



Code Logic - Retail Data Analysis

Setting up with some Dependencies by importing dependencies with libraries.

```
import os
import sys
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
from pyspark.sql.types import *
from pyspark.sql.functions import from_json
from pyspark.sql.window import Window
```

Initialising spark session and setting log level to error.

```
spark = SparkSession \
    .builder \
    .appName("spark-streaming") \
    .getOrCreate()
spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel('ERROR')
```

Reading input data from Kafka mentioning the details of the Kafka broker, such as bootstrap server, port and topic name.

```
raw_order = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers","18.211.252.152:9092") \
    .option("subscribe","real-time-project") \
    .option("startingOffsets", "latest") \
    .load()
```

Defining JSON schema of each order, using appropriate datatypes and StrucField in the case of the item attributes.

```
JSON_Schema = StructType() \
    .add("invoice_no", LongType()) \
    .add("country",StringType()) \
    .add("timestamp", TimestampType()) \
```





```
.add("type", StringType()) \
.add("total_items",IntegerType())\
.add("is_order",IntegerType()) \
.add("is_return",IntegerType()) \
.add("items", ArrayType(StructType([
StructField("SKU", StringType()),
StructField("title", StringType()),
StructField("unit_price", FloatType()),
StructField("quantity", IntegerType())
])))
```

Reading the raw JSON data from Kafka as 'order stream' by casting it to string and storing it into the alias 'data'.

```
order_stream = raw_order.select(from_json(col("value").cast("string"),JSON_Schema).alias("data")).select("data.*")
```

Total Cost UDF - To calculate the total income from every invoice I needed to calculate the income from sale of each product, so I multiplied the unit price of the product with the quantity of the product purchased.

```
def total_cost(items,type):
   total_price = 0
   for item in items:
      total_price = total_price + item['unit_price'] * item['quantity']
   if type=="RETURN":
      return total_price * (-1)
   else:
      return total_price
```

Total Items UDF - To calculate the number of products in every invoice I added the quantity ordered of each product in that invoice.

```
def total_item_count(items):
   total_count = 0
   for item in items:
      total_count = total_count + item['quantity']
   return total_count
```

Is Order UDF - To determine if invoice is for an order or not I used an if-else statement.





```
def is_a_order(type):
    if type=="ORDER":
        return 1
    else:
        return 0
```

Is Return UDF - To determine if invoice is for a return or not I used an if-else statement.

```
def is_a_return(type):
   if type=="RETURN":
      return 1
   else:
      return 0
```

Defining the UDFs by Converting the Python functions I defined earlier, and assigning the appropriate return datatype.

```
is_order = udf(is_a_order, IntegerType())
is_return = udf(is_a_return, IntegerType())
add_total_item_count = udf(total_item_count, IntegerType())
add_total_cost = udf(total_cost, FloatType())
```

Calculating the additional columns according to the required input values.

```
order_extended_stream = order_stream \
    .withColumn("total_items", add_total_item_count(order_stream.items)) \
    .withColumn("total_cost", add_total_cost(order_stream.items,order_stream.type)) \
    .withColumn("is_order", is_order(order_stream.type)) \
    .withColumn("is_return", is_return(order_stream.type))
```

Writing the summarised input values to console, using 'append' output method and applying truncate as false and setting the processing time to 1 minute.





Calculating time-based KPIs (Total sale volume, OPM, Rate of return, Average transaction size) having tumbling window of one minute and watermark of one minute.

```
agg_time = order_extended_stream \
    .withWatermark("timestamp","1 minutes") \
    .groupby(window("timestamp", "1 minute")) \
    .agg(sum("total_cost").alias("total_volume_of_sales"),
    avg("total_cost").alias("average_transaction_size"),
    avg("is_Return").alias("rate_of_return")) \
    .select("window.start","window.end","total_volume_of_sales","average_transaction_size","rate_of_return")
```

Writing the time-based KPIs data to HDFS - HDFS into JSON files for each one-minute window, using 'append' output mode, setting truncate as false, and specifying the HDFS output path for both the KPI files and for their checkpoints. Ten 1-minute window batches were taken.

```
agg_time_country = order_extended_stream \
    .withWatermark("timestamp", "1 minutes") \
    .groupBy(window("timestamp", "1 minutes"), "country") \
    .agg(sum("total_cost").alias("total_volume_of_sales"),
        count("invoice_no").alias("OPM"),
        avg("is_Return").alias("rate_of_return")) \
        .select("window.start","window.end","country", "OPM","total_volume_of_sales","rate_of_return")
```

Writing the time-and-country-based KPIs data to HDFS into JSON files for each one-minute window, using 'append' output mode, setting truncate as false, and specifying the HDFS output path for both the KPI files and for their checkpoints. Ten 1-minute window batches were taken.

```
ByTime_country = agg_time_country.writeStream \
.format("json") \
.outputMode("append") \
.option("truncate", "false") \
.option("path", "time_countryKPI/") \
.option("checkpointLocation", "time_countryKPI/cp/") \
.trigger(processingTime="1 minutes") \
.start()
```

Indicating Spark to await termination. extendedOrderQuery.awaitTermination() agg_time_country.awaitTermination() agg_time.awaitTermination()





Console - output

I have created cluster and logging with hadoop with ppk file.

I have used Is command to check how many file in hadoop.

vi spark-streaming.py to open file in console to change.

Kafka Version using the following command.

export SPARK_KAFKA_VERSION=0.10

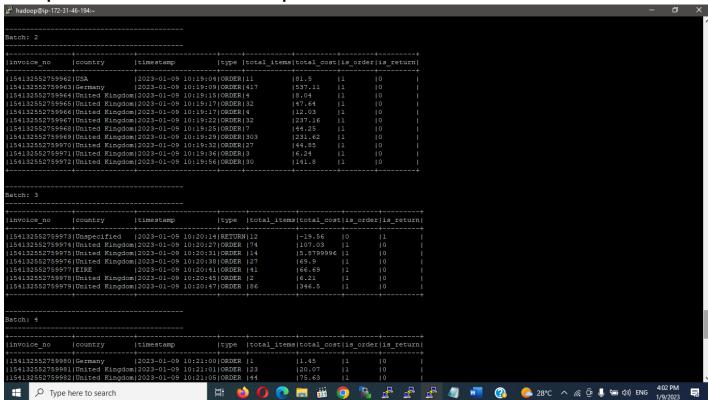
I ran the spark2-submit command, specifying the jar and python file.

spark2-submit --jars spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.11-2.3.0.jar spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152:9092 real-time-project > console-output.txt

cat console-output.txt

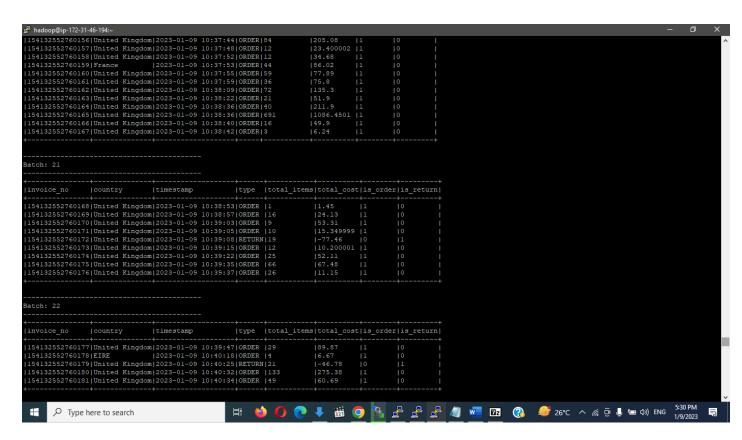
To print output in one file

Example table - Final Summarised Input Values.



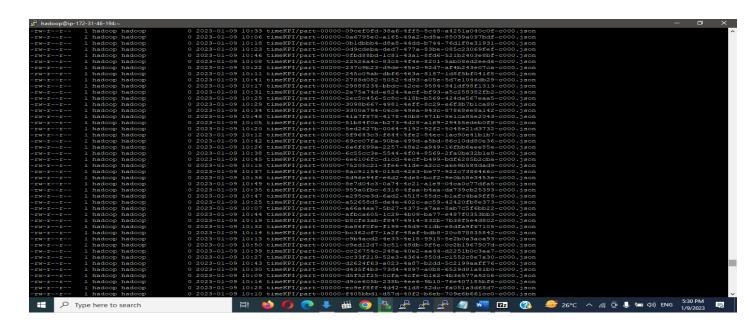






I checked HDFS to make sure the KPI files were present.

Hdfs dfs -ls timeKPI/

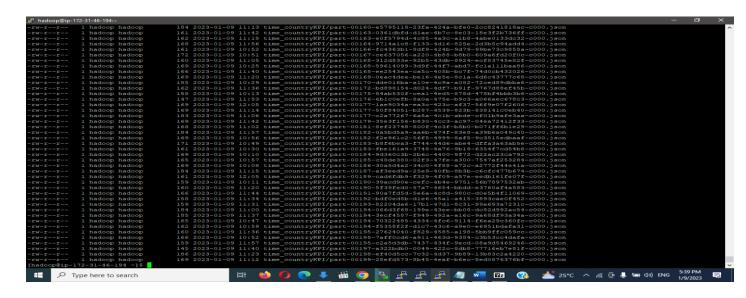


Timekpi.json





Hdfs dfs -Is countrytimeKPI/



Country_timekpi.json

To copy file in hdfs by using get.

Hadoop fs -get timeKPI/ ~/ [for timekpi file]

Hadoop fs -get countrytimeKPI/ ~/ [for countrykpi file]

To make zip file using zip command.

Zip -r output time country console-output