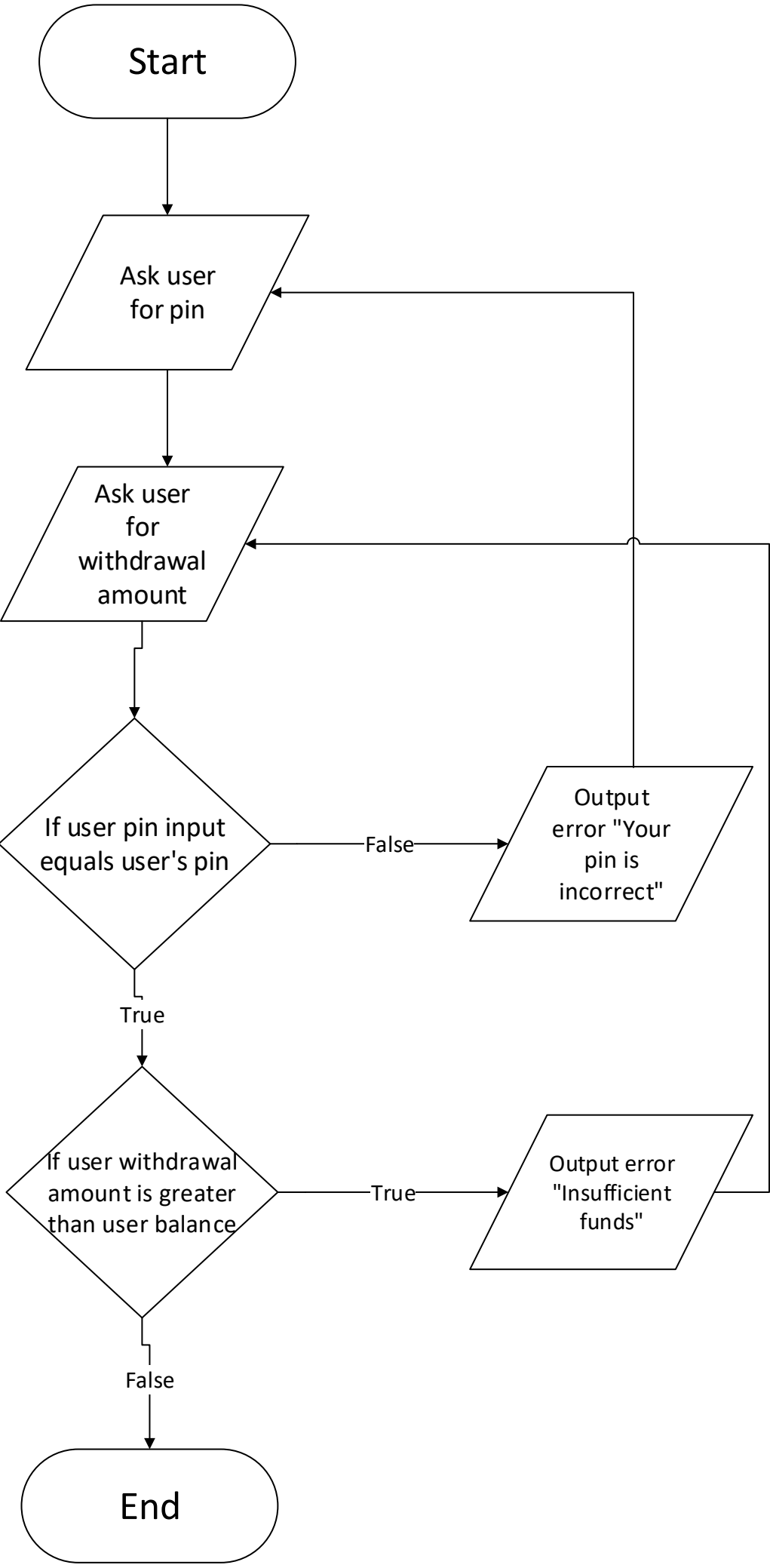
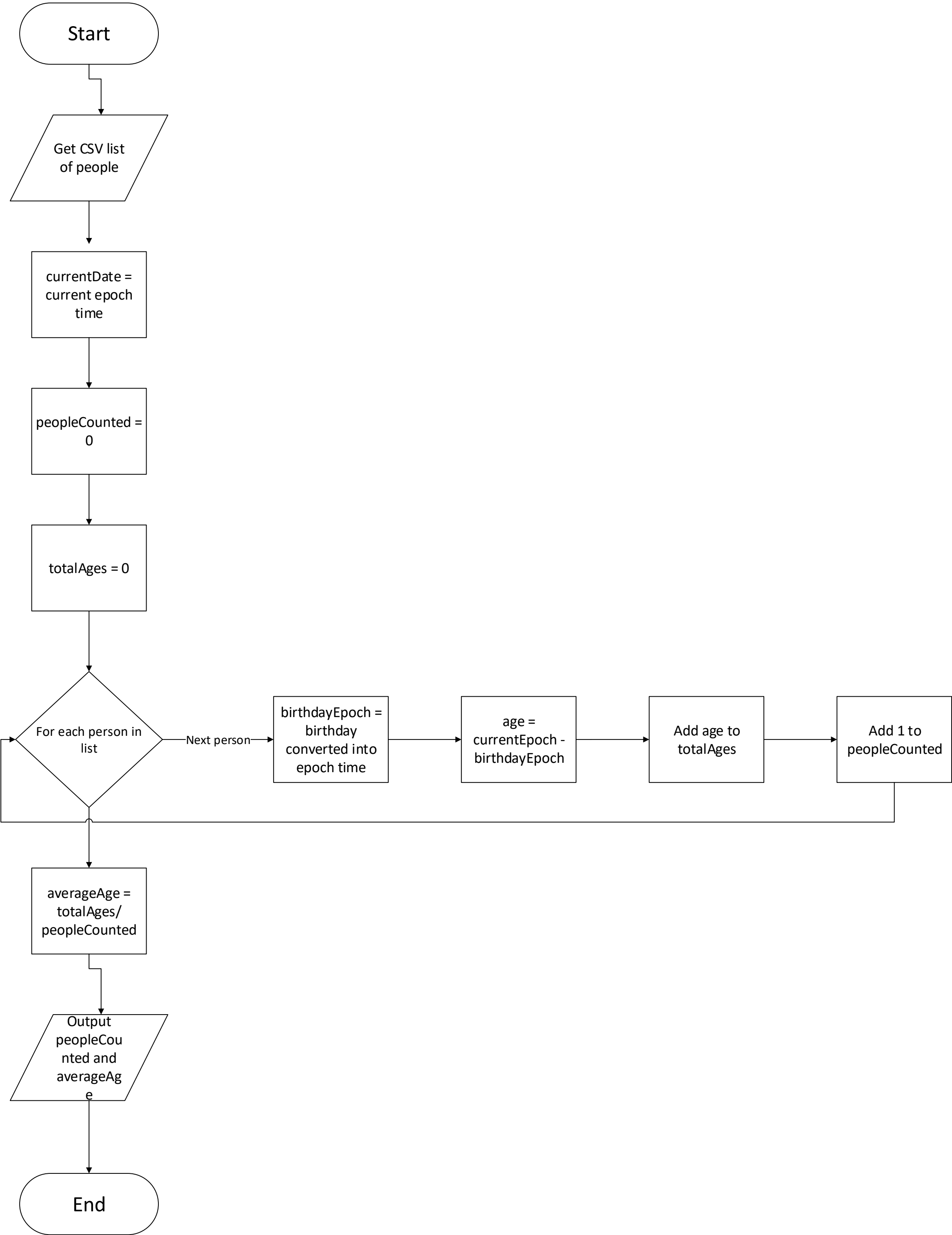


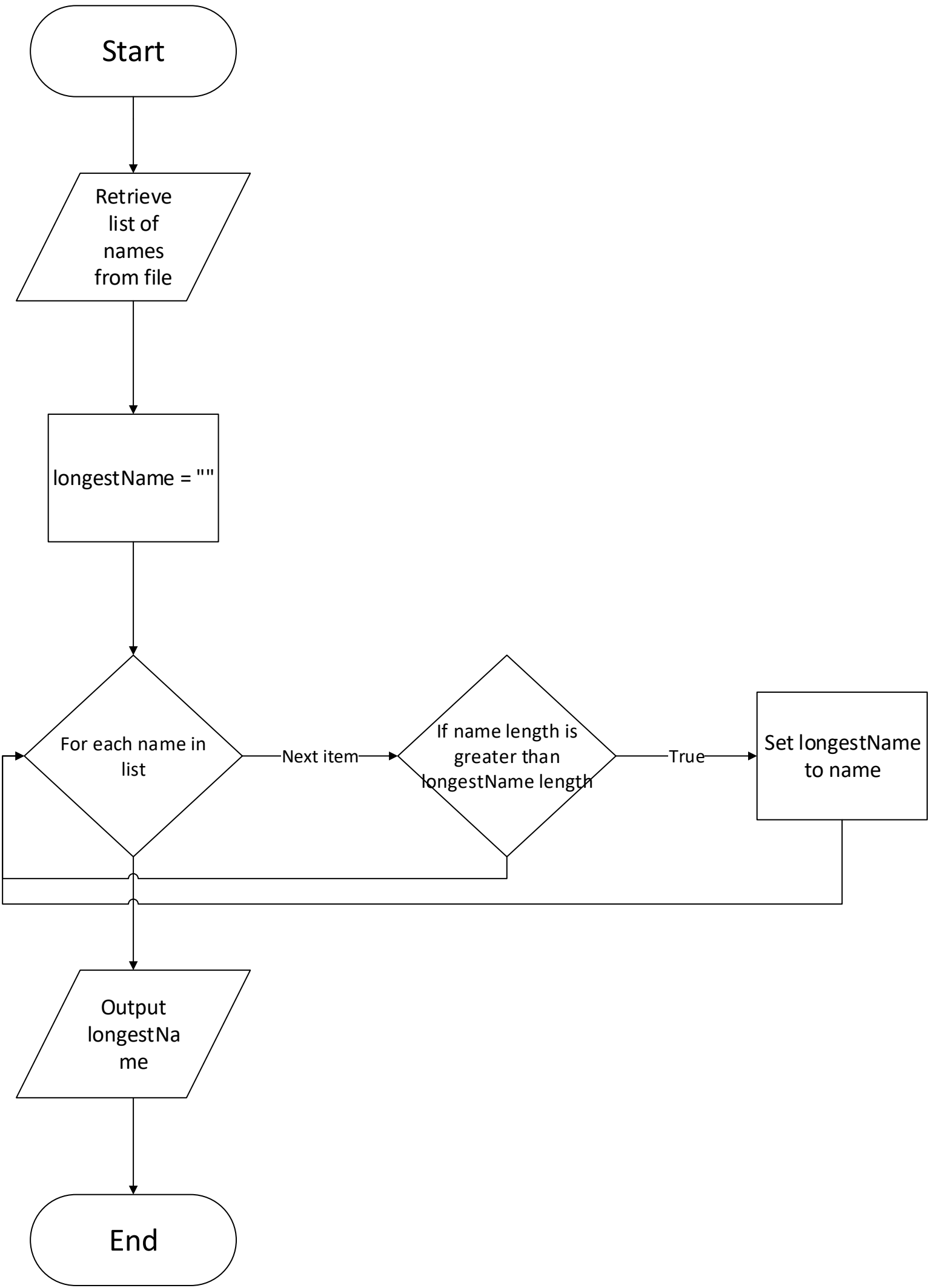
Bank Teller



Ages From List



Longest Name
Finder



Blackjack AI

