

ESP32 BLE + iBeacon Scanner: Updated Documentation & Workflow

1 System Overview



Your setup now does **both iBeacon transmission and BLE scanning simultaneously**, and sends scanned data to your Node.js backend.

Components:

Component	Role
ESP32	Transmits iBeacon & scans BLE devices simultaneously
Node.js Backend	Receives scanned data via REST API & stores it in SQLite
SQLite DB	Stores devices and readings
Frontend (optional)	Can visualize live BLE scans via Socket.IO

2 ESP32 Workflow

Setup Phase (**setup()**)

1. **WiFi Connection** 
 - Connect to specified SSID and password
 - Print IP address and MAC
2. **BLE iBeacon Initialization** 
 - Beacon continuously advertises:

- UUID: E2C56DB5-DFFB-48D2-B060-D0F5A71096E0
- Major: 1
- Minor: 1
- TX Power: -59
- Non-connectable beacon (ADV_TYPE_NONCONN_IND)

3. BLE Scan Setup 🔍

- Active scan mode
- Set scan interval/window
- Prepare internal buffer `foundArr[MAX_FOUND]`

Loop Phase (`loop()`)

1. WiFi Check & Reconnect 🔄

- Ensures ESP32 stays online

2. BLE Scanning 🔍

- Scan duration: `SCAN_SECONDS` (4 sec)
- For each detected device:
 - Skip own MAC
 - Store: MAC, name, RSSI, advertisement data (`advHex`), protocol, tx beacon name
 - Store in circular buffer `foundArr` (replace if stronger RSSI)

3. Build JSON Payload 📁

Convert `foundArr` to JSON:

```
[
  {
    "mac": "xx:xx:xx:xx:xx",
    "name": "BLE Device",
    "type": "BLE",
    "protocol": "BLE",
    "uuid": null,
    "major": 1,
    "minor": 1,
    "tx_power": -59,
    "tx_beacon_name": "ESP32_Beacon",
    "rssi": -70,
    "adv_data": "FF01AA...",
    "ts": 123456789
  }
]
```

- Major, Minor, TX Power **always included**

4. Send JSON to Backend 📡

- POST request to `http://192.168.1.122:3000/api/scan`
- Check HTTP response for confirmation

5. Clear Scan Results ✂️

- Prevent duplicate processing
- Keep beacon running continuously

6. Loop Delay ⌚

- Small delay (`POST_DELAY_MS = 200ms`) to avoid overwhelming the backend
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3 Node.js Backend Workflow

Setup

- **Dependencies:**
 - `express`, `socket.io`, `better-sqlite3`, `cors`, `body-parser`, `dotenv`
- **Database:** SQLite (`devices` + `readings` tables)

Tables

devices:

- `id` INTEGER PK
- `mac` TEXT UNIQUE
- `name` TEXT
- `type` TEXT
- `protocol` TEXT
- `first_seen` INTEGER
- `last_seen` INTEGER

readings:

- `id` INTEGER PK
- `device_id` INTEGER FK
- `rsssi` INTEGER
- `adv_data` TEXT
- `ts` INTEGER
- `tx_beacon_name` TEXT
- `major` INTEGER
- `minor` INTEGER
- `tx_power` INTEGER

API Endpoints

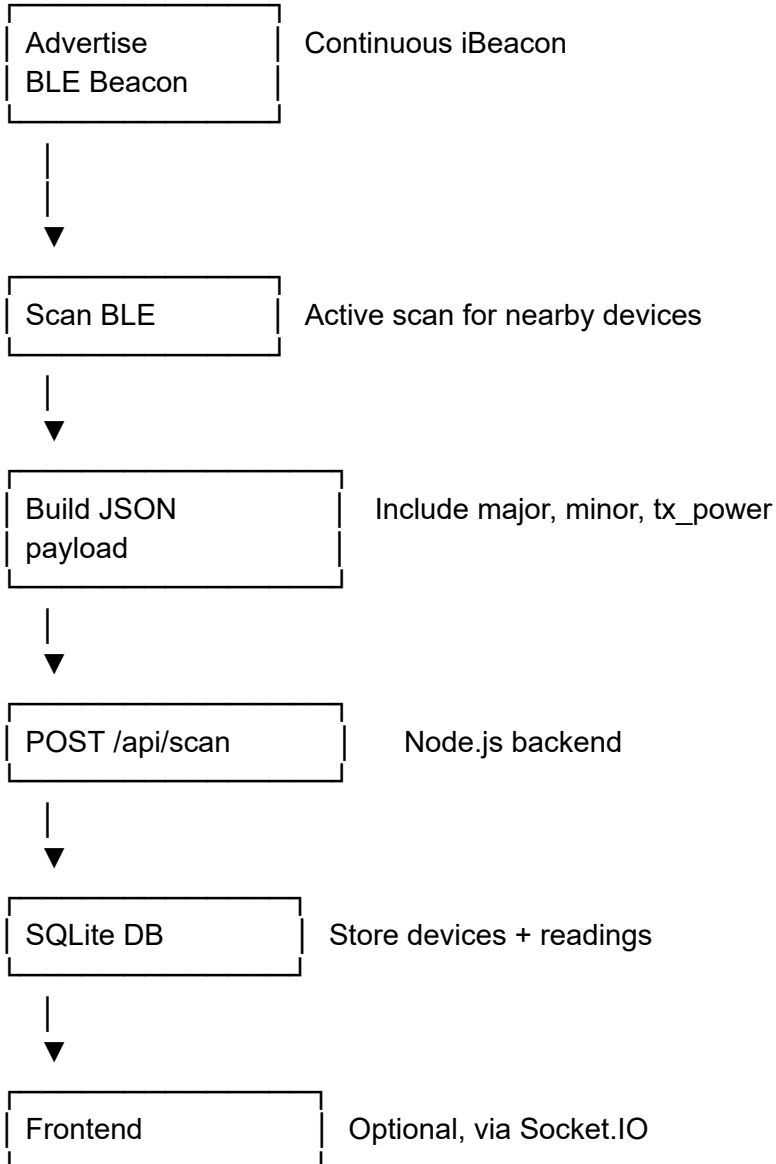
Endpoint	Method	Description
<code>/api/scan</code>	POST	Receive ESP32 JSON payload, insert/update devices and readings
<code>/api/devices</code>	GET	List all devices
<code>/api/devices/:mac/readings</code>	GET	List all readings for a specific device

Data Handling







1. Insert device if not exists (`INSERT OR IGNORE`)
 2. Update `last_seen` and protocol
 3. Insert reading with numeric fields:
 - `major, minor, tx_power`
 - `rss_i`
 - `adv_data`
 - `tx_beacon_name`
 - `timestamp`
 4. Emit batch to frontend via **Socket.IO** (`scan:batch`)
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4 Data Flow Diagram

ESP32



5 Key Features After Update

-  Continuous iBeacon transmission
-  BLE scanning runs simultaneously
-  JSON payload includes numeric fields: major, minor, tx_power
-  Data stored reliably in SQLite backend
-  Socket.IO emits live scan updates
-  Easy to expand for OTA, metrics, or more metadata